

Bibliography

- Abels, Klaus. 2003. The nature of adposition stranding and universal grammar. Doctoral Dissertation, University of Connecticut.
- Abraham, Werner. 1983. Die Unterscheidung von direktem und indirektem Objekt in den kasuslosen westgermanischen Sprachen und im Deutschen. *Deutsch als Fremdsprache* 20:263–270.
- Abraham, Werner. 1995. *Deutsche Syntax im Sprachenvergleich*. Tübingen: Gunter Narr Verlag.
- Alexiadou, Artemis. 2003. On nominative case features and split agreement. In *New perspectives on case theory*, ed. Ellen Brandner and Heike Zinsmeister, 23–52. Stanford, Cal.: CSLI Publications.
- Alexiadou, Artemis, and Gisbert Fanselow. 2000. On the correlation between morphology and syntax: the case of V-to-I. In *Proceedings of GLOW 2000*.
- Alexiadou, Artemis, and Chris Wilder. 1998a. Introduction. In *Possessors, predicates and movement in the determiner phrase*, ed. A. Alexiadou and C. Wilder. Philadelphia: John Benjamins.
- Alexiadou, Artemis, and Chris Wilder, ed. 1998b. *Possessors, predicates and movement in the determiner phrase*. Philadelphia: John Benjamins.

Alhoniemi, Alho. 1988. Das Tscheremissische. In *The Uralic languages*, ed. Denis Sinor. Leiden: E.J. Brill.

Anagnostopoulou, Elena. 2002. Two classes of double object verbs: the role of zero morphology. In *Progress in grammar: Articles at the 20th anniversary of the Comparison of Grammatical Models Group in Tilburg*, ed. Mark van Oostendorp and Elena Anagnostopoulou. Published online. <http://www.roquade.nl/meertens/progressingrammar/toc.html>.

Andrews, Avery. 1976. The VP complement analysis in modern Icelandic. In *Papers from the sixth annual meeting of the North Eastern Linguistic Society, Récherches Linguistiques à Montréal*, volume 6, 1–21.

Andrews, Avery. 1982. The representation of case in modern Icelandic. In *The mental representation of grammatical relations*, ed. Joan Bresnan, 427–503. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.

Baker, Mark. 1988. *Incorporation*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.

Baker, Mark. 1997. Thematic roles and syntactic structure. In *Elements of grammar*, ed. Liliane Haegeman, 73–137. Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers.

Baltin, Mark. 1995. Floating quantifiers, PRO, and predication. *Linguistic Inquiry* 26:199–248.

Barðdal, Johána. 2002. “Oblique subjects” in Icelandic and German. *Working Papers in Scandinavian Syntax* 70:61–99.

Barðdal, Jóhanna. 2001. *Case in Icelandic : a synchronic, diachronic and comparative approach*. Lund: Dept. of Scandinavian Languages, Lund University.

- Barðdal, Jóhanna, and Thórhallur Eyþórsson. 2003. The change that never happened: the story of oblique subjects. *Journal of Linguistics* 39.
- Bayer, Josef, Markus Bader, and Michael Meng. 2001. Morphological underspecification meets oblique case: syntactic and processing effects in German. *Lingua* 111:465–514.
- Beard, Robert. 1995. *Lexeme-morpheme base morphology*. Albany: SUNY Press.
- Beletti, Adriana. 1988. The Case of unaccusatives. *Linguistic Inquiry* 19:1–34.
- Berg-Olsen, Sturla. 2001. Subjects and valency-changing mechanisms in Latvian. *Sprachtypologie und Universalienforschung* 54:209–225.
- Bittner, Maria, and Ken Hale. 1996. The structural determination of case and agreement. *Linguistic Inquiry* 27:1–68.
- Blake, Barry. 2001. *Case*. Cambridge University Press.
- Blume, Kerstin. 1998. A contrastive analysis of interaction verbs with dative complements. *Linguistics* 36:253–280.
- Bobaljik, Jonathan David. 1992. Nominally absolutive is not absolutely nominative. In *Proceedings of WCCFL*, volume 11.
- Bobaljik, Jonathan David. 2002. Realizing Germanic inflection: why morphology does not drive syntax. *Journal of Comparative Germanic Linguistics* 6:129–167.
- Boeckx, Cedric. 2000. EPP eliminated. Ms., University of Connecticut.
- Boeckx, Cedric, and Norbert Hornstein. 2003. Reply to “control is not movement”. *Linguistic Inquiry* 34:269–280.

