

# Solid and Fluid Mechanics

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# Why study 'Solid and Fluid Mechanics'?

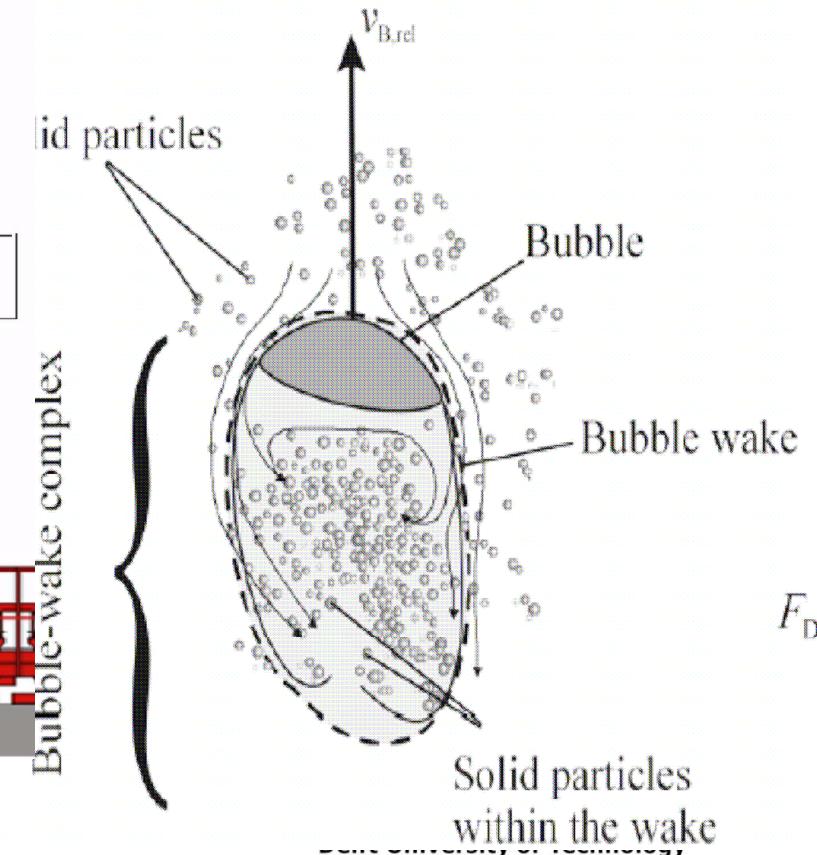
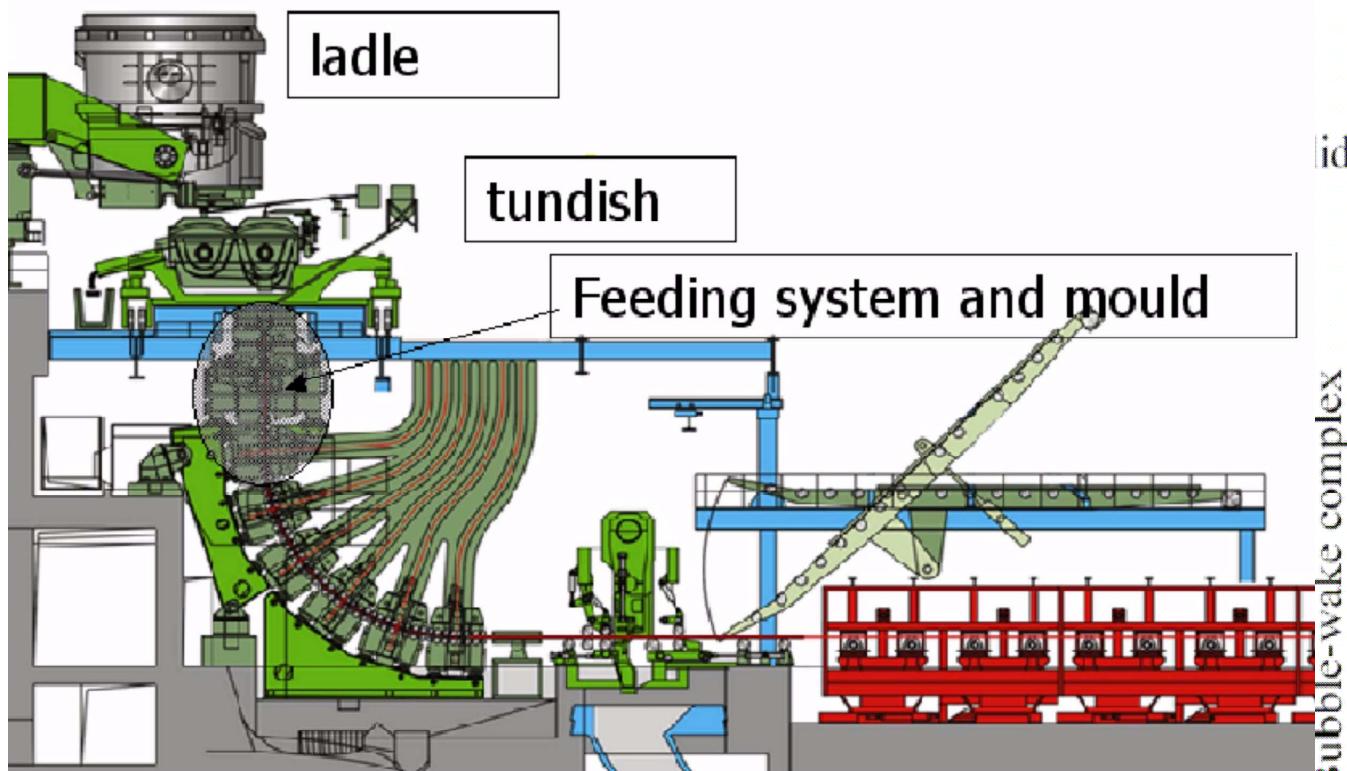
- Some examples:
  - Rattleback
  - Golf ball
  - Euler's Disc
  - Fingering 'Saffman-Taylor instability'

