

# Workbook answer key

## 1 Where are you from?

### Exercise 1

Answers will vary.

### Exercise 2

- A: What's your teacher's name?
  - A: Where is your teacher from?
  - A: What are your friends' names?
  - A: What are your classmates like?
- Responses will vary.

### Exercise 3

- A: My name is Bill Matory.  
B: Nice to meet you, Bill.
- A: Hello. I'm a new student here.  
B: Welcome.
- A: I'm sorry. What's your name again?  
B: Eun-ha Park.
- A: How do you spell your first name?  
B: A-K-I-R-A.
- A: What do people call you?  
B: Everyone calls me Angie.

### Exercise 4

- Agent: What's your last name?  
Silvia: My last name's Garcia.
- Agent: Who's that?  
Silvia: That's my husband.
- Agent: What's his name?  
Silvia: His name is Gustavo.
- Agent: Where are you from?  
Silvia: We're from Venezuela.
- Agent: Who are they?  
Silvia: They're my children.

### Exercise 5

- I'm from Barcelona, Spain. It is a beautiful city.
- Excuse me. What's your last name again?
- They're my classmates. Their names are Jill and Tae-min.
- My name is Naoko. Please call me Nao.
- This is Ellen's husband. His name is Tim.
- My parents are on vacation. They are in Australia.
- We have English at 10:00. Our classroom number is 108-C.

### Exercise 6

Amber: Who are the men over there, Ethan?  
Ethan: Oh, they are're on my baseball team. Let me introduce you. Hi, Pablo, this is Amber Fox.  
Pablo: Nice to meet you, Amber.  
Amber: Nice to meet you, too. Where are you from?  
Pablo: I am'm from Cuba.  
Ethan: And this is Marco. He is's from Brazil.  
Lisa: Hi, Marco.

### Exercise 7

A

Name	Where from	Languages	Sports
1. Rafael	Puebla, Mexico	Spanish, French	volleyball
2. Fatima	Tunis, Tunisia	Arabic and French	no sports
3. Su-yin	Wuhan, China	English and Chinese	volleyball
4. Arun	Chennai, India	Hindi and English	soccer

B

Answers will vary.

### Exercise 8

Stacey: Hello, I'm Stacey.  
Omar: Hi, Stacey. I'm Omar. How are you?  
Stacey: Pretty good, thanks. Are you a student here?  
Omar: Yes, I am. I'm an exchange student from Egypt.  
Stacey: Welcome. Do you like it here? What's your favorite subject?  
Omar: I really like biology.  
Stacey: Oh, really? Is Ben Jones in your class?  
Omar: Yes, he is. We're in Biology 300. Is he your friend?  
Stacey: No, he's my brother! Actually, I have to go meet him now. Nice to meet you, Omar.  
Omar: You, too. Talk to you later.

### Exercise 9

Alex: Hello. I'm Alex Robles. And this is my sister Celia.  
Paola: Hi. I'm Paola Vieira.  
Celia: Are you from South America, Paola?  
Paola: Yes, I am. I'm from Brazil. Where are you both from?  
Alex: We're from Puerto Rico.  
Paola: Are you from San Juan?  
Celia: No, we aren't/we're not. We're from Ponce. By the way, are you in English 101?  
Paola: No, I'm not. I'm in English 102.

### Exercise 10

- A: What's your favorite school subject?  
B: My favorite school subject is history.
- A: Are you from Germany?  
B: No, we're not from Germany. We're from Switzerland.
- A: Do you like your [literature] class?  
B: Yes, it's an interesting class.
- A: Are Mary and Yuka in your class?  
B: Yes, Mary and Yuka are in my class.
- A: What's Ryan like?  
B: Ryan is funny and friendly.
- A: Is Ms. Rogers your English teacher?  
B: No, Ms. Rogers isn't my English teacher. She's my math teacher.

### Exercise 11

	Hello	Good-bye
1. How are you?	✓	
2. See you tomorrow.		✓
3. Good night.		✓
4. Good morning.	✓	
5. Talk to you later.		✓
6. How's it going?	✓	
7. Have a good day.		✓
8. What's up?	✓	

### Exercise 12

Answers will vary.