- Bošković, Željko. 1997. *The syntax of nonfinite complementation*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Bošković, Željko. 2002. A-movement and the EPP. *Syntax* 5:167–218.
- Bošković, Željko, and Howard Lasnik. 2003. On the distribution of null complemen-tizers. *Linguistic Inquiry* 34:527–546.
- Bresnan, Joan, and Jane Grimshaw. 1978. The syntax of free relatives in English. *Linguistic Inquiry* 9:331–391.
- Burzio, Luigi. 1986. *Italian syntax*. Boston: D. Reidel Publishing Company.
- Burzio, Luigi. 2000. Anatomy of generalization. In *Arguments and case: Explaining Burzio's Generalization*, ed. Eric Reuland, 195–240. Philadelphia: John Benjamins.
- Calabrese, Andrea. 1996. Some remarks on the Latin case system and its develop-ment in Romance. In *Theoretical analyses on Romance languages: Selected papers from the 26th linguistic symposium on Romance languages*, ed. José Lema and Esthela Trevi no. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Cann, Ronald. 1983. Raising in Latin: a phrase structure analysis of the accusative and infinitive. In *Order, concord and constituency*, ed. Gerald Gazdar, Ewan Klein, and Geoffrey K. Pullum, 113–137. Dordrecht: Foris.
- Carrier, Jill, and Beth Randall. 1992. The argument structure and syntactic structure of resultatives. *Linguistic Inquiry* 23:173–235.
- Chomsky, Noam. 1980. On binding. *Linguistic Inquiry* 11:1–46.
- Chomsky, Noam. 1981. *Lectures on government and binding*. Dordrecht: Foris.
- Chomsky, Noam. 1986a. *Barriers*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.

- Chomsky, Noam. 1986b. *Knowledge of language*. New York: Praeger.
- Chomsky, Noam. 1991. Some notes on economy of derivation and representation. In *Principles and parameters in comparative grammar*, ed. Robert Freidin, 417–454. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Chomsky, Noam. 1993. A minimalist program for linguistic theory. In *The view from building 20: Essays in linguistics in honor of Sylvain Bromberger*, ed. Ken Hale and Samuel Jay Keyser. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Chomsky, Noam. 1995a. Bare phrase structure. In *Evolution and revolution in linguistic theory*, ed. Hector Campos and Paula Kempchinsky, 51–109. Washington, D.C.: Georgetown University Press.
- Chomsky, Noam. 1995b. *The minimalist program*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Chomsky, Noam. 2000. Minimalist inquiries: the framework. In *Step by Step: Essays on minimalism in honor of Howard Lasnik*, ed. Roger Martin, David Michaels, and Juan Uriagereka. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Chomsky, Noam. 2001. Derivation by phase. In *Ken Hale: A life in language*, ed. Michael Kenstowicz. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Chomsky, Noam, and Howard Lasnik. 1993. The theory of principles and parameters. In *Syntax: An international handbook of contemporary research*, ed. Joachim Jacobs et al. Berlin: Walter de Gruyter.
- Collins, Chris, and Höskuldur Thráinsson. 1996. VP-internal structure and object shift in Icelandic. *Linguistic Inquiry* 27:391–444.
- Comrie, Bernard. 1980. The order of case and possessive suffixes in Uralic languages: an approach to the comparative-historical problem. *Lingua Posnaniensis* 23:81–86.

- Cook, Phillipa. 2004. The datives that aren't born equal: Lexical Mapping for some recalcitrant verbs in German. Ms., Zentrum für Allgemeine Sprachwissenschaft, Berlin.
- Corver, Norbert, and Henk van Riemsdijk, ed. 1994. *Studies on scrambling*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Culicover, Peter, and Ray Jackendoff. 2001. Control is not movement. *Linguistic Inquiry* 32:493–512.
- Czepluch, Hartmut. 1987. Lexikalische Argumentenstruktur und syntaktische Projektion: zur Beschreibung grammatischer Relationen. *Zeitschrift für Sprachwissenschaft* 6:3–36.
- Czepluch, Hartmut. 1988. Kasusmorphologie und Kasusrelationen. *Linguistische Berichte* 116:275–310.
- Demonte, V. 1987. C-command, prepositions and predication. *Linguistic Inquiry* 18:147–157.
- den Dikken, Marcel. 1995. Binding, expletives and levels. *Linguistic Inquiry* 26:347–354.
- Dowty, David. 1991. Thematic proto-roles and argument selection. *Language* 67:547–619.
- Ebert, Robert Peter. 1975. Subject raising, the clause squish, and German *scheinen*-constructions. In *CLS: Papers from the Regional Meeting*, volume 11, 177–187.
- Embick, David. 1998. Voice systems and the syntax/morphology interface. *MIT Working Papers in Linguistics* 41–72.

