



# Success Center Guidelines for MLA Style Citations – 8<sup>th</sup> Edition

For additional examples of MLA citations, see an English Specialist at the Success Center to check out the MLA Handbook or visit the Modern Language Association Web site: <http://www.mla.org>.

Type	In-Text Citation	Works Cited Entry
<b>Books</b>	<b>General format:</b> (Author's last name pg. #).	<b>General format:</b> Author's last name, first name. <i>Book Title: Subtitle</i> . Publisher, Year, Location (i.e. pages, if not using whole book).
Book by one author	(Spacks 26).	Spacks, Patricia Meyer. <i>Privacy: Concealing the Eighteenth- Century Self</i> . U of Chicago P, 2003.
Book by two or three authors	(Broer and Holland 127).	Broer, Lawrence R., and Gloria Holland. <i>Hemingway and Women: Female Critics and the Female Voice</i> . U of Alabama P, 2002.
Book by four or more authors	(Gilman et al. 34).	Gilman, Sander, et al. <i>Hysteria beyond Freud</i> . U of California P, 1993.
Book by an editor	(Pinney 45).	Pinney, Chris C., editor. <i>The Illustrated Veterinary Guide</i> . McGraw-Hill, 2000.
Book by a corporate author or organization	(United Nations 15).	United Nations. <i>Consequences of Rapid Population Growth in Developing Countries</i> . Taylor and Francis, 1991. *Common names can be abbreviated to save space (e.g., nat'l for national).
Work in anthology or collection	(Franklin 24).	Franklin, Benjamin. "Emigration to America." <i>The Faber Book of America</i> , edited by Christopher Ricks and William L. Vance, Faber, 1992, pp. 24-26.
Online (e) book	(Twain 247).	Twain, Mark. <i>Adventures of Huckleberry Finn</i> . Harper, 1912. <i>Google Book Search</i> , <a href="http://books.google.com/books/about/The_Adventures_of_Huckleberry_Finn.html?id=7bU4AAAAAAJ">books.google.com/books/about/The_Adventures_of_Huckleberry_Finn.html?id=7bU4AAAAAAJ</a> .
Article in reference book	(Allen 332).	Allen, Anita L. "Privacy in Health Care." <i>Encyclopedia of Bioethics</i> , edited by Stephen G. Post. 3 <sup>rd</sup> ed., vol. 4, Macmillan-Thomson, 2004.
Government publication	(United States 25).	United States, Bureau of the Census. <i>Statistical Abstract of the United States</i> . Government Printing Office, 1990.
<b>Article from a periodical (PRINT VERSION)</b>	<b>General format:</b> (Author's last name pg. #).	<b>General format:</b> Author's last name, first name. "Article Title: Subtitle." <i>Container Title</i> (i.e. journal), vol., no.*, Date Published, Location (i.e. page range). * Issue will be listed as "no."
Journal article	(Brueggeman and Modellmog 320).	Brueggeman, Brenda Jo, and Debra A. Modellmog. "Coming-Out Pedagogy: Risking Identity in Language and Literature Classrooms." <i>Pedagogy</i> , vol. 2, no. 3, 2002, pp. 311-35.
Magazine article	(Hyman 84).	Hyman, Mark. "Play Ball—Even if No One Loves You." <i>Business Week</i> , 25 Mar. 2002, p. 84.

