

**BE IV Semester
Syllabus**

Credit : 4

Branch : Common Semester

Engineering Mathematics –III

Unit – I

Functions of Complex variables : Analytic functions, Harmonic Conjugate, Cauchy-Riemann Equations, Line Integral, Cauchy's Theorem, Cauchy's Integral Formula, Singular Points, Poles & Residues, Residue Theorem, Application in Residues theorem of evaluation of real integrals.

Unit – II

Errors & Approximations, Solution of Algebraic and Transcendental Equations (Regula Falsi, Newton-Raphson, Iterative, Secant Method), Solution of simultaneous linear equation by Gauss Elimination, Gauss Jordan, Crout's method, Jacobi's and Gauss-Siedel Iterative method. Relaxation Method.

Unit – III

Difference operators, Interpolation (Newton's Forward & Backward Formulae, Central Interpolation Formulae, Lagrange's and divided difference formulae). Numerical Differentiation, Numerical Integration: Simpson's rule, Weddel's rule, Gauss' open quadrature formula.

Unit – IV

Solution of Ordinary Differential Equation (Taylor's Series, Picard's Methods, Modified Euler's Methods, Runge-Kutta Methods, Milne's Predictor & Corrector Methods), Numerical Solution of Partial differential Equations. Correlation & Regression, Curve fitting (Methods of least square.)

Unit – V

Concept of Probability : Bayes' theorem and conditional Probability, Probability Mass Function, Probability density function, Discrete Distribution : Random Variables and Probability distributions (Binomial, Poisson's, Normal Distribution), Testing of Hypothesis, Students t-test, Fisher's Z-test , Chi-square test.

Reference :

- (i) Numerical Methods of Scientific and Engg. Computation by M.K. Jain, Iyengar and R.K Jain, New Age International Publication
- (ii) Higher Engineering Mathematics by Dr. B.S. Grawal, Khanna Publication
- (iii) Mathematical Methods By K.V. Suryanarayan Rao, SCITECH Publication,
- (iv) Mathematical Statistics by J.N. Kapoor ———
- (v) Probability and Statistics by Ravichandran, Wiley India
- (vi) Mathematics Statistics By George R. Springer

Course Contents & Grade

Branch	Subject Title	Subject Code	Credit allotted subject wise		
			L	T	P
B.E. IV Sem. Civil Engg.	Transportation Engg. I	C.E.-1142	3	1	-

Unit I Introduction, Tractive resistances & Permanent way: Principles of Transportation, transportation by Roads, railways, Airways, Waterways, their importance and limitations, Route surveys and alignment, railway track, development and gauges, Hauling capacity and tractive effort.

- i) Rails: types, welding of rails, wear and tear of rails, rail creep.
- ii) Sleepers: types and comparison, requirement of a good sleeper, sleeper density.
- iii) Rail fastenings: types, Fish plates, fish bolts, spikes, bearing plates, chain keys, check and guard rails.
- iv) Ballast: Requirement of good ballast, various materials used as ballast, quantity of ballast, different methods of plate laying, material trains, calculation of materials required, relaying of track

Unit II Geometric Design; Station & Yards; Points and Crossings & Signaling and interlocking: Formation, cross sections, Super elevation, Equilibrium, Cant and Cant deficiency, various curves, speed on curves. Types, locations, general equipments, layouts, marshalling yards, Definition, layout details, design of simple turnouts, Types of signals in stations and yards, principles of signaling and inter-locking.

Unit-III Bridge Site Investigation and Planning; Loading Standards & Component parts: Selection of site, alignment, collection of bridge design data: essential surveys, hydraulic design, scour, depth of bridge foundation, Economical span, clearance, afflux, type of road & railway bridges. : Design loads and forces, Impact factor, Indian loading standards for Railways Bridges and Highway Bridges, Bridge super structure and sub-structures, abutments, piers, wing walls, return walls, approaches, floors & flooring system, choice of super structure.

Unit-IV Bridge Foundations, Construction, Testing and Strengthening of Bridges : Different types of foundation: piles and wells, sinking of wells, coffer-dams. Choice of bridges and choice of materials, details of construction underwater and above water, sheet piles coffer dams, Erection of bridges, girders, equipments and plants. inspection and Data collection, strengthening of bridges, Bridge failure.

Unit-V Tunnels: 1. Selection of route, Engineering surveys, alignment, shape and size of tunnel, bridge action, pressure relief phenomenon, Tunnel approaches, Shafts, pilot shafts 2, Construction of tunnels in soft soil, hard soil and rock, Different types of lining, methods of lining, Mucking operation, Drainage and ventilation, Examples of existing important tunnels in India and abroad.