- Yes, I am. or No, I'm not.
- Yes, he/she is. or No, he's/she's not./No, he/she isn't.
- Yes, it is. or No, it's not./No, it isn't.
- Yes, it is. or No, it's not./No, it isn't.
- Yes, I am. or No, I'm not.
- Yes, I am. or No, I'm not.

## 2 What do you do?

### Exercise 1

2. c
3. e
4. a
5. f
6. b

### Exercise 2

2. She's a cook. She cooks food. She works in a restaurant.
3. She's a math teacher. She teaches math to students. She works in a school.
4. He's a taxi driver. He drives a car. He takes people to places they want to go.

### Exercise 3

2. She's **an** office manager. She works for **a** large company. It's **an** interesting job.
3. He works in **a** restaurant. He's **a** server. He's also **a** part-time student. He takes **a** business class in the evening.
4. She works for **a** travel company. She arranges tours. She's **a** travel agent.
5. He has **a** difficult job. He's **a** flight attendant. He works on **an** airplane.

### Exercise 4

Answers will vary.

### Exercise 5

Tiffany: What does your brother do, exactly?

Kate: He works for the city. He's a firefighter.

Tiffany: How does he like it?

Kate: It's an interesting job. He likes it very much.

But he works long hours. And what do you do?

Tiffany: I'm a student. I study geography.

Kate: Oh, really? Where do you to go to school?

Tiffany: I go to Matthews University. My brother goes there, too.

Kate: Really? And what does he study?

Tiffany: He studies graphic design.

Kate: That sounds interesting.

### Exercise 6

Tom: Where do you work?

Ray: I work for Brady Corporation.

Tom: And what do you do there?

Ray: I'm an accountant.

Tom: An accountant? How do you like it?

Ray: I like numbers, so it's a great job. And what do you do?

Tom: I'm a teacher.

Ray: Really? What do you teach?

Tom: I teach accounting!

### Exercise 7

1. He is a flight attendant.
2. He works on the international flight from Miami to Recife, Brazil.
3. He carries his dictionary everywhere he goes.
4. She is a security guard.
5. She works at Matthews University.
6. The hardest part of her job is when she has to stop people from breaking the rules.

### Exercise 8

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

2. Where does he work?
3. When does he go to work?
4. How does he like his job?

### Exercise 9

Everyone knows Patricio at the hospital. Patricio is a part-time nurse. He works at night on weekends. On Saturdays and Sundays, Patricio sleeps most of the day and wakes up a little before nine in the evening, usually at 8:45 or 8:50. He has breakfast very late, around 9:30 or 10:00 P.M.! He watches television until eleven o'clock, and then starts work at midnight. Early in the morning, usually around 5:00 A.M., he leaves work, has a little snack, goes home, goes to bed, and sleeps late. It's a perfect schedule for Patricio. He's a pre-med student on weekdays at a local college.

### Exercise 10

2. Stella goes to bed after midnight.
3. Bonnie gets up early in the morning.
4. What does your sister do?
5. Roland starts work at 8:00 A.M.
6. My brother works in a bookstore. He sells books and magazines.
7. The Havana Garden restaurant serves good Cuban food.
8. Dan does his school work on his new computer.
9. Nunu writes about 30 emails a day.
10. David is a receptionist. He answers the phone and greets people.
11. Miguel works in a restaurant.

### Exercise 11

2. What does he do?
3. She cares for people's pets.
4. He goes to the university.
5. She stays up late.
6. He works part-time.

### Exercise 12

1. Larry's Diner needs servers. Work during the day or at night, weekdays or weekends, full-time or part-time. Call (901) 555-1977.
2. Interesting job for a language student. Take people on tours. Evenings only. Need good English and Japanese skills. Email Brenda at Brenda44@cup.org.
3. We need a great office manager! Work Monday through Friday, no weekends. Start work at 9:00 in the morning.

### 3 How much are these?

#### Exercise 1

James: Look at those pants, Linda.

Linda: Which ones?

James: The yellow ones over there. They're nice.

Linda: Yes. But I don't really like yellow.

James: Hmm. Well, what about that sweater? It's perfect for you.

Linda: Which one?

James: This blue one.

Linda: Well, I like it, but it's expensive.

James: Hey, let me buy it for you. It's a present!

Linda: Oh, James. Thank you very much.