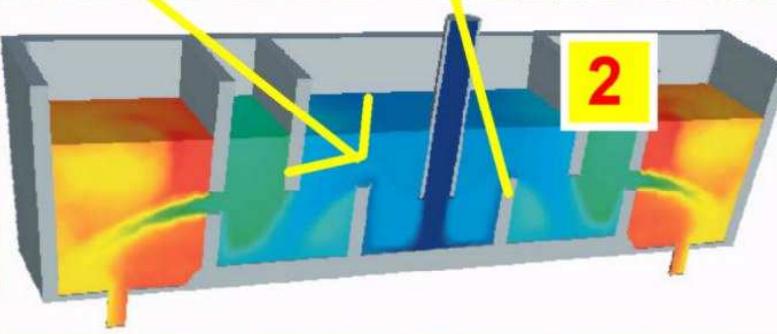
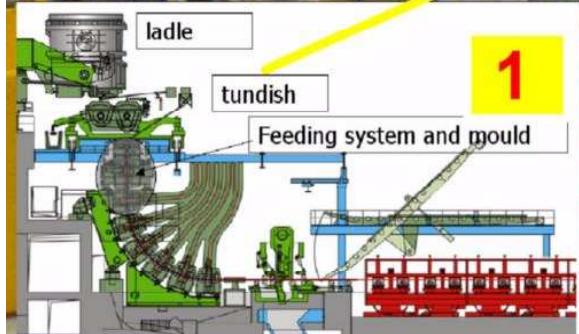
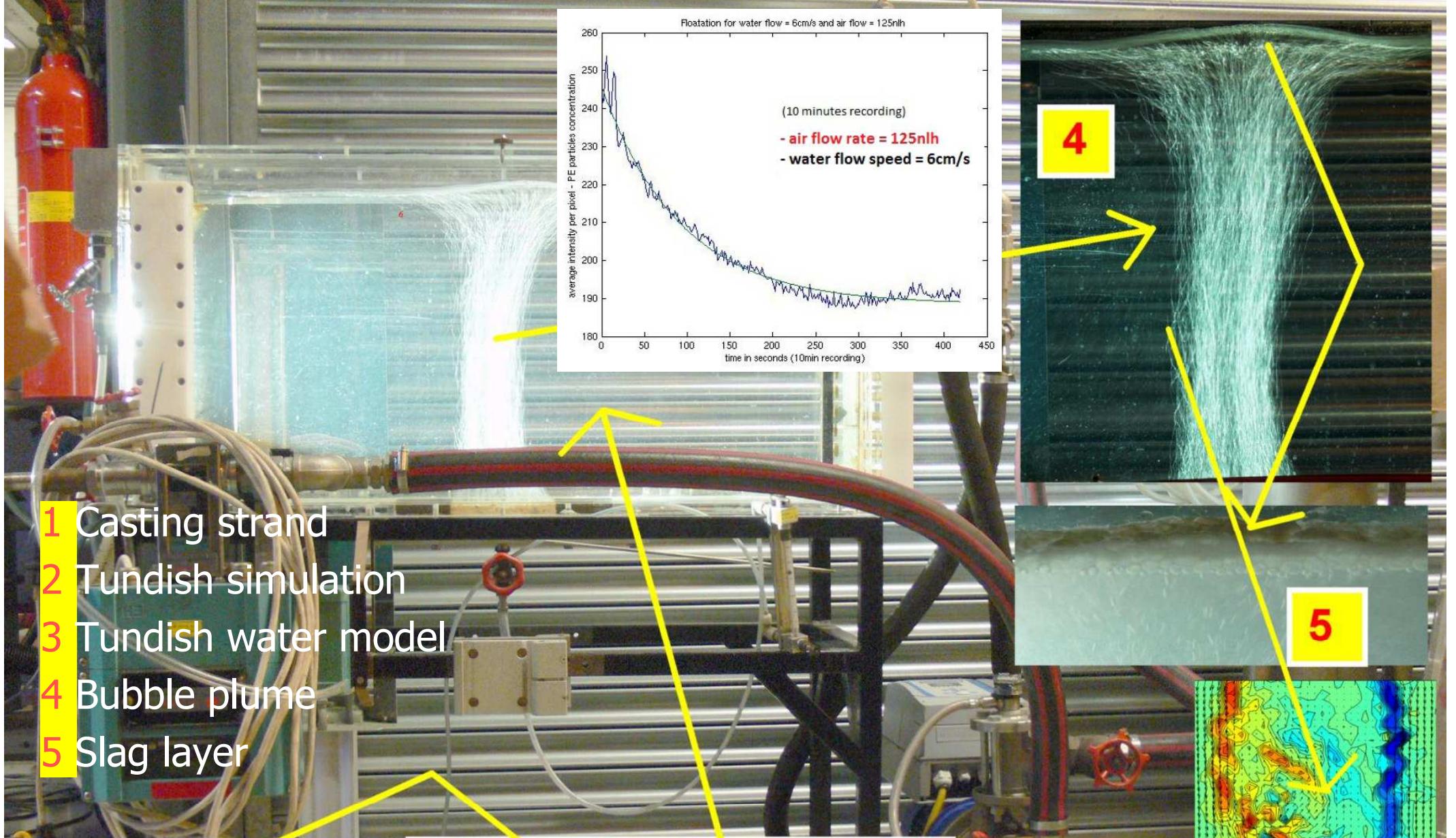
# Why study 'Solid and Fluid Mechanics'?

- How much (in my design)?  
(deformation, resonance frequency)  
-> ME-PME (Precision and Microsystems Engineering)
- How much? (in my design)  
(chemical conversion, power production)  
-> ME-SPET (Sustainable Process & Energy Technology)
- **Why** (and we still might use it in a design)?  
(what is the underlying physics)  
-> **ME-SFM (Solid and Fluid Mechanics)**  
SFM is about the fundamentals of Mech. Eng.

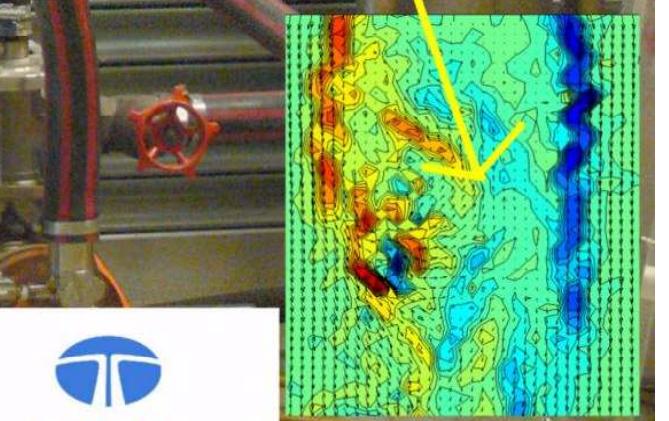
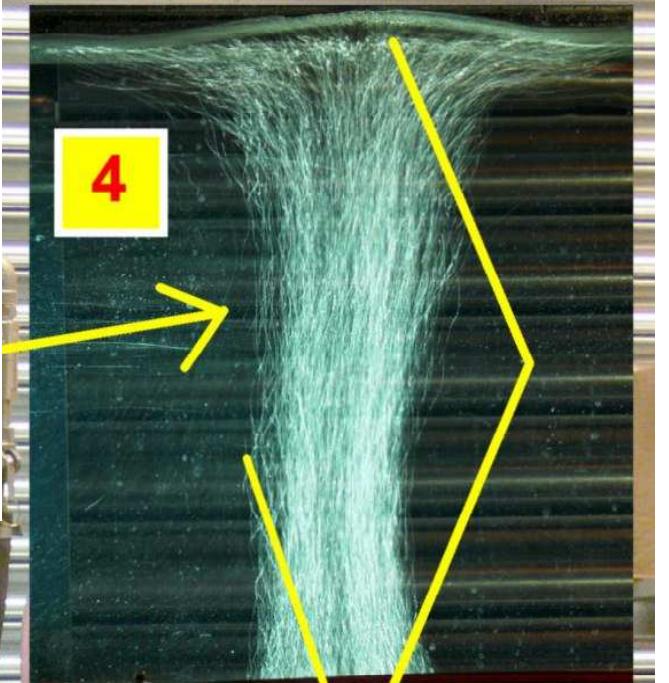
# Multi-phase flow: flotation

- Can we improve steel quality  
(i.e., remove solids from liquid steel)  
using rising gas bubbles?
- >Q: Wake or surface 'capture'?