References

1. Chakraborty and Das; Principles of transportation engineering; PHI
2. Rangwala SC; Railway Engineering; Charotar Publication House, Anand
3. Rangwala SC; Bridge Engineering; Charotar Publication House, Anand
4. Ponnuswamy; Bridge Engineering; TMH
5. Railway Engineering by Arora & Saxena - Dhanpat Rai & Sons
6. Railway Track by K.F. Antia
7. Principles and Practice of Bridge Engineering S.P. Bindra - Dhanpat Rai & Sons
8. Bridge Engineering - J.S. Alagia - Charotar Publication House, Anand
9. Railway, Bridges & Tunnels by Dr. S.C. Saxena
10. Harbour, Docks & Tunnel Engineering - R. Srinivasan
11. Essentials of Bridge Engg. By I.J. Victor; Relevant IS & IRC codes

Course Contents & Grade

Branch	Subject Title	Subject Code	Credit allotted subject wise		
B.E. IV Sem. Civil Engg.	Concrete Technology	C.E.-1143	L	T	P
			3	1	2

Unit I

Introduction Classification, properties, grades, advantage & disadvantages of concrete, Ingredients of concrete, types of cement, aggregates, water, admixtures, Inspection & testing of materials as per Indian Standard Specifications.

Unit II

Properties of Fresh and Hardened Concrete : Introduction, Workability, Testing of concrete, Factors affecting, Rheology of concrete, Compressive & Tensile strength, Stress and strain characteristics, Shrinkage and temperature effects. Creep of concrete, Permeability, durability, thermal properties & micro-cracking of concrete.

Unit III

Design of Concrete Mix : Various classical methods of concrete mix design, I.S. code method, basic considerations and factors influencing the choice of mix design, acceptance criteria for concrete, concrete mixes with Surkhi and other Pozzolanic materials, design of plastic concrete mix, computer aided design of concrete mix.

Unit IV

Production and Quality Control of Concrete : Production of crushed stone aggregate, batching equipments for production and concreting, curing at different temperatures, Concreting underwater, hot & cold weather condition, statistical quality control, field control, non-destructive testing, repair technology for concrete structures, Inspection & Testing of Concrete.

Unit V

Special Concretes : Light weight concrete, Ready mix concrete, Vacuum concrete, Ferrocement, Fiber reinforced concrete, Polymer concrete composites, Shotcrete, Guniting, Rubble concrete, Resin concrete, Prestressed concrete, Heat resistant concrete, Mass concrete, Temperature control of mass concrete.

References:

1. Varshney RS; Concrete Technology; Oxford & IBH publishing co.
2. Gambhir ML; Concrete Technology – TMH
3. Sinha SN; Reinforced Concrete Technology; TMH
4. New Building Materials Published by B.M.T.P.C., New Delhi
5. Hand books on Materials & Technology - Published by BMTPC & HUDCO
6. Mohan Rai & M.P. Jai Singh; Advances in Building Materials & Construction
7. Jackson N; Civil Engineering materials.
8. Properties of Concrete - A.M. Neville - Pearson Education

Course Contents & Grade

Branch	Subject Title	Subject Code	Credit allotted subject wise		
			L	T	P
B.E. IV Sem. Civil Engg.	Surveying	C.E.-1144	3	1	2

Unit-I Traversing by theodolite, Field work checks, traverse computations, latitude and departures, adjustments, computations of co-ordinates, plotting & adjusting or traverse, Omitted measurements, Measurement EDM, Trigonometrical leveling.

Unit-II Tachometry: Tachometric systems and principles, stadia system, uses of anallatic lens, tangential system, sublevel system, instrument constant, field work reduction, direct-reading tachometers, use of tachometry for traversing and contouring.

Unit-III Curves: Classification and use; elements of circular curves, calculations, setting out curves by offsets and by theodolites, compound curves, reverse curves, transition curves, cubic spiral and lemniscate, vertical curves, setting out.

Unit-IV Control Surveys: Providing frame work of control points, triangulation principle, reconnaissance, selection and marking of stations, angle measurements and corrections, baseline measurement and corrections, computation of sides, precise traversing.

Unit-V Hydrographic Surveying: Soundings, methods of observations, computations and plotting. Principles of photographic surveying: aerial photography, tilt and height distortions, Remote sensing, simple equipments, elements of image interpretation, image-processing systems.