#### Exercise 2

- A: How much are those glasses over there?  
B: They're \$87.
- A: How much are these sneakers right here?  
B: They're \$79.99.
- A: How much is that cat over there?  
B: That's my cat, and he's not for sale!

#### Exercise 3

- gloves
- parties
- boys
- ties
- boxes
- scarves
- blouses
- T-shirts
- hairbrushes
- computers
- dresses

#### Exercise 4

Answers will vary.

#### Exercise 5

- Shirley: I like those earrings over there.  
Clerk: Which ones?  
Shirley: The small gold ones.  
Clerk: They're \$399.  
Shirley: Oh, they're expensive!
- George: Excuse me. How much are those pants?  
Clerk: They're only \$65.  
George: And how much is this shirt?  
Clerk: Which one? They're all different.  
George: This green one.  
Clerk: It's \$47.
- Clerk: Good afternoon.  
Martina: Oh, hi. How much is this watch?  
Clerk: It's \$195.  
Martina: And how much is that one?  
Clerk: It's \$255.  
Martina: Oh, really? Well, thanks anyway.

#### Exercise 6

Cotton	Gold	Leather	Plastic	Silk	Wool
gloves	bracelet	belt	bracelet	gloves	boots
jacket	button	boots	button	jacket	gloves
pants	necklace	gloves	hairbrush	pants	jacket
shirt	ring	jacket	ring	shirt	pants

#### Exercise 7

- A: Hey, look at these silver earrings! They're nice. And they're cheaper than those gold earrings.  
B: But they're smaller than the gold ones.  
A: Well, yeah. The gold ones are bigger than the silver ones. But four hundred dollars is a lot of money!
- A: This leather coat is more attractive than the wool one.  
B: Yes, but the wool one is warmer.
- A: This orange shirt is an interesting color!  
B: Yes, but the color is prettier than the design.  
A: The design isn't bad.  
B: I think the pattern on that gray shirt is better than the pattern on this orange one.
- A: These cotton dresses are nice.  
B: Yes, but the silk ones are nicer.  
A: They're also more expensive.

#### Exercise 8

Clothing	Electronics	Jewelry
boots	MP3 player	bracelet
dress	tablet	earrings
pants	television	necklace
T-shirt	smartphone	ring

#### Exercise 9

Answers will vary.

- I like the . . . more.
- I like the . . . more.
- I prefer the . . . gloves.
- I like the . . . ones better.

#### Exercise 10

##### A

- b
- d
- a
- c

##### B

- True
- True
- False
- False

##### C

Answers will vary.

## 4 Do you play the guitar?

### Exercise 1

#### A

Answers will vary.

#### B

Answers will vary.

### Exercise 2

Answers will vary.

### Exercise 3

1. Hope Solo is an athlete.
2. Fall Out Boy are a pop group.
3. Chris Hemsworth is an actor.
4. Luke Bryan is a singer.

### Exercise 4

1. Ken: Do you like pop music, Janet?  
Janet: Yes, I like it a lot. I'm a big fan of Beyoncé.  
Ken: Oh, does she play the guitar?  
Janet: No, she doesn't, but she's a great dancer.
2. Alice: What kind of music do your parents like, Jack?  
Jack: They like country music.  
Alice: Who do they like? Jason Aldean?  
Jack: No, they don't like him very much. They prefer Carrie Underwood.
3. Harold: Kelly, who's your favorite female singer? Do you like Selena Gomez?  
Kelly: No, I don't. I can't stand her. I like Etana.  
Harold: I don't know her. What kind of music does she sing?  
Kelly: She sings reggae. She's really great!

### Exercise 5

Answers to questions will vary.

1. What kinds of movies do you like? I like . . .
2. What is your favorite movie? My favorite . . .
3. What kinds of movies do you dislike? I dislike . . .
4. What kinds of TV shows do you like? I like . . .
5. Who is your favorite actor or actress? My favorite . . .
6. What is your favorite song? My favorite . . .
7. What is your favorite rock band? My favorite . . .
8. What is your favorite video game? My favorite . . .

### Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

### Exercise 7

#### A

Answers may vary. Possible answers:

<b>listen to</b>	<b>play</b>	<b>watch</b>
music	the drums	a basketball game
R&B	the guitar	a movie
the radio	the piano	videos

#### B

Answers will vary.