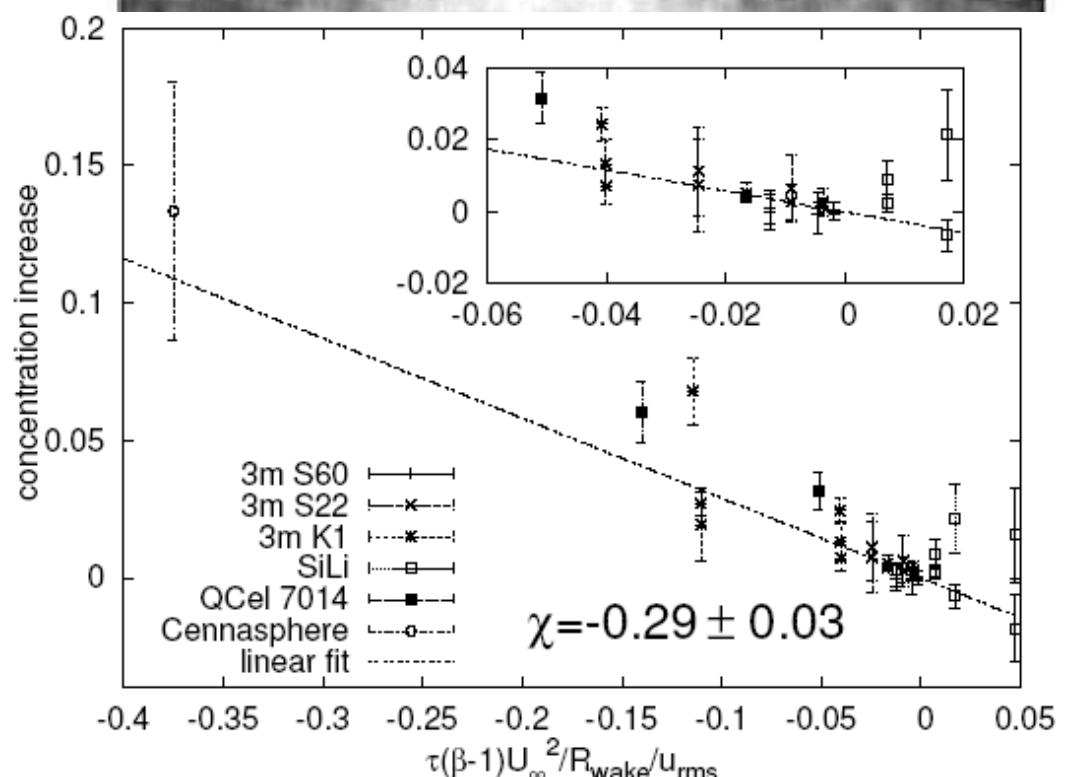
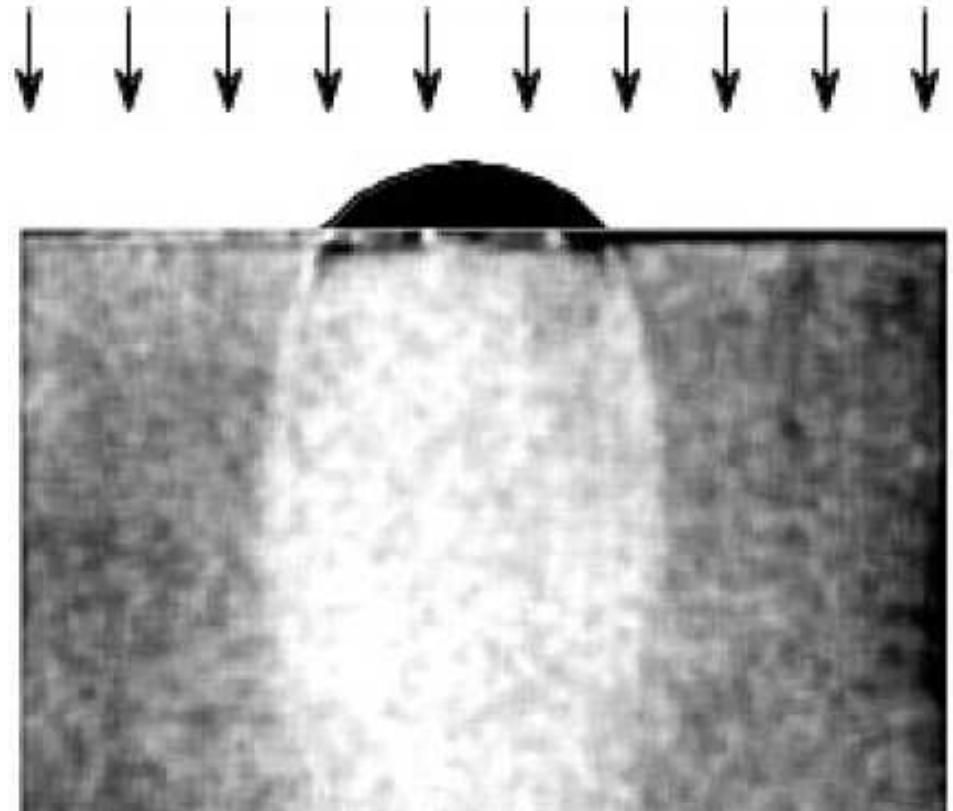
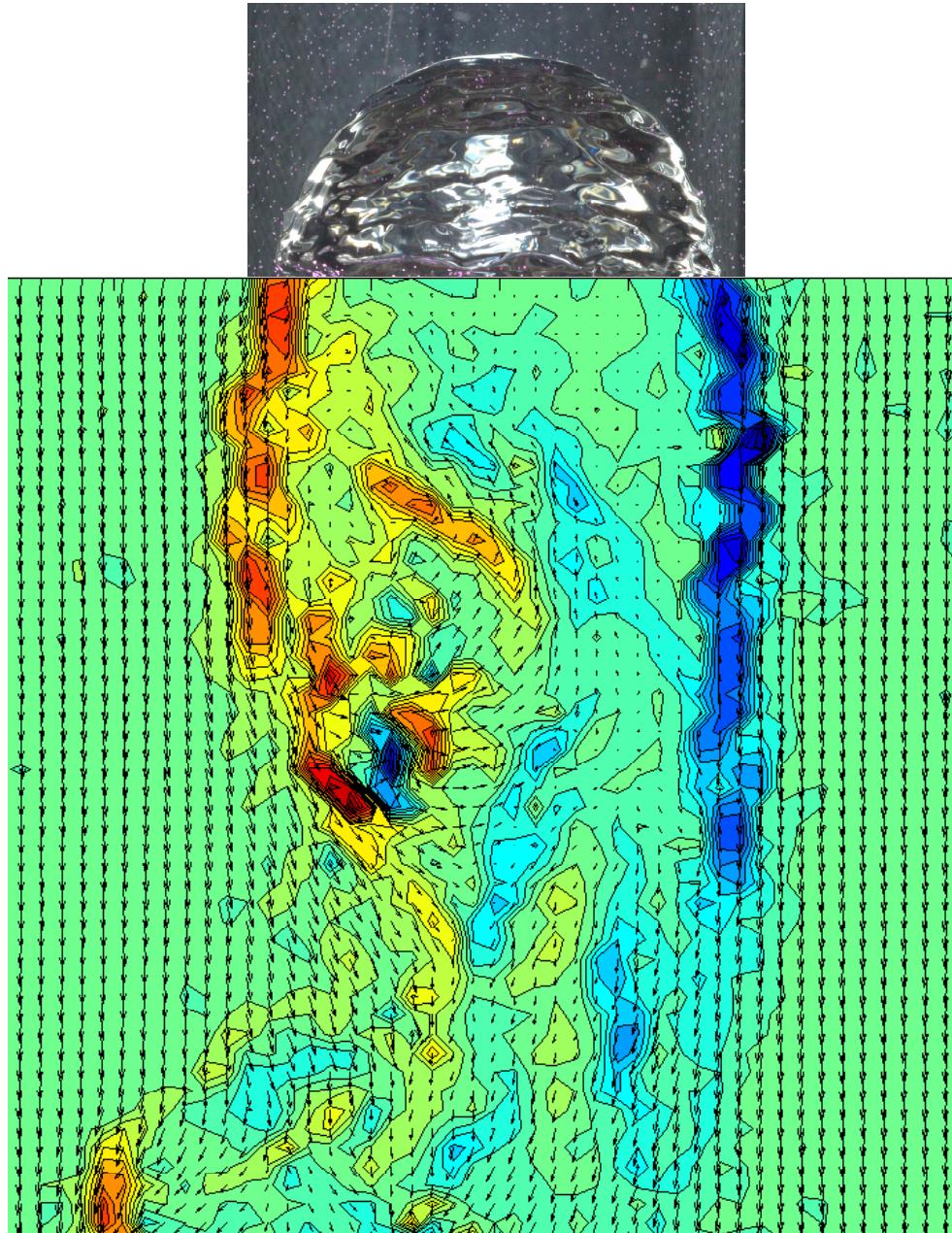
**TATA**  
**TATA STEEL**