- Embick, David. 2000. Features, syntax, and categories in the Latin perfect. *Linguistic Inquiry* 31:185–230.
- Embick, David, and Morris Halle. in preparation. *Word formation: Aspects of the Latin conjugation in Distributed Morphology*. Mouton.
- Embick, David, and Rolf Noyer. 2001. Movement operations after syntax. *Linguistic Inquiry* 32.
- Emonds, Joseph. 1985. *A unified theory of syntactic categories*. Dordrecht: Foris.
- Emonds, Joseph. 1987. The invisible category principle. *Linguistic Inquiry* 18:613–632.
- Epstein, Samuel, and Daniel Seely. 1999. SPEC-ifying the GF “subject”; eliminating A-chains and the EPP within a derivational model. Ms. UMich and EMich.
- Falk, C. 1993. Non-referential subjects in the history of Swedish. Doctoral Dissertation, University of Lund.
- Falk, Yehuda. 1991. Case: abstract and morphological. *Linguistics* 29:197–230.
- Fanselow, Gisbert. 1987. *Konfigurationalität*. Tübingen: Gunter Narr Verlag.
- Fanselow, Gisbert. 2000. Optimal exceptions. In *Lexicon in focus*, ed. Barbara Stiebels and Dieter Wunderlich, 173–209. Berlin: Akademie Verlag.
- Fanselow, Gisbert. 2001. Features, θ -roles, and free constituent order. *Linguistic Inquiry* 32:405–437.
- Feoktistov, A.P. 1966. Mordovskije jazyki. In *Jazyki Narodov SSSR, vol. 3, Finno-Ugorskije i Samojedskije jazyki.*, ed. V.V. Vinogradov et al. Moscow: Nauska.

- Ferguson, K. Scott. 1994. Deriving the invisibility of pp nodes for command from $\text{Agr}^0 + \text{P}^0$ case checking. *Harvard Working Papers in Linguistics* 4.
- Fillmore, Charles. 1968. The case for case. In *Universals in linguistic theory*, ed. Emmon Bach and Robert T. Harms. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, Inc.
- Freidin, Robert, and Rex Sprouse. 1991. Lexical case phenomena. In *Principles and parameters in comparative grammar*, ed. Robert Freidin. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- van Gelderen, Elly. 1996. The case of the object in the history of english. *Linguistic Analysis* 26:117–133.
- van Gelderen, Elly. 1999. Binding theory and minimalist features. In *Proceedings of WCCFL*, volume 18, 558–569.
- Gildersleeve, B.L. 1895. *Gildersleeve's Latin Grammar*. London: MacMillan, 3rd edition.
- Grohmann, Kleanthes, John Drury, and Juan Castillo. 2000. No more EPP. In *Proceedings of WCCFL*, volume 19.
- Haeberli, Eric. 2001. Deriving syntactic effects of morphological case by eliminating abstract case. *Lingua* 111:279–313.
- Haeberli, Eric. 2003. Categorial features as the source of EPP and abstract Case phenomena. In *New perspectives on case theory*, ed. Ellen Brandner and Heike Zinsmeister, 89–126. Stanford, Cal.: CSLI Publications.
- Haegeman, Liliane. 1994. *Introduction to government & binding theory*. Blackwell, 2nd edition edition.

- Haider, Hubert. 1985. The case of German. In *Studies in German grammar*, ed. Jindřich Toman, 65–101. Dordrecht: Foris.
- Haider, Hubert. 1993. *Deutsche Syntax - generativ*. Tübingen: Gunter Narr Verlag.
- Haider, Hubert. 1997a. Precedence among predicates. *The Journal of Comparative Germanic Linguistics* 1:3–41.
- Haider, Hubert. 1997b. Projective economy. In *German: Syntactic problems – problematic syntax*, ed. Werner Abraham, 83–103. Tübingen: Niemeyer.
- Haider, Hubert. 2000a. The license to license: Licensing of structural Case plus economy yields Burzio’s Generalization. In *Arguments and case: Explaining Burzio’s Generalization*, ed. Eric Reuland, 31–56. Philadelphia: John Benjamins.
- Haider, Hubert. 2000b. OV is more basic than VO. In *The derivation of VO and OV*, ed. Peter Svenonius, 45–67. Philadelphia: John Benjamins.
- Hale, Ken. 1992. Basic word order in two “free word order” languages. In *Pragmatics of word order flexibility*, ed. Doris Payne, 63–82. Philadelphia: John Benjamins.
- Hale, Ken, and Samuel Jay Keyser. 1993. On argument structure and the lexical expression of syntactic relations. In *The view from building 20: Essays in linguistics in honor of Sylvain Bromberger*, ed. Ken Hale and Samuel Jay Keyser. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Hale, Ken, and Samuel Jay Keyser. 2002. *Prolegomenon to a theory of argument structure*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Halle, Morris. 1990. An approach to morphology. In *Proceedings of NELS*, volume 20, 150–84.