### Exercise 8

#### A

1. *Ahead of Time*: science fiction
2. *House of Laughs*: comedy
3. *Coming Up for Air*: crime thriller

#### B

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. *future*, travel, century, time, adventures
2. different, funny, laugh, funnier
3. action, catch, thief, gold, surprise

### Exercise 9

2. A: Do you like jazz music?  
B: I can't stand it.
3. A: There's a soccer game tonight.  
B: Great. Let's go.
4. A: Would you like to see a movie this weekend?  
B: That sounds great!

### Exercise 10

#### A

<b>Accept?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
2. Thanks, but I don't really like animated films.		✓
3. That sounds great. Where is it?	✓	
4. I'd love to, but I have to work until midnight.		✓
5. Thanks. I'd really like to. When do you want to meet?	✓	

#### B

Answers will vary.

### Exercise 11

1. Eva: Do you like pop music, Anita?  
Anita: Yes, I do. I like it a lot.  
Eva: There's a Justin Bieber concert on Friday. Would you like to go with me?  
Anita: Yes, I'd love to! Thanks.
2. Marco: There's a baseball game on TV tonight. Would you like to come over and watch it?  
Tony: I'd like to, but I have to study tonight.  
Marco: Well, do you like basketball?  
Tony: Yes, I do. I love it!  
Marco: There's a game on TV tomorrow at 3:00. Would you like to watch that with me?  
Tony: I'd love to. Thanks!

### Exercise 12

2. Chad can't stand country music.
3. I love soap operas!
4. Celia isn't/is not a fan of new age music.
5. Would you like to go to a soccer match?

## 5 What an interesting family!

### Exercise 1

Males	Females
brother	aunt
father	daughter
husband	mother
nephew	niece
son	sister
uncle	wife

### Exercise 2

Jan: You look tired, Monica. Are you studying late at night these days?

Monica: No, I'm not. My brother and sister are staying with me right now. They keep me up late every night.

Jan: Really, both of them? What are they doing this summer? Are they taking classes, too?

Monica: No, they aren't. My brother is on vacation now, but he is looking for a part-time job here.

Jan: What about your sister? Is she working?

Monica: Yes, she is. She has a part-time job at the university. What about you, Jan? Are you in school this summer?

Jan: Yes, I am. I'm studying two languages.

Monica: Oh, are you taking Korean and Spanish again?

Jan: Well, I'm taking Korean again, but now I'm starting Portuguese classes.

Monica: Really? That's exciting!

### Exercise 3

- Ann is John's wife.
- My aunt is a teacher.
- We have a son and a daughter.
- My mother-in-law is from Mexico.
- Brooke is Willie and Mabel's granddaughter.

### Exercise 4

Kathy: Are you still living in Miami, Martin?

Martin: No, I'm not. I'm living in Singapore now.

Kathy: Wow! Do you like it?

Martin: Yes, I do. I like it a lot.

Kathy: And is your brother still working in Seoul?

Martin: Yes, he is. He loves it there.

Kathy: And how about your parents? Are they still living in Florida?

Martin: No, they aren't. They're living in Atlanta now. How about you and your family, Kathy? Are you still living here?

Kathy: Yes, we are. We really love Miami.

### Exercise 5

- This is my cousin Martin. He lives in Houston, but he is visiting/'s visiting Peru this summer. He is taking/'s taking cooking classes there.
- And these are my parents. They are working/'re working in Paris. They are/'re on vacation right now.
- Here's a photo of my grandparents. They are not working/ aren't working now. They are/'re retired.
- This is my sister-in-law, Amanda. She wants to start her own company. She is studying/'s studying business in Australia right now.
- And this is my nephew, George. He goes to high school. He likes history, but he does not like/doesn't like chemistry.

### Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

### Exercise 7

#### A

Answers will vary.

#### B

- False. "Boomerang kids" are college graduates who go back to live in their parents' home.
- True.
- False. College graduates who live at home are trying to save money for the future.
- True.
- False. Parents want their kids to help around the house.
- False. Parents and kids have different ideas about rules and expectations, and this causes tension.