6

# Measuring the flow field

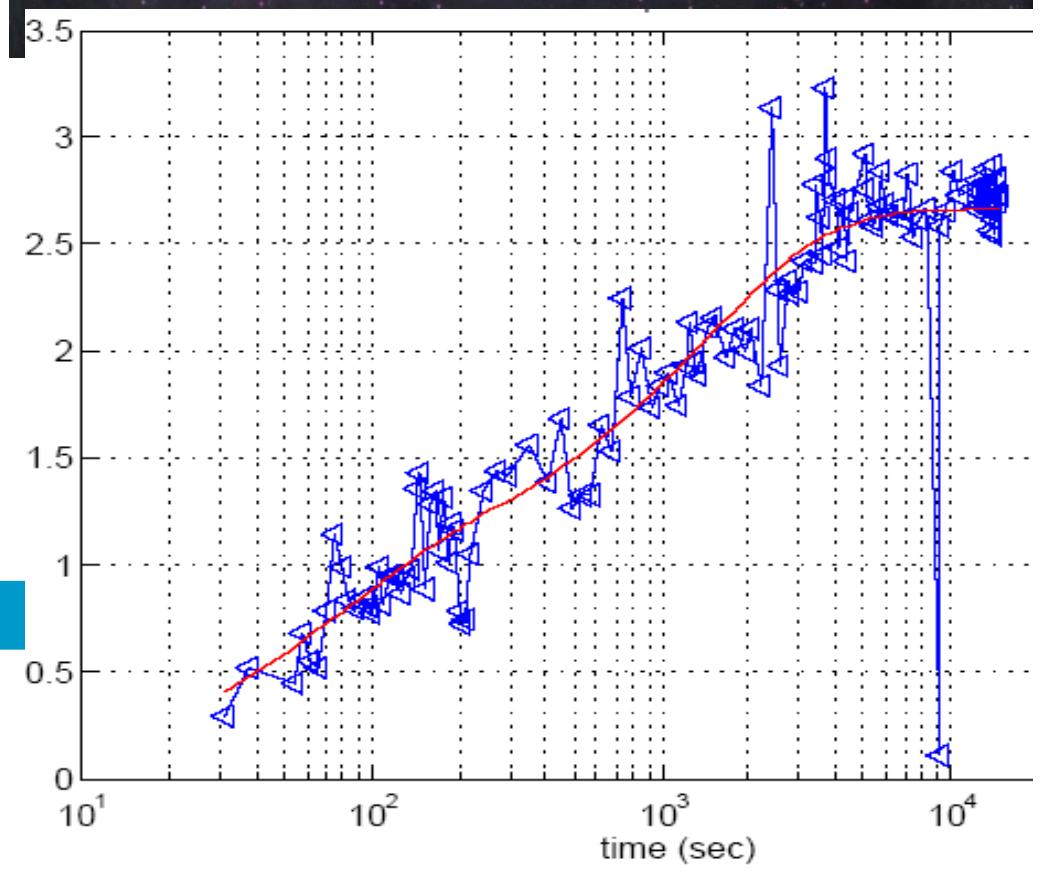
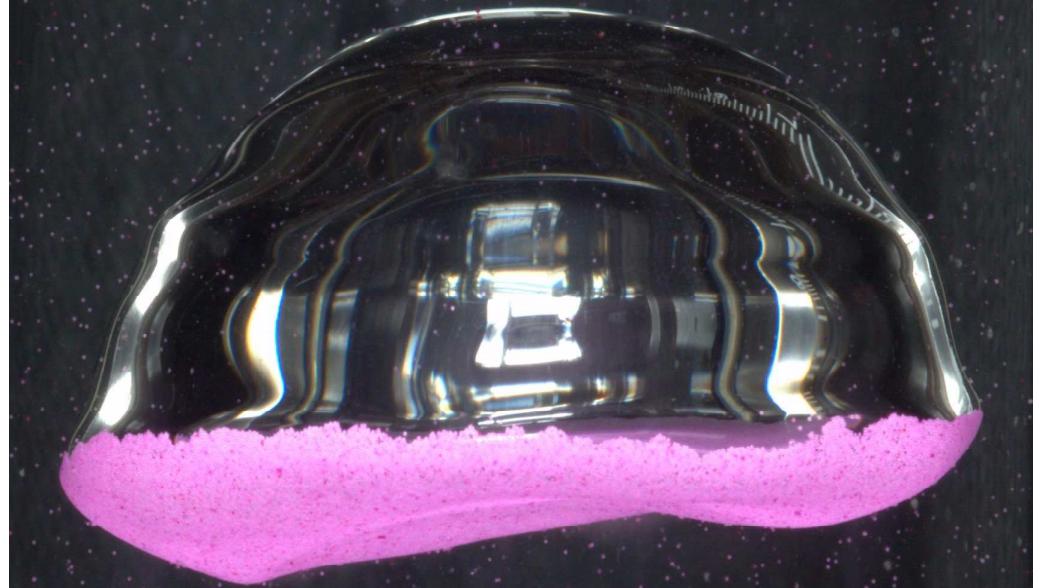
&



# Measuring particle adhesion:



fine (left); coarse (right)



# Program layout

## Courses (1<sup>st</sup> year)

- Obligatory SFM: ~ 28 ECTS
- Obligatory specialisation: ~ 12 ECTS
- Elective: 20 ECTS or more
- Total ~ 60 ECTS

## Projects (2<sup>nd</sup> year)

- Internship 15 ECTS
- MSc project 45 ECTS
  - of which 10 ECTS literature study with oral presentation.
- Possibility to combine internship and MSc project.
- For instance:
  - Internship in Industry
  - > MSc project at University
  - or vice versa

# Modulekaart = vakkenverdeling

		ME-SFM 2011-2012 1st year MSc programme							
activity	EC	1-Q1		1-Q2		1-Q3		1-Q4	
1	WB1427	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T
1	Advanced Fluid Dynamics	5							
2									
3	Wi4014TU	T							
4	Numerical Analysis C-II	6							
5									
6	Wb1433	3							
	Thermomechan. Modelling & Charact. of Polymers								
	at least one of these two								
7									
8									
9									
10									
11									
12									
13	WI 3105-ME	3							
	Analysis 4								
	(only in case this fails)								
14	Obligatory SFM 28 ECTS & 6 ECTS 'social courses'								
15	WB1428	3							
	Computational Fluid Dynamics								
	T								
	R								
	R								
16	Wb 1417-05	4							
	Fluid-Structure Interaction								
	T								
	R								

T written exam

O oral examen

R report

A assignment

# Specialisations

## FLUID MECHANICS

part of P&E (Process & Energy Technology) dept.

- **Fluid Mechanics**

Westerweel, Boersma, (Ooms, Eckhardt), Delfos

## ENGINEERING MECHANICS

part of PME (Precision and Microsystems Engineering) dept.

- **Engineering Dynamics**

Rixen, (van Woerkom, Schwab)

- **Structural Optimization and Computational Mechanics**

van Keulen, (Zhang), Goosen

# Modulekaart Engineering Dynamics

ME-SFM 2011-2012

1st year MSc programme

activity	EC	1-Q1	1-Q2	1-Q3	1-Q4
1	WB1427 Advanced Fluid Dynamics	5	WB1451-05 Engineering Mech Fundamentals	4	
2					A+O
3	WI4014TU Numerical Analysis C-II	6	Wb1433 or CT5142 'Polymers' or 'non-linear solids'	3	
4			Two from Wb1406-07 Experimental Dynamics	3	R+O
5					
6	Wb1418-07 Engineering Dynamics	A/O	Two from Wb1412 Non-linear Vibrations	3	R
7					
8			Two from Wb1416 Numerical Methods for Dynamics	4	R
9					
10	T		Two from Wb1413 Multi-Body Dynamics B	4	
11					
12			O	Wb 1417-05	4
13	WI 3105-ME Analysis 4 (only in case this fails)	3	Obligatory SFM-ED 4 + 6-7 ECTS Electives SFM-ED 16 - 15 ECTS		Fluid-Structure Interaction
14					
15	T	WB1428 Computational Fluid Dynamics	3		R

# Modulekaart Fluid Mechanics

ME-SFM 2011-2012

1st year MSc programme

activity	EC	1-Q1	1-Q2	1-Q3	1-Q4	
1	WB1427 Advanced Fluid Dynamics	5		WB1451-05 Engineering Mech Fundamentals	4	
2					A+O	
3	Wi4014TU Numerical Analysis C-II	6	T	Wb1433 or CT5142 'Polymers' or 'non-linear solids'	3	
4				wb1424ATU Turbulence A	6	
5						
6	Wb1429 Microfluidics	3	A+O			
7			T		T	
8	Two from MT523 Num. meth. Marit. Techn.	4	Two from AP3181 D Applied Multiphase Flow	6		
9						
10				Two from Wb1424BTU Race car Aerodynamics	3	
11			A			
12						
13	WI 3105-ME Analysis 4 (only in case this fails)	3		Wb 1417-05 Fluid-Structure Interaction	4	
14				R		
15		T	WB1428 Computational Fluid Dynamics	3	R	
	Obligatory SFM-FM 6 + 6-10 ECTS		Two from AE4140 Gas Dynamics 1	3	Two from Wb5500 Biological Fluid Dynamics	3
	Electives SFM-FM 14 - 10 ECTS					