Type	In-Text Citation	Works Cited Entry
Newspaper article	(Pearson A1).	Pearson, Rick. "Beleaguered Ryan Gets No Quiet Exit." <i>Chicago Tribune</i> , Chicagoland ed., 22 Dec. 2002, p. A1.
Editorial	(Shaw A72).	Shaw, Theodore M. "The Debate over Race Needs Minority Students' Voices." <i>Chronicle of Higher Education</i> , 25 Feb. 2000, p. A72.
<b>Article from a periodical (ONLINE VERSIONS)</b>	<b>General format:</b> (Author's last name pg. #).	<b>General format:</b> Author's last name, first name. "Article Title: Subtitle." <i>Container Title</i> (i.e. journal), vol., no.*, Date Published, Location (i.e. page range), <i>Title of Database</i> (if applicable), URL or DOI° (Direct Object Identifier). * <i>Issue will be listed as "no."</i> ° <i>Always use DOI, if possible, with a period after</i>
Online journal article	(Jones 30).	Jones, Mel. "The Second Racial Wealth Gap." <i>Washington Monthly</i> , Nov.-Dec. 2015, washingtonmonthly.com/magazine/novdec-2015/the-second-racial-wealth-gap/. * <i>The online version of the article in this example provides the publication months and year, so <b>volume &amp; issue numbers</b> are not included.</i>
Journal article from an online database	(Lorensen 573).	Lorensen, Jutta. "Between Image and Word, Color, and Time: Jacob Lawrence's <i>The Migration Series</i> ." <i>African American Review</i> , vol. 40, no. 3, 2006, pp. 571-86. <i>MasterFILE Premier</i> , search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=f5h&AN=24093790&site=ehost-live.
Newspaper article from online database	(Reich 3).	Reich, David. "'Race' in the Age of Modern Genetics." <i>New York Times</i> , vol. 167, no. 57912, 25 Mar. 2018, pp. 1-5, <i>MasterFILE Premier</i> , web.a.ebscohost.com/ehost/detail/detail?vid=12&sid=b6abbabc-8014-4cf7-a040-9bc2b64cbd9a%40sdc-v-sessionmgr05&bdata=JnNpdGU9ZWWhvc3QtbGl2ZQ%3d%3d#AN=128666175&db=f5h.
<b>Website documents</b>	<b>General format:</b> (Author's last name pg. #). or ("Title" pg. #) if no author.	<b>General format:</b> Author's last name, first name. "Article Title." <i>Container Title (Website)</i> , Publisher/Sponsor of Site, Date published or updated*, URL or DOI°. * <i>If no date is listed, use <b>the date it was accessed</b></i> ° <i>Always use DOI, if possible, with a period after</i>
Online magazine article	(Green).	Green, Joshua. "The Rove Presidency." <i>The Atlantic</i> , Atlantic Monthly Group, Sept. 2007, www.theatlantic.com/magazine/archive/2007/09/the-rove-presidency/306132/.
Website page	(Oliver).	Oliver, Rachel. "All About: Forests and Carbon Trading." <i>CNN</i> , 11 Feb. 2008, edition.cnn.com/2008/TECH/02/10/eco.carbon/index.html.
Website page (no author)	("Six Charged"). * <i>Title may be shortened.</i>	"Six Charged in Alleged N.J. Terror Plot." <i>WNBC</i> , 8 May 2007, www.nbcnews.com/id/18549005/ns/us_news-security/t/held-terror-conspiracy-charges-nj/#.XG8IPehKgdU.
Entire website	(Raeburn).	Raeburn, Bruce Boyd, ed. <i>William Ransom Hogan Archive of New Orleans Jazz</i> . Tulane U, 13 Apr. 2006, jazz.tulane.edu/.
Entire website (no author or editor)	(Purdue OWL).	<i>The Purdue OWL Family of Sites</i> . The Writing Lab and OWL at Purdue and Purdue U, 2008, owl.purdue.edu/owl/purdue_owl.html.
Online encyclopedia or reference article	("Louis Armstrong").	"Louis Armstrong." <i>Encyclopaedia Britannica Online</i> , 2008, www.britannica.com/.