### Exercise 8

- all
- nearly all
- most
- many
- some
- few
- no

### Exercise 9

- Most children go to public schools. Few children go to private schools.
- Many young people go to college after they finish high school. Some young people look for work.
- Not many people over 65 like to play soccer. A lot of people over 65 like to spend time on a hobby. Nearly all people over 65 like to talk to family and friends.

### Exercise 10

In my country, some couples get married fairly young. Not many marriages break up, and nearly all divorced people remarry. Elderly couples often live at home and take care of their grandchildren.

### Exercise 11

Answers will vary.

## 6 How often do you run?

### Exercise 1

Sports	Fitness activities
baseball	jogging
basketball	Pilates
football	walking
soccer	weight training
volleyball	yoga

### Exercise 2

- Does Ryan ever do yoga?
- How often do you go swimming?
- I almost never go jogging.
- They hardly ever play basketball.
- What do you usually do on Sundays?

### Exercise 3

- A: What do you usually do after work?  
B: Well, I usually do martial arts or watch TV after work.
- A: Do you ever play sports on weekends?  
B: Yes, I sometimes play sports on weekends – usually soccer.
- A: How often do you exercise?  
B: I don't exercise very often at all.
- A: Do you ever go to the gym on Saturdays?  
B: No, I never go to the gym on Saturdays.
- A: How often do you go jogging?  
B: I usually go jogging four times a week.

### Exercise 4

#### A

Answers will vary.

#### B

Answers will vary.

### Exercise 5

Kelly: What time do you go swimming *in* the morning?

Neil: I always go swimming **at** 7:00. How about you, Kelly?

Kelly: I usually go swimming **around** noon. I swim **for** about 30 minutes.

Neil: And do you also play sports *in* your free time?

Kelly: No, I usually go out **with** my classmates. What about you?

Neil: I go to the gym **on** Mondays and Wednesdays. And sometimes I go jogging **on** weekends.

Kelly: Wow! You really like to stay in shape.

### Exercise 6

- How often do you do martial arts?
- I like to stay in shape. I play sports every day.
- Jeff does weight training every evening. He lifts 50-pound weights.
- Arturo goes jogging twice a week. He usually runs about three miles.
- Miho often watches TV in the evening.
- Maria is on the soccer team at her high school. She's good at passing the ball.
- Judy never goes swimming when the water is cold.
- Kyle often goes bike riding on weekends.
- I run on the treadmill at the gym three times a week.
- In Canada, many people like to play ice hockey outside in the winter.

### Exercise 7

#### A

Answers will vary.

#### B

	Capoeira	Hurling	Bashi
1. hit a ball backwards			✓
2. run very fast		✓	
3. know what your opponent is thinking	✓		
4. get a ball in a net		✓	
5. move with music	✓		
6. hit a ball over a net			✓

### Exercise 8

- A: How long do you spend on the golf course?  
B: About four hours.
- A: And how well do you play?  
B: I'm about average.
- A: How good are you at other sports?  
B: Not very good, actually.

### Exercise 9

- A: How good are you at playing football?  
B: I'm pretty good at it. I'm on the school team.
- A: How often do you go for a walk?  
B: Almost every day. I really enjoy it.
- A: How (well) do you like baseball?  
B: Baseball? Pretty well, I guess. Yeah, I like it a lot.
- A: How long do you spend jogging? / How much time do you spend jogging?  
B: I spend about an hour jogging.

### Exercise 10

- Tamara doesn't exercise very often.
- Patty tries to stay in shape.
- Ricardo often works out at the gym.
- I always go jogging after work.
- How well do you play tennis?

### Exercise 11

Answers will vary.

# 7 We went dancing!

## Exercise 1

### A

- played
- invited
- arrived
- studied
- hurried
- traveled
- washed
- looked

### B

- do
- meet
- see
- sleep
- spend
- drive
- go

### C

Answers will vary.

## Exercise 2

- I met a famous artist.
- I bought a new pair of jeans.
- We liked the movie a lot./We liked it a lot.
- They spent their vacation in the country./They spent it in the country.
- We got home a little after 1:00.

## Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

## Exercise 4

- A: How did you spend the weekend?
- B: I spent the weekend with my sisters.
- A: What did you do (on Saturday)?
- B: Well, on Saturday, we went shopping.
- A: That sounds like fun! What did you buy?
- B: I bought a new pair of shoes and a new purse.
- A: Where did you go on Sunday?
- B: We went to an amusement park.
- A: Oh, how did you like it?
- B: We had a great time. In fact, we stayed there all day.
- A: Really? What time did you get home?
- B: We got home very late, around midnight.

## Exercise 5

- A: Beth left work at 2:00 yesterday afternoon. Did you go home early, too?  
B: No, I didn't. I worked all day until six o'clock.
- A: I watched TV all weekend. Did you spend the weekend at home, too?  
B: No, I didn't. I went out with friends.
- A: I saw you and Amy at the library on Saturday. Did you work together on Sunday, too?  
B: No, we didn't. We finished the project on Saturday.
- A: Giovanni drove me to work yesterday morning. Did you drive to work?  
B: No, I didn't. I took the bus.
- A: Sandy went to the baseball game last night. Did you and Martin go to the game?  
B: No, we didn't. We watched it on TV.

## Exercise 6

- c
- b
- e
- a
- d

## Exercise 7

### A

Olivia went to Bangkok for the first time.

### B

	Joseph	Olivia
2. visited the floating market		✓
3. bought fruit	✓	✓
4. saw some historic ruins		✓
5. traveled on the river	✓	
6. loved the food the most	✓	
7. enjoyed everything		✓

## Exercise 8

- A: How was your vacation in Thailand, Rich?
- B: It was great. I really enjoyed it.
- A: How long were you there?
- B: We were there for two weeks.
- A: Were you in Bangkok the whole time?
- B: No, we weren't. We were in the mountains for a few days.
- A: And how was the weather? Was it good?
- B: No, it wasn't good at all! In fact, it was terrible. The city was very hot, and the mountains were cold and rainy!

## Exercise 9

- A: How was your vacation in South America?
- B: It was a great trip. I really enjoyed Brazil and Argentina.
- A: How long were you in Brazil?
- B: I was in Brazil for ten days.
- A: And how long were you in Argentina?
- B: For about eight days.
- A: Wow, that's a long time! How was the weather?
- B: It was hot and sunny the whole time.
- A: And what was the best part?
- B: It was definitely the beaches in Brazil. Oh, and we learned the tango in Argentina!

## Exercise 10

- We took a trip to Egypt last summer.
- My brothers played video games at home all weekend.
- I worked really hard in Germany last week. I was there on business.
- I'm sorry I was late. I had to make a phone call.
- I stayed home last night and did the laundry.

## Exercise 11

### A

Answers will vary.

### B

Answers will vary.

## 8 How's the neighborhood?

### Exercise 1

#### A

- college campus
- gas station
- grocery store
- hair salon
- movie theater
- post office
- shopping mall
- Wi-Fi hot spot

#### B

- A: I want to buy some new clothes. Is there a shopping mall near here?  
B: No, there isn't, but there's one in Center City.
- A: I need to mail this package. Is there a post office around here?  
B: Yes, there's one next to the bank.
- A: I want to see a movie tonight. Is there a movie theater around here?  
B: Yes, there's one in the shopping mall.
- A: We need some gas. Are there any gas stations on this street?  
B: No, there aren't, but there are a couple on Second Avenue.
- A: We need to buy some cereal and some apples. Is there a grocery store near here?  
B: Yes, there's one near the gym on Brown Street.

### Exercise 2

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

- There's a laundromat on the corner of 1st Street and Oak in Springfield, but there isn't one in Riverside. There's a hospital.
- There's a grocery store on Elm between 1st Street and 2nd Street in Riverside, but there isn't one in Springfield.
- There's a restaurant on the corner of Oak and 3rd Street in Springfield, but there isn't one in Riverside. There's a drugstore.
- There's a bank on the corner of Oak and 2nd Street in Springfield, but there isn't one in Riverside. There's a department store.
- There's a post office next to the hotel on 3rd Street in Springfield, but there isn't one in Riverside. There's a movie theater.
- There's a gas station on the corner of 2nd Street and Elm in Springfield, but there isn't one in Riverside.
- There are houses between 3rd Street and 4th Street in Springfield, but there aren't any in Riverside. There are apartments.
- There's a hair salon on 4th Street in Springfield, but there isn't one in Riverside. There's a coffee shop.