Reference

1. T.P. Kanetkar, Surveying & Levelling, Vol. I & II.
2. Duggal; Surveying vol I and II; TMH
3. Basak; Surveying and Leveling; TMH
4. R.E. Devis, Surveying theory & Practice, Mc.Graw Hill, New York
5. David Clark & J Clendinning, Plane & Geodetic surveying Vol. I & II, constable & Co. London.
6. S.K. Roy, Fundamentals of surveying, prentice - Hall of India New Delhi
7. B.C. Punmia, Surveying Vol. I, II, III, Laxmi Publications New Delhi
8. K.R. Arora, Surveying Vol. I & II, standard book House, New Delhi

List of Experiments/ Field work (Expandable):

1. Theodolite traversing
2. Profile leveling, contouring & cross sectioning
3. Determination of tachometric constants & uses of tachometer in various field works
4. Curve setting by different methods.

Course Contents & Grade

Branch	Subject Title	Subject Code	Credit allotted subject wise		
			L	T	P
B.E. IV Sem. Civil Engg.	Fluid Mechanics - I	C.E.-1145	3	1	2

Unit-I Review of Fluid Properties: Engineering units of measurement, mass, density, specific weight, specific volume, specific gravity, surface tension, capillarity, viscosity, bulk modulus of elasticity, pressure and vapor pressure. Fluid Static's : Pressure at a point, pressure variation in static fluid, Absolute and gauge pressure, manometers, Forces on plane and curved surfaces (Problems on gravity dams and Tainter gates); buoyant force, Stability of floating and submerged bodies, Relative equilibrium.


Unit-II Kinematics of Flow : Types of flow-ideal & real , steady & unsteady, uniform & nonuniform, one, two and three dimensional flow, path lines, streaklines, streamlines and stream tubes; continuity equation for one and three dimensional flow, rotational & irrotational flow, circulation, stagnation point, separation of flow, sources & sinks, velocity potential, stream function, flow nets- their utility & method of drawing flow nets.

Unit-III Dynamics of Flow: Euler's equation of motion along a streamline and derivation of Bernoulli's equation, application of Bernoulli's equation, energy correction factor, linear momentum equation for steady flow; momentum correction factor. The moment of momentum equation, forces on fixed and moving vanes and other applications. Fluid Measurements: Velocity measurement (Pitot tube, Prandtl tube, current meters etc.); flow measurement (orifices, nozzles, mouth pieces, orifice meter, nozzle meter, venturimeter, weirs and notches).

Unit-IV Dimensional Analysis and Dynamic Similitude: Dimensional analysis, dimensional homogeneity, use of Buckingham-pi theorem, calculation of dimensionless numbers, similarity laws, specific model investigations (submerged bodies, partially submerged bodies, weirs, spillways, rotodynamic machines etc.)

Unit-V Laminar Flow: Introduction to laminar & turbulent flow, Reynolds experiment & Reynolds number, relation between shear & pressure gradient, laminar flow through circular pipes, laminar flow between parallel plates, laminar flow through porous media, Stokes law, lubrication principles.

References: -

1. Modi & Seth; Fluid Mechanics; Standard Book House, Delhi
 2. Som and Biswas; Fluid Mechanics and machinery; TMH
 3. Cengel; Fluid Mechanics; TMH
 4. White ; Fluid Mechanics ; TMH
 5. Essential of Engg Hyd. By JNIK DAKE; Afrikan Network & Sc Instt. (ANSTI)
 6. A Text Book of fluid Mech. for Engg. Student by Franiss JRD
 7. R Mohanty; Fluid Mechanics By; PHI
 8. Fluid Mechanics; Gupta Pearson.
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List of Experiment (Expandable):

1. To determine the local point pressure with the help of pitot tube.
 2. To find out the terminal velocity of a spherical body in water.
 3. Calibration of Venturimeter
 4. Determination of C_c , C_v , C_d of Orifices
 5. Calibration of Orifice Meter
 6. Calibration of Nozzle meter and Mouth Piece
 7. Reynolds experiment for demonstration of stream lines & turbulent flow
 8. Determination of metacentric height
 9. Determination of Friction Factor of a pipe
 10. To study the characteristics of a centrifugal pump.
 11. Verification of Impulse momentum principle.
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Course Contents & Grade

Branch	Subject Title	Subject Code	Credit allotted subject wise		
			L	T	P
B.E. IV Sem. Civil Engg.	Construction Lab - I	C.E.-1146	-	-	4

Auto – CAD & STAAD-Pro.