# **Structural Optimization and Computational Mechanics**

		ME-SFM 2011-2012			
		1st year MSc programme			
activity		T T	T T	T T	T T
EC	1-Q1	1-Q2	1-Q3	1-Q4	
SFM + SO obligatory	1	WB1427 Advanced Fluid Dynamics	5	WB1451-05 Engineering Mech Fundamentals	4
	2				A+O
	3		T	Wb1433 or CT5142 'Polymers' or 'non-linear solids'	3
	4	WI4014TU Numerical Analysis C-II	6		
	5			Wb1440 Eng. optimization: concept & applications	3
	6		A/O		Two from Wb1441 Engineering optimization 2
	7	Two from Wb1408A Shell Structures	3		R+O
	8	Introductory Course			
	9		R+O	Two from Wb1408B Shell Structures Advanced Course	5
	10	Obligatory SFM-SO 3 + 6-9 ECTS			
	11	Electives SFM-SO 17 - 14 ECTS			
	12			R+O	Wb 1417-05 Fluid-Structure Interaction
	13	WI 3105-ME Analysis 4	3		
	14	(only in case this fails)			
	15	T	WB1428 Computational Fluid Dynamics	R	R

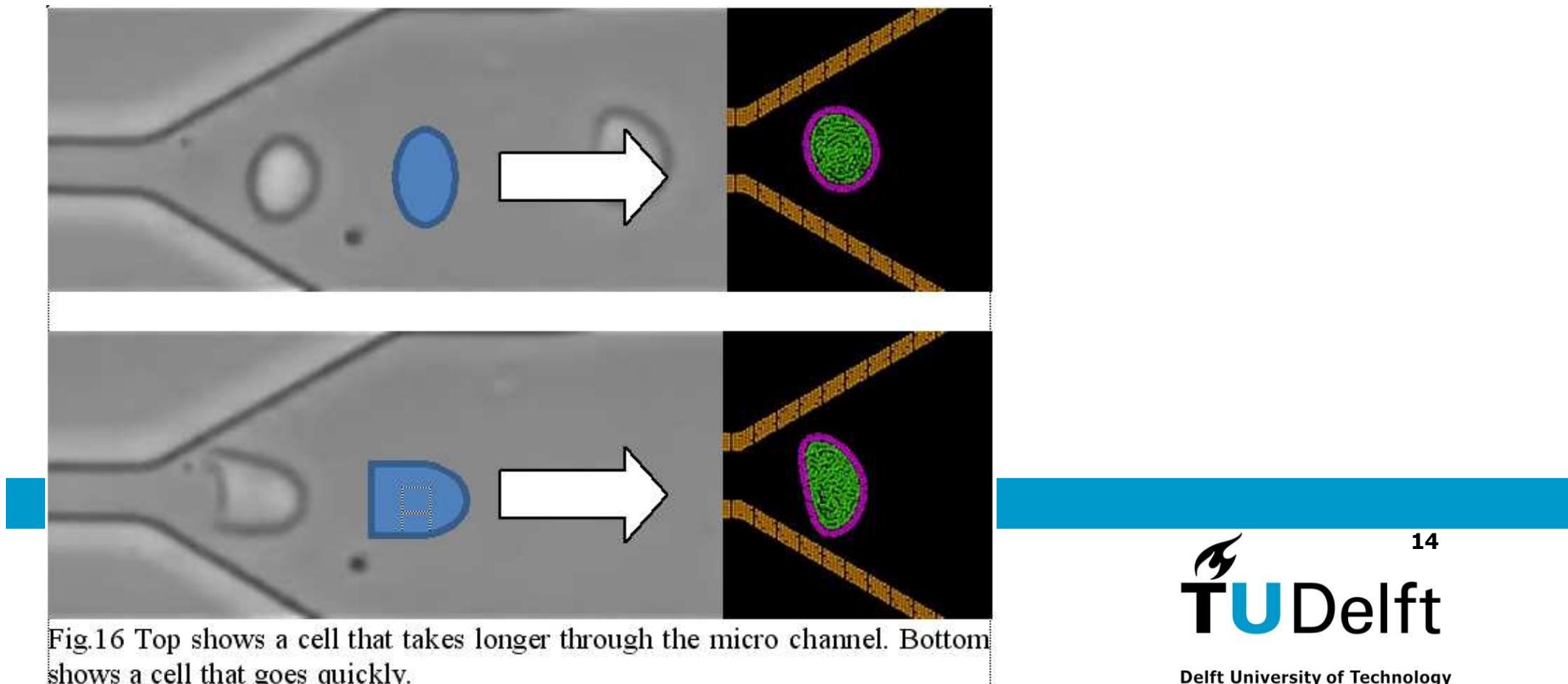
# Internship (stage) 15 EC (niet voor ex-HBO!)

Internship can be done abroad:

Recent in California-Davis, ETH (Zürich), Osaka, NTNU, DLR (Göttingen), Numeca (Brussels)...

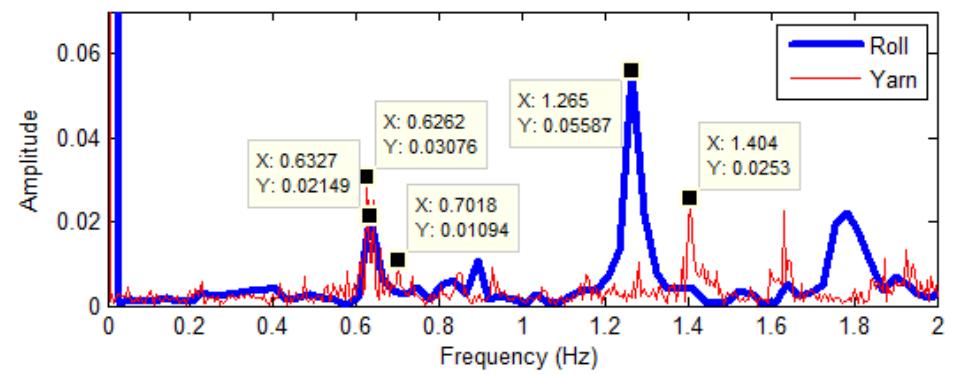
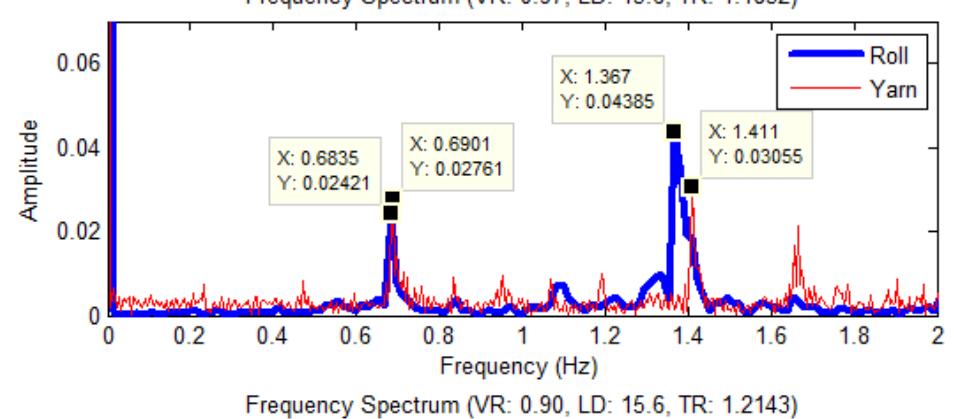
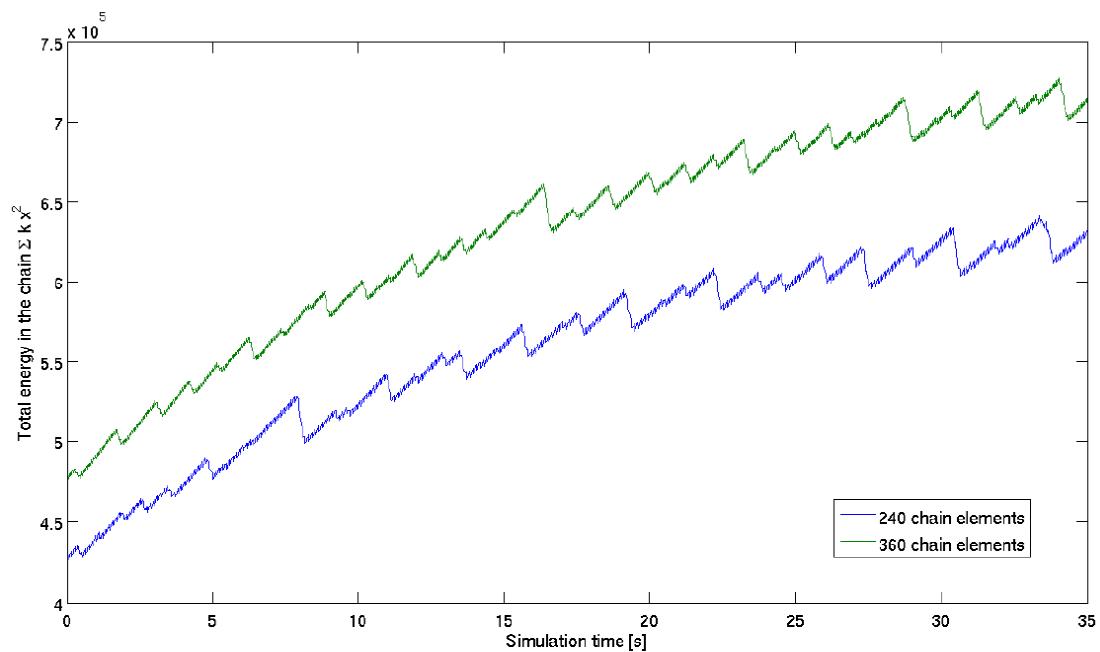
But more local is possible as well;

Recent in TUDelft, Teijin, Heerema...