Halle, Morris. 1997. Distributed Morphology: Impoverishment and fission. *MITWPL* 30:425–449.

Halle, Morris, and Alec Marantz. 1993. Distributed morphology and the pieces of inflection. In *The view from building 20: Essays in linguistics in honor of Sylvain Bromberger*, ed. Ken Hale and Samuel Jay Keyser. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.

Halle, Morris, and Alec Marantz. 1994. Some key features of distributed morphology. *MIT Working Papers in Linguistics* 21:275–288.

Halle, Morris, and Bert Vaux. 1997. Theoretical aspects of Indo-European nominal morphology: the nominal declension of Latin and Armenian. Ms. http://www.fas.harvard.edu/~lingpub/online/online_phonology.html.

Harley, Heidi. 1995a. Abstracting away from abstract case. In *Proceedings of NELS*, volume 25 part I, 207–221.

Harley, Heidi. 1995b. Subjects, events and licensing. Doctoral Dissertation, MIT.

Harley, Heidi, and Rolf Noyer. 1999. State-of-the-article: Distributed morphology. *Glot International* 4:3–9.

Harris, Alice. 1984. Inversion as a rule of universal grammar: Georgian evidence. In *Studies in relational grammar*, ed. David Perlmutter and Carol Rosen, volume 2. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Haugan, Jens. 1998. Old Norse word order and information structure. Doctoral Dissertation, NTNU Trondheim.

Henry, Alison. 1992. Infinitives in a for-to dialect. *Natural Language and Linguistic Theory* 10:279–301.

Heycock, Caroline. 1991. Layers of predication: the non-lexical syntax of clauses. Doctoral Dissertation, University of Pennsylvania.

Hjelmslev, Louis. 1935. *La catégorie des cas: Étude de grammaire générale I*, volume 7.1 of *Acta Jutlandica: Aarsskrift for Aarhus Universitet*. Copenhagen: Munksgaard.

Hole, Daniel. to appear. Extra arguments and secondary eventualities: rethinking German datives. In *Event arguments in syntax, semantics, and discourse*, ed. Claudia Maienborn and Claudia Wöllstein-Leisten. Tübingen: Niemeyer.

Holmberg, Anders. 1999. Remarks on Holmberg's Generalization. *Studia Linguistica* 53:1–39.

Holmberg, Anders, and Christer Platzack. 1995. *The role of inflection in Scandinavian syntax*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Hopper, Paul, and Elizabeth Traugott. 1993. *Grammaticalization*. Cambridge University Press.

Hornstein, Norbert. 1999. Movement and control. *Linguistic Inquiry* 30:69–96.

Hróarsdóttir, Þorbjörg. 2000. Interacting movements in this history of Icelandic. In *Diachronic syntax: Models and mechanisms*, ed. George Tsoulas, Susan Pintzuk, and Anthony Warner, 296–321. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Iatridou, Sabine. 1993. On nominative case assignment and a few related things. *MIT Working Papers in Linguistics* 19:175–196.

Jackendoff, Ray. 1990. On Larson's treatment of the double object construction. *Linguistic Inquiry* 21:427–55.

- Jacob, Betty, Dale Nicklas, and Betty Lou Spencer. 1977. *Introduction to choctaw*. Choctaw Bilingual Education Program, Southeastern Oklahoma State University.
- Jakobson, Roman. 1936. Beitrag zur allgemeinen Kasuslehre. *Travaux du Cercle linguistique de Prague* 6.
- Johnson, Kyle. 1991. Object positions. *Natural Language and Linguistic Theory* 9:577–636.
- Kangasmaa-Minn, Eeva. 1998. Mari. In *The Uralic languages*, ed. Daniel Abondolo. New York: Routledge.
- Kayne, Richard. 1975. *French syntax: The transformational cycle*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- van Kemenade, Ans. 1987. *Syntactic case and morphological case in the history of english*. Dordrecht: Foris.
- Kiparsky, Paul. 1997. The rise of positional licensing. In *Parameters of morphosyntactic change*, ed. Ans van Kemenade and Nigel Vincent, 460–494. Cambridge University Press.
- Koopman, Hilda, and Dominique Sportiche. 1991. The position of subjects. *Lingua* 85:211–258.
- Korhonen, Mikko. 1991. Remarks on the structure and history of the Uralic case system. *Suomalais-Ugrilainen Seuran Aikakauskirja* 83:161–180.
- Kratzer, Angelika. 1994. On external arguments. In *Functional projections*, ed. E. Benedicto and J. Runner, volume 17 of *University of Massachusetts Occasional Papers*, 103–130. Amherst, Mass.: GLSA.