Type	In-Text Citation	Works Cited Entry
Online government publication	(United States).	United States. National Commission on Terrorist Attacks upon the United States. <i>The 9/11 Commission Report</i> . By Thomas H. Kean, et al. 5 Aug. 2004, <a href="http://www.9-11commission.gov/">www.9-11commission.gov/</a>
Other online sources		<b>Formats vary; see <i>MLA Handbook</i> for more detail.</b>
E-mail message	(Boyle).	Boyle, Anthony T. "RE: Utopia." Received by Daniel J. Cahill, 21 June 1997.
Blog entry	(Dent). <i>*Use screen name if that is all that is available.</i>	Dent, Shirley. "Written on the Body: Literary Tattoos." <i>The Blog: Books</i> . Guardian News and Media, <a href="http://www.theguardian.com/books/booksblog/2008/jun/09/writtenonthebodyliteraryt">www.theguardian.com/books/booksblog/2008/jun/09/writtenonthebodyliteraryt</a> . Accessed 9 June 2008.
Online posting (Post to a bulletin board, forum, etc.)	(Alvoeiro).	Alvoeiro, Jorge. "Neurological Effects of Music." <i>sci.psychology.misc Newsgroup</i> , 20 June 1996, <a href="http://www.confederationcollege.ca/sites/default/files/legacy/mla_style_booklet_rev12_0.pdf">www.confederationcollege.ca/sites/default/files/legacy/mla_style_booklet_rev12_0.pdf</a> .
Online interview	(Haddon).	Haddon, Mark. Interview by Dave Weich. <i>Powells.com</i> . Powell's Books, 24 June 2003, <a href="http://www.powells.com/post/interviews/the-curiously-irresistible-literary-debut-of-mark-haddon">www.powells.com/post/interviews/the-curiously-irresistible-literary-debut-of-mark-haddon</a> .
Online image	("China Town Engulfed").	"China Town Engulfed." <i>BBC News</i> , 12 May 2008, <a href="http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/in_pictures/7445789.stm">news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/in_pictures/7445789.stm</a> .
Visual artwork viewed online	(Currin).	Currin, John. <i>Blond Angel</i> . 2001, Indianapolis Museum of Art, <a href="http://collection.imamuseum.org/artwork/43494/">collection.imamuseum.org/artwork/43494/</a> . Accessed May 9, 2013.
Photograph viewed online	(Lange).	Lange, Dorothea. "The Migrant Mother." MoMA Learning, 1936, <a href="http://www.moma.org/learn/moma_learning/dorothea-lange-migrant-mother-nipomo-california-1936/">www.moma.org/learn/moma_learning/dorothea-lange-migrant-mother-nipomo-california-1936/</a> . Accessed 9 May 2013.
Online video clip	("Buffy" 00:03:16-17)	"Buffy the Vampire Slayer: Unaired pilot 1996." YouTube, uploaded by Brian Stowe, 28 Jan. 2012, <a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WR3J-v7QXXw">www.youtube.com/watch?v=WR3J-v7QXXw</a> .
Audiovisual and other common sources		<b>Formats vary; see <i>MLA Handbook</i> for more detail.</b>
TV program	("Local Ad").	"Local Ad." <i>The Office</i> , directed by Janson Reitman, NBC, New York, 12 Dec. 2007.
Radio program	("Shakespearean Putdowns").	"Shakespearean Putdowns." <i>All Things Considered</i> . National Public Radio, New York, 6 Apr. 1994.
Broadcast interview	(Wiesel).	Wiesel, Elie. Interview by Ted Koppel. <i>Nightline</i> . ABC, New York, 18 Apr. 2002.
Personal interview	(Washburn).	Washburn, Cara. Personal interview. 20 Nov. 2012.
Film or video	( <i>It's a Wonderful</i> ).  (Capra).	<i>It's a Wonderful Life</i> . Directed by Frank Capra, performances by James Stewart, Donna Reed, Lionel Barrymore, and Thomas Mitchell, Republic, 1946. <i>Note: To emphasize the contribution of an individual, begin the citation with that person's name.</i> Capra, Frank, director. <i>It's a Wonderful Life</i> . Republic, 1946.
YouTube video	(McGonigal).	McGonigal, Jane. "Gaming and Productivity." <i>YouTube</i> , uploaded by Big Think, 3 July 2012, <a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mkdzy9bWW3E">www.youtube.com/watch?v=mkdzy9bWW3E</a> .

Type	In-Text Citation	Works Cited Entry
Music recording	(Holiday).	Holiday, Billie. "God Bless the Child." <i>The Essence of Billie Holiday</i> , Columbia, 1941.
Poetry	First citation: (lines 1-3). Subsequent citations: (4-6). <i>*The poet's name should be mentioned prior</i>	Whitman, Walt. "When Lilacs Last in the Dooryard Bloom'd." <i>MLA Handbook</i> , Modern Language Association of America, 2016, p. 78.
Lecture, speech, or address	(Allende).	Allende, Isabel. "Tales of Passion." TED: Ideas Worth Spreading, Jan. 2008.  Note: If you viewed this online, the period would become a comma and the URL would be added, with a period behind it.
AD	(Volkswagen).	Volkswagen Advertisement. <i>Men's Health</i> , August 2005, p. 115.
Live performance  <i>Note: To emphasize the contribution of an individual, begin the citation with that person's name.</i>	( <i>Heartbreak House</i> ).  (Lefevre).	<i>Heartbreak House</i> . By George Bernard Shaw, directed by Robin Lefevre, performances by Philip Bosco and Swoosie Kurtz, Roundabout Theatre Company, 1 Oct. 2016, American Airlines Theatre, New York.  Lefevre, Robin, director. <i>Heartbreak House</i> . By George Bernard Shaw, performances by Philip Bosco and Swoosie Kurtz, Roundabout Theatre Company, 1 Oct. 2016, American Airlines Theatre, New York.

#### Sources:

Ballenger, Bruce. *The Curious Researcher*. 6th ed., Longman, 2009.

Maimon, Elaine P., Janice Peritz, and Kathleen Blake Yancey. *A Writer's Resource: A Handbook for Writing and Research*. 3rd ed., McGraw-Hill, 2010.

*MLA Handbook*. 8th ed., The Modern Language Association, 2016.

"Works Cited: A Quick Guide." The MLA Style Center: Writing Resources from the Modern Language Association. Modern Language Association of America, 2016. <https://style.mla.org/works-cited-a-quick-guide-book/>.

**For more information about the layout of an MLA style paper, see the "MLA Documentation Style" and the "MLA Formatting" handouts. For more examples on how to place quotations in your papers, see the handout "Integrating Quotations in Essays and Research Papers."**