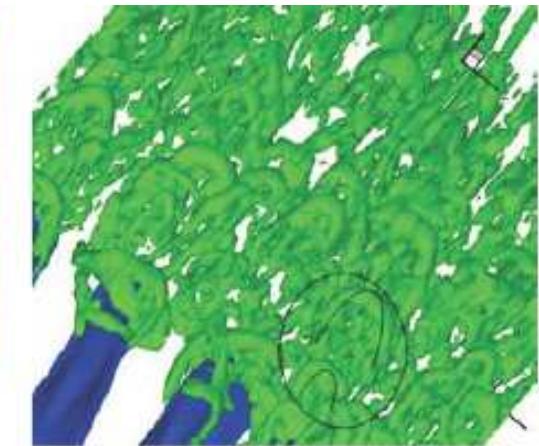
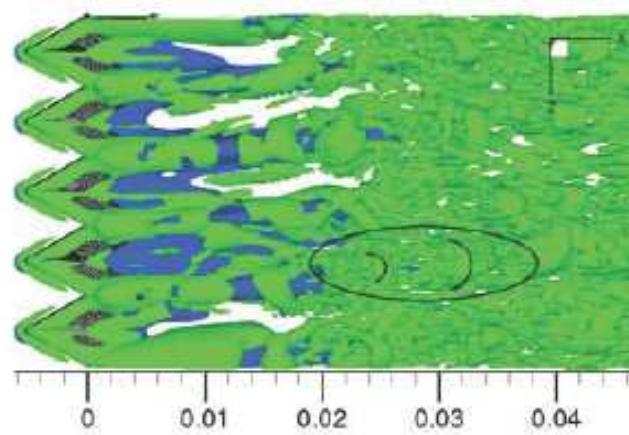
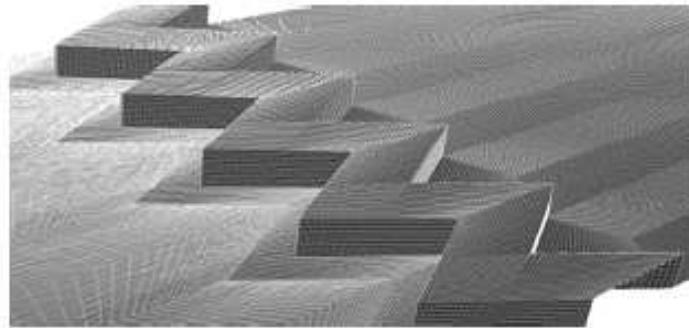
# Internship (2)

## Teijin (production of Aramid-fibre)



# Master-thesis project 45 EC

Can be done in a company, usually in ‘your laboratory’.



Prediction of turbulent transition through ‘trip wires’ using flow simulation.

Prediction of CT-scanner floor stability



3DView: 12.5 Hz

Amp: 1.0, Dwell: 1ms  
Persp: +10

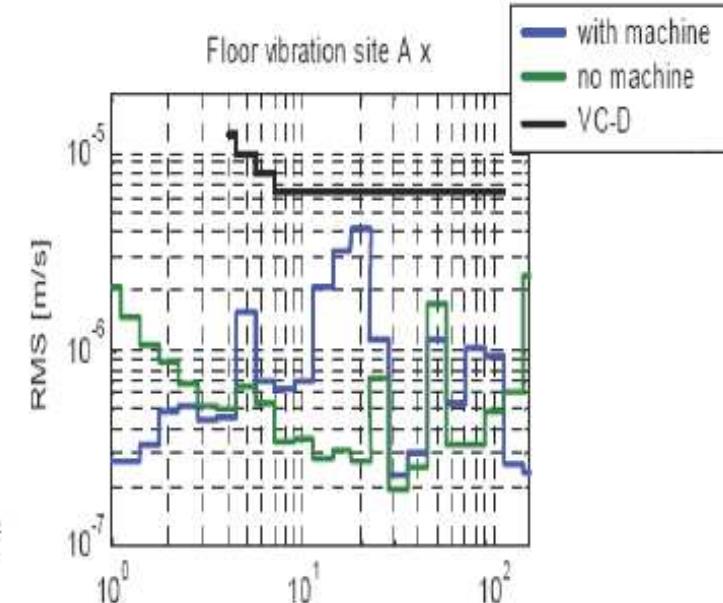
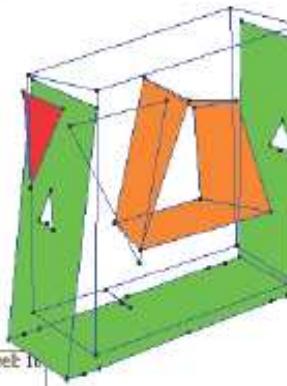


Figure 1 Philips CT system with performance dependent on floor properties

# The next step in your career:

- Industry (R&D):
  - Philips, Shell, Tata (Corus), Akzo-Nobel, DSM, ASML ...
  - Canon-OCE, Bronkhorst, NXP, BMW ...
  - GTI's: TNO, MARIN, NLR, ...
  - Process technology, chemical industry, metal industry, energy technology, aeronautics, dredging industry, automotive industry, wind energy, climate control, food & health, meteorology, ...
- University (obtaining a Ph.D.): some 50% of SFM-students!
  - 'Education in research'. Later on, R&D or University

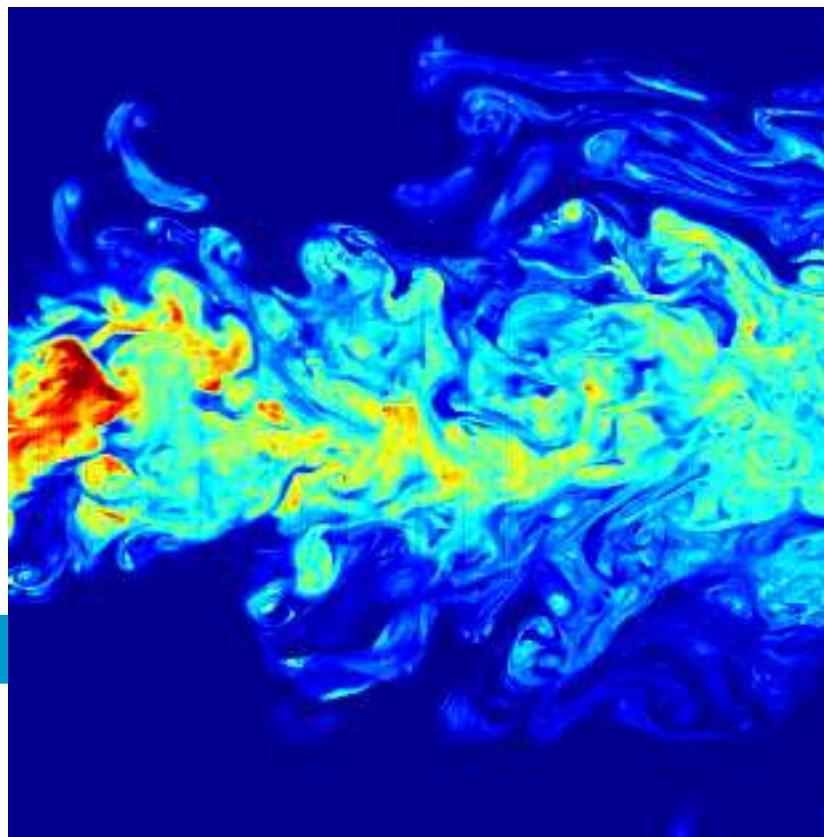
# FLUID MECHANICS

## Fluid Mechanics Section

- 2 full-time prof: J. Westerweel, BJ. Boersma
- 2 part-time prof: G. Ooms, B. Eckhardt
- 5 U(H)D: R. Delfos, M. Pourquié,  
C. Poelma, WP. Breugem, Gerrit Elsinga
- 1 post-doc, 12-14 Ph.D. students.
- Yearly 8-10 M.Sc. students (in SFM, SPET, AP)