- Kroch, Anthony. 1989. Reflexes of grammar in patterns of language change. *Language Variation and Change* 1:199–244.
- Kroch, Anthony. 2000. Syntactic change. In *The handbook of contemporary syntactic theory*, ed. M. Baltin and C. Collins. Maldon, Mass.: Blackwell.
- Kroch, Anthony, and Ann Taylor. 1999. Penn-Helsinki parsed corpus of Middle English, 2nd edition. University of Pennsylvania.
- Kroch, Anthony, and Ann Taylor. 2000. Verb-complement order in Middle English. In *Diachronic syntax: Models and mechanisms*, ed. G. Tsoulas, S. Pintzuk, and A. Warner, 132–163. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Kroch, Anthony, Ann Taylor, and Don Ringe. 1995. The Middle English verb-second constraint: a case study in language contact and language change. In *Textual parameters*, ed. S. Herring, P. van Reenen, and L. Schoesler. Philadelphia: John Benjamins.
- Lamontagne, Greg, and Lisa Travis. 1987. The syntax of adjacency. In *Proceedings of WCCFL*, 6, 173–186.
- Landau, Idan. 1999. Elements of control. Doctoral Dissertation, MIT, Cambridge, Mass.
- Landau, Idan. 2003. Movement out of control. *Linguistic Inquiry* 2003:471–498.
- Larson, Richard. 1985. Bare-np adverbs. *Linguistic Inquiry* 16:595–621.
- Larson, Richard. 1988. On the double object construction. *Linguistic Inquiry* 19:335–391.

- Lasnik, Howard. 1995. Case and expletives revisited: On greed and other human failings. *Linguistic Inquiry* 26:614–633.
- Lasnik, Howard. 2001. Subjects, objects, and the EPP. In *Objects and other subjects: Grammatical functions, functional categories, and configurationality*, ed. William D. Davies and Stanley Dubinsky, 103–121. Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Lasnik, Howard. 2002. Feature movement or agreement at a distance? In *Dimensions of movement: From features to remnants*, ed. Artemis Alexiadou, Elena Anagnos-topoulou, Hans-Martin Gärtner, and Sjef Barbiers, 189–208. Philadelphia: John Benjamins.
- Lasnik, Howard, and Mamoru Saito. 1991. On the subjects of infinitives. In *CLS 27: The General Session*, ed. L. M. Dobrin, L. Nichols, and R. M. Rodriguez, 324–343.
- Lenerz, Jürgen. 1977. *Zur Abfolge nominaler Satzglieder im Deutschen*. Tübingen: Gunter Narr Verlag.
- Levin, Beth, and Malka Rappaport Hovav. 1995. *Unaccusativity: at the syntax-lexical semantics interface*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Luutonen, Jorma. 1997. The variation of morpheme order in Mari declension. *Suomalais-Ugrilainen Seuran Toimituksia [Mémoires de la Société Finno-Ougrienne]* 226.
- Mahajan, Anoop. 1990. The A/A-bar distinction and movement theory. Doctoral Dissertation, MIT, Cambridge, Mass.
- Mahajan, Anoop. 2000. Oblique subjects and Burzio's Generalization. In *Arguments*

and case: Explaining Burzio's Generalization, ed. Eric Reuland, 79–102. Philadelphia: John Benjamins.

Maling, Joan. 2001. Dative: The heterogeneity of the mapping among morphological case, grammatical functions, and thematic roles. *Lingua* 111:419–464.

Maling, Joan. 2002. Icelandic verbs with dative objects. *Working Papers in Scandinavian Syntax* 70:1–60.

Maling, Joan, and Sigríður Sigurjónsdóttir. 2002. The ‘new impersonal’ construction in Icelandic. *Journal of Comparative Germanic Linguistics* 5:97–142.

Maling, Joan, and Rex Sprouse. 1995. Structural case, specifier-head relations, and the case of predicate DPs. In *Studies in comparative Germanic syntax*, ed. Hubert Haider, Susan Olsen, and Sten Vikner. Dordrecht: Kluwer.

Manzini, M. Rita, and Anna Roussou. 2000. A minimalist theory of A-movement and control. *Lingua* 110:409–447.