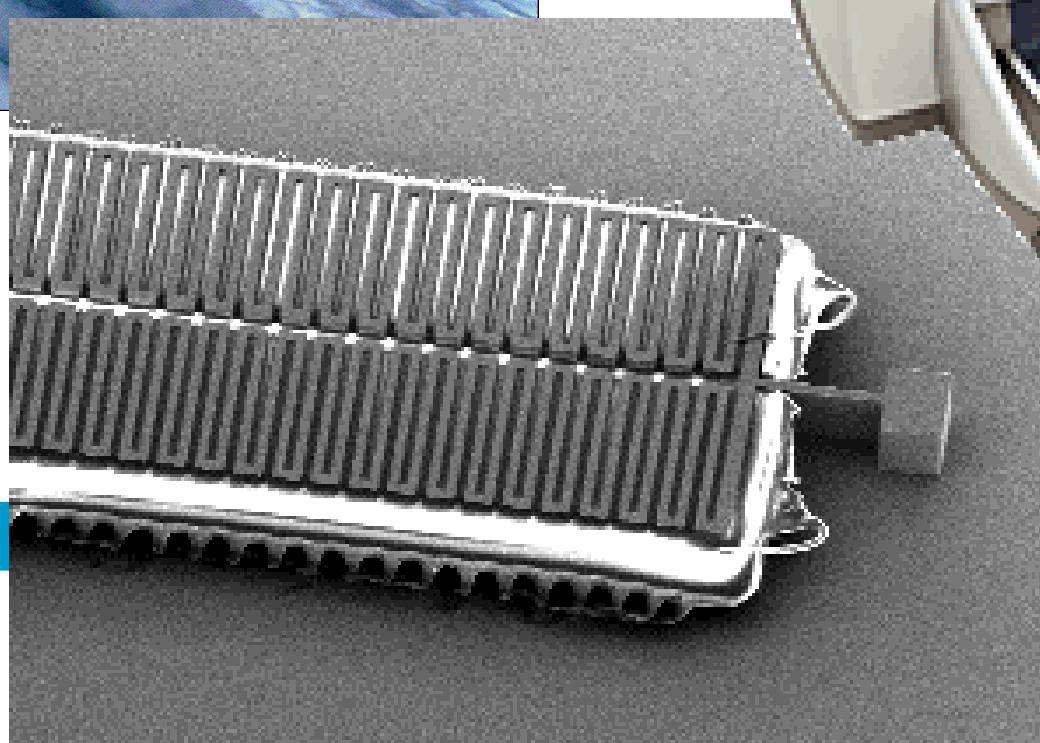


[www.ahd.tudelft.nl](http://www.ahd.tudelft.nl)



# SOLID MECHANICS

## Engineering Mechanics



# Engineering Mechanics Groups

- Engineering Dynamics  
(Rixen, v. Woerkom, Schwab...)



- Structural Optimization & Computational Mechanics  
(van Keulen, Goossen, Langelaar...)



# Research Focus Engineering Dynamics

## Focus:

- Multifield
- Multibody
- Dynamics & Statics

## Application Fields:

- Microsystems
- Mechatronics



## Aspects:

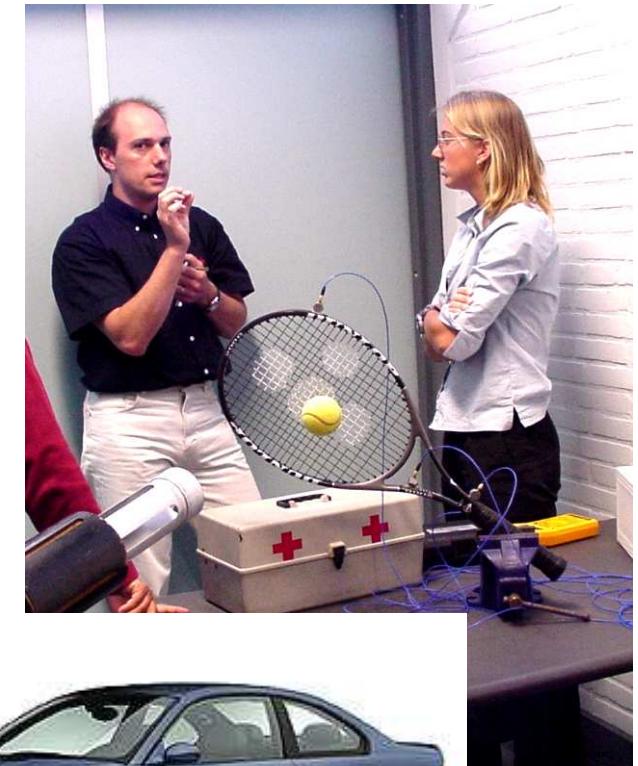
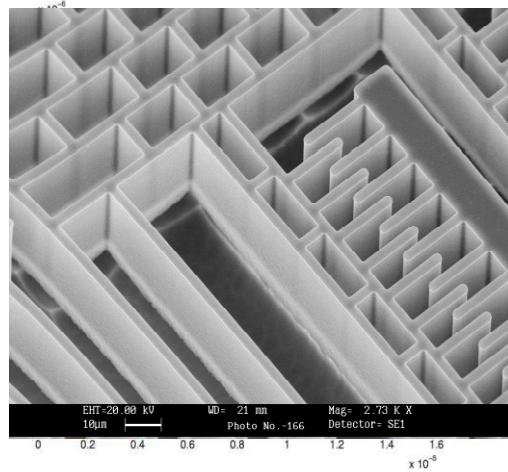
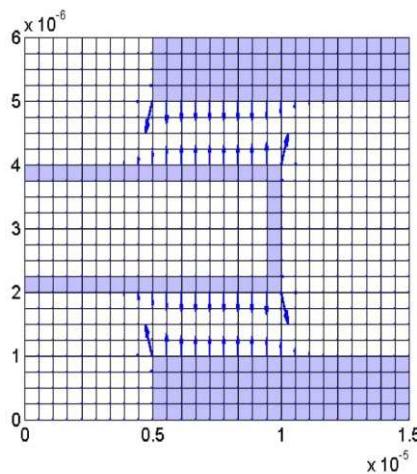
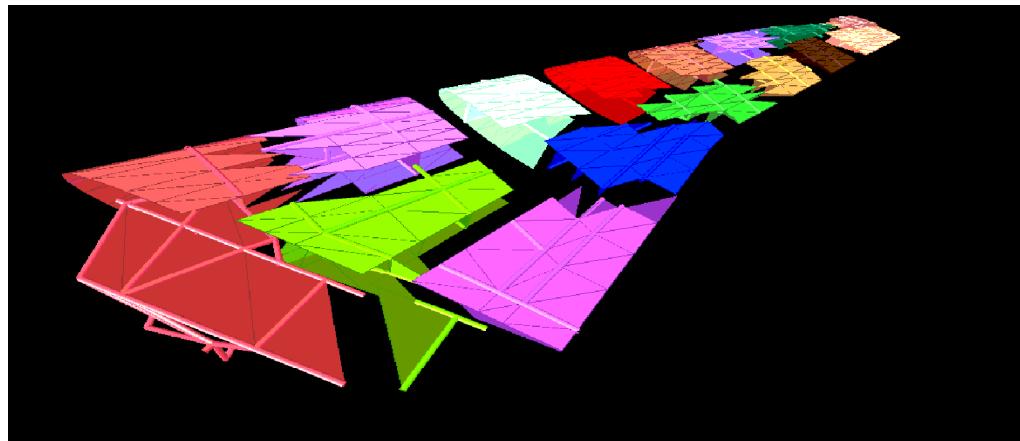
- Fundamentals
- Numerical Methods
- Experimental Techniques