Marantz, Alec. 1984a. *On the nature of grammatical relations*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.

Marantz, Alec. 1984b. Predicting ergative agreement with transitive auxiliaries. In *Proceedings of ESCOL '84*, 58–68.

Marantz, Alec. 1991. Case and licensing. In *Proceedings of ESCOL*. Republished in Reuland (2000).

Marantz, Alec. 1993. Implications of asymmetries in double object constructions. In *Theoretical aspects of Bantu grammar*, ed. Sam Mchombo. Stanford: CSLI Publications.

- Marantz, Alec. 1995. A late note on late insertion. In *Explorations in generative grammar*, ed. Young-Sun Kim et al, 396–413. Seoul: Hankuk Publishing Co.
- Marantz, Alec. 1997. No escape from syntax: Don't try morphological analysis in the privacy of your own lexicon. In *Proceedings of the 21st Penn Linguistics Colloquium*.
- Martin, Roger. 1996. A minimalist theory of PRO and control. Doctoral Dissertation, MIT, Cambridge, Mass.
- Martin, Roger. 1999. Case, the EPP and minimalism. In *Working Minimalism*, ed. Samuel Epstein and Norbert Hornstein. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Martin, Roger. 2001. Null case and the distribution of PRO. *Linguistic Inquiry* 32:141–166.
- McCloskey, James. 1985. Case, movement and raising in Modern Irish. In *Proceedings of WCCFL*, volume 4, 190–205.
- McFadden, Thomas. 2002a. Adventures in resolving redundancy: Case vs. the EPP. In *Proceedings of the 26th Penn Linguistics Colloquium*.
- McFadden, Thomas. 2002b. The morphosyntax of Finno-Ugric case-marking: a DM account. In *Proceedings of the North East Linguistic Society*, ed. Masako Hirotani, volume 32, 347–363.
- McFadden, Thomas. 2002c. The rise of the *to*-dative in Middle English. In *Syntactic effects of morphological change*, ed. David Lightfoot. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- McFadden, Thomas. 2003. The underlying structures of German inherent Case. Presented at the FGLS/SGL Joint Meeting, London.

- McFadden, Thomas. 2004. A structural view of inherent dative case in german. Presented in the workshop “Datives and similar cases” at the 26th annual meeting of the Deutsche Gesellschaft für Sprachwissenschaft, Mainz.
- McIntyre, Andrew. 2003. The German dative, HAVE and the syntactic decomposition of verbs. Ms. Universität Leipzig, <http://www.uni-leipzig.de/~angling/mcintyre>.
- McIntyre, Andrew. 2004. German high datives and morphemes meaning HAVE. Ms. Universität Leipzig, <http://www.uni-leipzig.de/~angling/mcintyre>.
- Meinunger, André. 2000. *Syntactic aspects of topic and comment*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Moore, John, and David Perlmutter. 2000. What does it take to be a dative subject? *Natural Language and Linguistic Theory* 18:373–416.
- Moore, John, and David M. Perlmutter. 1999. Case, agreement, and temporal particles in russian infinitival clauses. *Journal of Slavic Linguistics* 7:219–246.
- Müller, Gereon. 1995. *A-bar syntax: A study in movement types*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Müller, Stefan. 2001. An HPSG analysis of German depictive secondary predicates. *Electronic Notes in Theoretical Computer Science* 53.
- Neleman, Ad. 1994. Scrambling as a D-structure phenomenon. In *Studies on scrambling. Movement and non-movement approaches to free word-order phenomena*, ed. Norbert Corver and Henk van Riemsdijk, 387–431. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Neleman, Ad, and Fred Weerman. 1999. *Flexible syntax: A theory of case and arguments*. Dordrecht: Kluwer.

- Neidle, Carol. 1982. Case agreement in Russian. In *The mental representation of grammatical relations*, ed. Joan Bresnan, 391–426. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Nevins, Andrew. to appear. Derivations without the activity condition. In *Phases and the EPP*, ed. Martha McGinnis and Norvin Richards. MITWPL.
- Nichols, Johanna. 1973. Suffix ordering in Proto-Uralic. *Lingua* 32:227–238.
- Nikanne, Urpo. 1993. On assigning semantic cases in Finnish. In *Case and other functional categories in Finnish syntax*, ed. Anders Holmberg and Urpo Nikanne, 75–88. New York: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Noyer, Rolf. 1997. *Features, positions and affixes in autonomous morphological structure*. New York: Garland Publishing.
- Noyer, Rolf. 1998. Lowering in the Mordvin DP. Ms., University of Pennsylvania.
- Pesetsky, David. 1992. Zero syntax, vol. 2. Ms., MIT, Cambridge, Mass.
- Pesetsky, David. 1995. *Zero syntax: Experiencers and cascades*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Pesetsky, David, and Esther Torrego. 2001. T-to-C movement: Causes and consequences. In *Ken Hale: A life in language*, ed. Michael Kenstowicz. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Pillinger, O.S. 1980. The accusative and infinitive in Latin: a refractory complement clause. *Journal of Linguistics* 16:55–83.
- Pintzuk, Susan. 2002a. Morphological case and word order in Old English. *Language Sciences* 24:381–395.