## But also:

- Aerospace
- Biomechanics
- Sports
- Automotive



# Examples Engineering Dynamics





# Research Focus

## Structural Optimization & Computational Mechanics

### Focus:

- Multifield
- Multilevel
- Statics & Dynamics

### Aspects:

- Fundamentals
- Numerical Methods
- Optimization and Design
- Experimental Validation

### Application Fields:

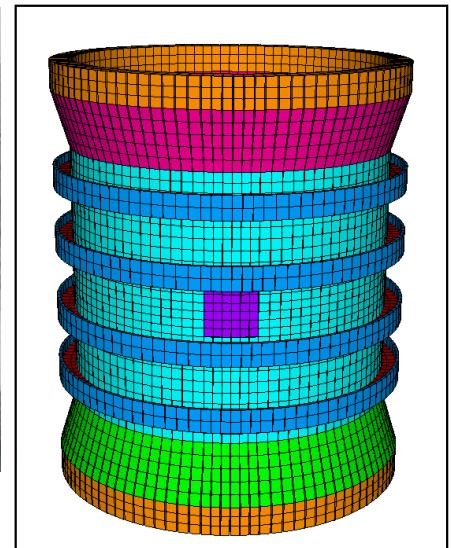
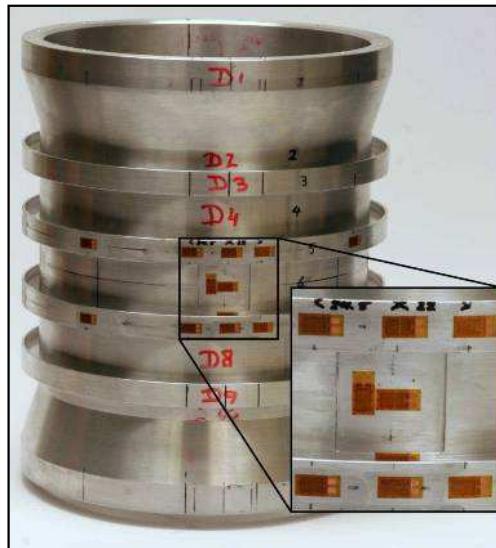
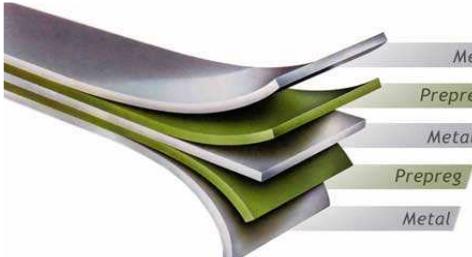
- Micro-devices and Micro-systems

But also:

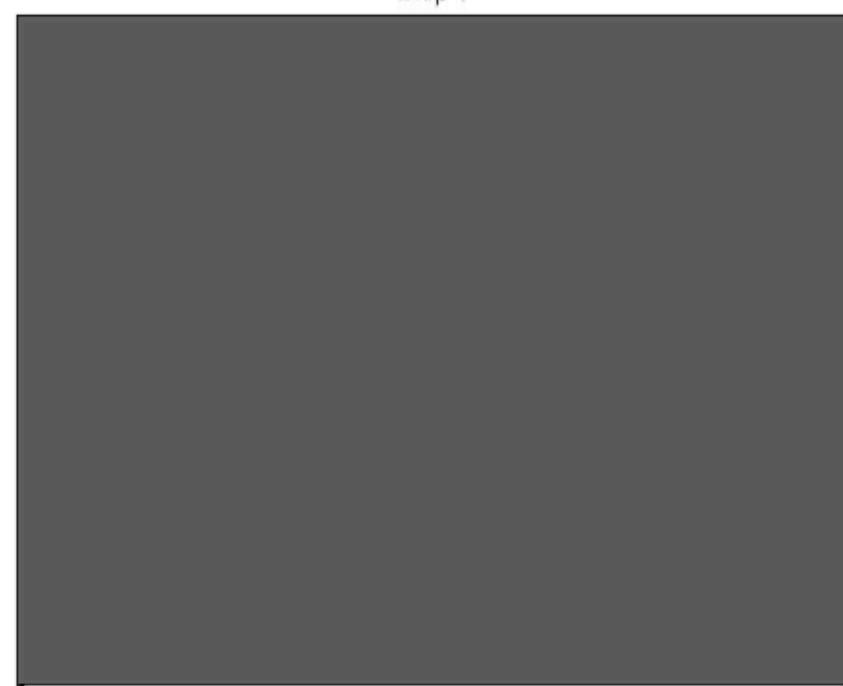
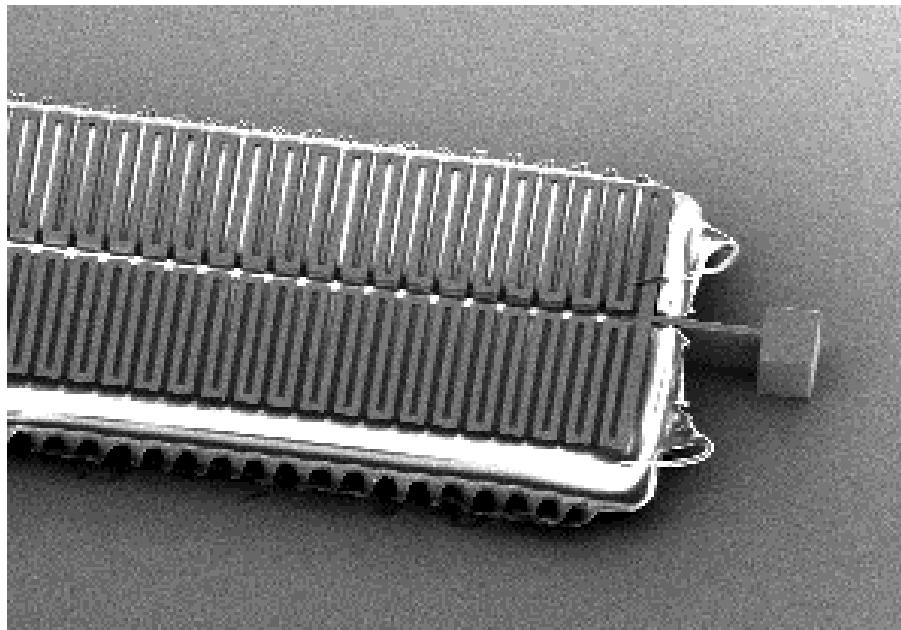
- Aerospace
- Biomechanics
- Maritime



# Examples Structural Optimization & Computational Mechanics



# Examples Structural Optimization & Computational Mechanics



# Examples of Collaboration

- Infineon
- NXP
- Philips (research)
- ASML
- Dutch Space
- ESA
- AOES
- Bronkhorst High Tech
- Aquamarijn
- OCE
- Univ. of Leeds
- Imtek
- Airbus
- Bosch
- BMW
- Univ. of Stuttgart
- Univ. of Florida
- Technion
- Chalmers

# (slightly) different interests?

## SOLID MECHANICS

- Join the presentation next week of  
**Precision and Microsystems Engineering (PME)**  
(or contact dr.ir. Jan Neve, PME-coordinator)

## FLUID MECHANICS

- You maybe joined the presentation last week of  
**Sustainable Processes and Energy Technology (SPET)**  
(or contact dr.ir. Joop ter Horst, SPET-coordinator)

Or just pass by with questions...



## CAREER OPPORTUNITIES

- as a participant in the excellence track, you will be in contact with several academic fields and in the spotlight of various industries
- due to your knowledge of fluid and solid mechanics, you will be highly qualified for both industry and technological institutes

## INDUSTRIAL, ECONOMICAL & SOCIETAL IMPACT

- energy (wind energy, climate control, batteries, combustion, mechanics in fusion reactors, ...)
- environment (dispersion in urban areas, flow generated noise, acoustic shielding, ...)
- health & bio (lab-on-a-chip, injury mechanics, bio-mimetics, ...)
- modern engineering products and materials (flexible and stretchable electronics, intelligent cooling, new printing technology, advanced smart- and super-materials, ...)
- transport in fluids and solids (granular flow, enhanced oil and gas recovery, ...)

# Questions?

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