- Pintzuk, Susan. 2002b. Verb-object order in Old English: Variation as grammatical competition. In *Syntactic effects of morphological change*, ed. David Lightfoot. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Pires, Acrisio. 2002. Cue-based change: Inflection and subjects in the history of Portuguese infinitives. In *Syntactic effects of morphological change*, ed. David Lightfoot, 143–159. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Platzack, Christer. 1988. The emergence of a word order difference in Scandinavian subordinate clauses. *McGill Working Papers in Linguistics* 215–238.
- Pollock, Jean-Yves. 1989. Verb movement, Universal Grammar, and the structure of IP. *Linguistic Inquiry* 20:365–424.
- Postal, Paul. 1974. *On raising*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Raposo, Eduardo. 1987. Case theory and Infl-to-Comp: The inflected infinitive in european portuguese. *Linguistic Inquiry* 18:85–109.
- Raun, Alo. 1988. The Mordvin language. In *The Uralic languages*, ed. Denis Sinor. Leiden: E.J. Brill.
- Reuland, Eric. 1983. Governing -ing. *Linguistic Inquiry* 14:101–136.
- Reuland, Eric, ed. 2000. *Arguments and case: explaining Burzio's Generalization*. Philadelphia: John Benjamins.
- van Riemsdijk, Henk. 1983. The case of German adjectives. In *Linguistic categories: Auxiliaries and related puzzles*, ed. F. Heny and B. Richards, volume 1, 223–252. D. Reidel Publishing Company.

- Ringe, Don. 1995. Nominative-accusative syncretism and syntactic Case. *Penn Working Papers in Linguistics* 2:45–81.
- Rizzi, Luigi. 1990. *Relativized minimality*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Roberts, Ian. 1997. Directionality and word order change in the history of English. In *Parameters of morphosyntactic change*, ed. Ans van Kemenade and Nigel Vincent, 397–426. Cambridge University Press.
- Rodrigues, Cilene. 2002. Morphology and null subjects in Brazilian Portuguese. In *Syntactic effects of morphological change*, ed. David Lightfoot, 160–178. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Rohrbacher, Bernhard Wolfgang. 1994. The Germanic VO languages and the full paradigm: a theory of V to I raising. Doctoral Dissertation, University of Massachusetts.
- Rosenbaum, Peter. 1967. *The grammar of English predicate complement constructions*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Rothstein, Susan. 1983. The syntactic forms of predication. Doctoral Dissertation, MIT.
- Sapir, Edward. 1921. *Language, an introduction to the study of speech*. New York: Harcourt, Brace and Co.
- Schütze, Carson. 1997. Infl in child and adult language: Agreement, case and licensing. Doctoral Dissertation, MIT.
- Schütze, Carson. 2001. On the nature of default case. *Syntax* 4:205–238.

- Sigurðsson, Halldór Árman. 1991. Icelandic Case-marked PRO and the licensing of lexical arguments. *Natural Language and Linguistic Theory* 9.
- Sigurðsson, Halldór Árman. 2001. Case: abstract vs. morphological. *Working Papers in Scandinavian Syntax* 67.
- Sigurðsson, Halldór Árman. 2002. To be an oblique subject: Russian vs. Icelandic. *Natural Language & Linguistic Theory* 20:691–724.
- Smith, Henry. 1994. ‘dative sickness’ in Germanic. *Natural Language and Linguistic Theory* 12:677–736.
- Smith, Henry. 1996. *Restrictiveness in case theory*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Sobin, Nicholas. 1985. Case assignment in the Ukrainian morphological passive construction. *Linguistic Inquiry* 16:649–662.
- Sportiche, Dominique. 1988. A theory of floating quantifiers and its corollaries for constituent structure. *Linguistic Inquiry* 19.
- Sprouse, Rex A. 1998. Some notes on the relationship between inflectional morphology and parameter setting in first and second language acquisition. In *Morphology and its interfaces in second language acquisition*, ed. Maria-Luise Beck, 41–67. Philadelphia: John Benjamins.
- Stjepanović, Sandra. 1997. Is inherent case structural? In *Annual Workshop on Formal Approaches to Slavic Linguistics: The Indiana Meeting, 1996*, ed. Martina Lindseth and Steven Franks. Ann Arbor, Mich.: Michigan Slavic Publications.
- Stowell, Tim. 1981. Origins of phrase structure. Doctoral Dissertation, MIT, Cambridge, Mass.

- Stowell, Tim. 1982. The tense of infinitives. *Linguistic Inquiry* 13:561–570.
- Stowell, Tim. 1996. The phrase structure of tense. In *Phrase structure and the lexicon*, ed. Johan Rooryck and Laurie Zaring, 277–291. Dordrecht: Kluwer.
- Sundquist, John D. 2002. Morphosyntactic change in the history of the Mainland Scandinavian languages. Doctoral Dissertation, Indiana University.
- Svenonius, Peter. 2002. Icelandic case and the structure of events. *Journal of Comparative Germanic Linguistics* 5:197–225.
- Taraldsen, Knut Tarald. 1995. On agreement and nominative objects in Icelandic. In *Studies in comparative germanic syntax*, ed. Hubert Haider, Susan Olsen, and Sten Vikner. Dordrecht: Kluwer.
- Tauli, Valter. 1953. The sequence of the possessive suffix and the case suffix in the Uralian languages. *Orbis: Bulletin Internationale de Documentation Linguistique* II:397–404.
- Tauli, Valter. 1973. *Standard Estonian grammar*, volume 8 of *Acta Universitatis Upsaliensis, Studia Uralica et Altaica Upsaliensia*. Uppsala: University of Uppsala.
- Thráinsson, Höskuldur. 1979. *On complementation in Icelandic*. New York: Garland.
- Travis, Lisa. 1984. Parameters and effects of word order variation. Doctoral Dissertation, MIT.
- Ura, Hiroyuki. 1999. Checking theory and dative subject constructions in Japanese and Korean. *Journal of East Asian Linguistics* 8:223–254.
- Vikner, Sten. 1994. Scandinavian object shift and West Germanic scrambling. In *Studies on scrambling: Movement and non-movement approaches to free word-*

order phenomena, ed. Norbert Corver and Henk van Riemsdijk, 487–517. Berlin: Mouton.

Vikner, Sten. 1997. V-to-I movement and inflection for person in all tenses. In *The new comparative syntax*, ed. Liliane Haegeman. London: Longman.

Vogel, Ralf, and Markus Steinbach. 1998. The dative - an oblique case. *Linguistische Berichte* 173:65–90.

Watanabe, Akira. 1993. Agr-based Case theory and its interaction with the A-bar system. Doctoral Dissertation, MIT, Cambridge, Mass.

Wegener, Heide. 1991. Der Dativ - ein struktureller Kasus? In *Strukturen und Merkmale syntaktischer Kategorien*, ed. Gisbert Fanselow and Sascha Felix, 70–103. Tübingen: Narr.

Williams, Edwin. 1981. Argument structure and morphology. *The Linguistic Review* 1:81–114.

Wunderlich, Dieter. 1996. dem Freund die Hand auf die Schulter legen. In *Wenn die Semantik arbeitet: Klaus Baumgärtner zum 65. Geburtstag*, ed. Gisela Harras and Manfred Bierwisch, 331–360. Tübingen: Max Niemeyer Verlag.

Wurmbrand, Susanne. 2001. *Infinitives: restructuring and clause structure*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.

Wurmbrand, Susi. 2002. Syntactic vs. semantic control. In *Studies in comparative Germanic syntax: Proceedings of the 15th Workshop on Comparative Germanic Syntax*, ed. C. Jan-Wouter Zwart and Werner Abraham. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.

vanden Wyngaerd, Guido. 1994. *PRO-legomena: Distribution and reference of infinitival subjects*. New York: Mouton de Gruyter.

Yip, Moira, Joan Maling, and Ray Jackendoff. 1987. Case in tiers. *Language* 63:217–250.

Zaenen, Annie, Joan Maling, and Höskuldur Thráinsson. 1985. Case and grammatical functions: The Icelandic passive. *Natural Language and Linguistic Theory* 3.

Zaicz, Gabor. 1998. Mordva. In *The Uralic languages*, ed. Daniel Abondolo. New York: Routledge.

Zwart, C. Jan-Wouter. 1997. *Morphosyntax of verb movement: A Minimalist approach to the syntax of Dutch*. Dordrecht: Kluwer.