### Exercise 3

- Yes. There's one on the corner of Lincoln Street and 3rd Avenue.
- There's one across from the gas station on 2nd Avenue.
- Yes. There's one on Lincoln Street near the gym.
- Yes. There's one between the gym and the hotel.
- Yes. There's one in the hotel on 2nd Avenue.

### Exercise 4

Answers will vary.

### Exercise 5

#### A

Charles would like to live in a small town.  
Arlene would like to live downtown.

#### B

	<b>Advantages</b>	<b>Disadvantages</b>
Downtown	convenient near shopping center near bus station safe	noisy streets full of people terrible traffic parking is a problem
Small town	nice great square  social events  music on summer evenings safe place to raise children	no privacy everyone knows what you're doing not many interesting people too quiet  not enough action

#### C

Answers will vary.

#### D

Answers will vary.

### Exercise 6

<b>Count nouns</b>	<b>Noncount nouns</b>
bank	crime
hospital	noise
library	parking
people	pollution
school	traffic
theater	water

### Exercise 7

- How many buses are there? There aren't any./There are none.
- How much traffic is there? There's a lot.
- How many bicycles are there? There are many./There are a lot.
- How many police officers are there? There are a few.
- How much crime is there? There isn't any./There is none.

### Exercise 8

Andrea: Are there any coffee shops around here, Carlos?

Carlos: Sure. There are a lot. There's a coffee shop across from the Daily Market, but it's expensive.

Andrea: Well, are there any others?

Carlos: Yeah, there are a few. There's a nice one near here. It's called Morning Joe.

Andrea: That's perfect! Where is it, exactly?

Carlos: It's on Third Avenue, between the National Bank and the Chinese restaurant.

Andrea: So let's go!

### Exercise 9

- I'm going to the grocery store to get some food.
- We're taking a long drive. We need to stop at the gas station.
- I live on the 8th floor of my apartment building.
- Our apartment is in the center of the city. We live downtown.



## 9 What does she look like?

### Exercise 1

2. curly / straight
3. short / tall
4. long / short
5. elderly / young

### Exercise 2

#### A

2. fairly long
3. good-looking
4. middle-aged
5. dark brown

#### B

2. A: What does he look like?  
B: He's good-looking.
3. A: What color is his hair?  
B: It's dark brown.
4. A: How long is his hair?  
B: It's fairly long.
5. A: How old is he?  
B: He's middle-aged.

### Exercise 3

Marta: Let's find Arturo. I need to talk to him.

Alli: What does he look like?

Marta: He's very handsome, with curly brown hair.

Alli: And how long is his hair?/how long is it?

Marta: It's medium length.

Alli: How tall is he?/Is he tall?

Marta: He's fairly tall.

Alli: And how old is he?

Marta: He's in his early twenties.

Alli: What is he wearing?/What does he usually wear?

Marta: Well, he usually wears jeans.

Alli: I think I see him over there. Is that him?

### Exercise 4

Answers will vary.

### Exercise 5

Answers may vary. Possible answers:

1. He isn't young. He's elderly. He doesn't have curly hair. He's bald.
2. Her hair isn't long. It's short. She isn't wearing sneakers. She's wearing boots.
3. She isn't/She's not tall. She's short. She isn't wearing a scarf and a skirt. She's wearing a jacket and pants.

### Exercise 6

Formal	Casual
dress	boots
high heels	cap
jewelry	jeans
necktie	shorts
shirt	sneakers
suit	T-shirt

### Exercise 7

Answers may vary. Possible answers:

2. Angela is the one talking to the man.
3. Li Na is the young woman carrying a jacket.
4. Tiffany and Matt are the ones wearing sunglasses.
5. Rodrigo is the short man wearing a suit and tie.

### Exercise 8

2. Eduardo is the one standing behind the couch.
3. Keith and Lauren are the ones eating pizza.
4. Jennifer is the woman sitting on the couch.
5. Ken is the man with the short black hair.

### Exercise 9

2. A: Which ones are the servers? Who are the servers?  
B: They're the ones in the red polo shirts. They're the ones wearing red polo shirts.
3. A: Which one is Naomi? Who's Naomi?  
B: She's the one on the couch next to Lisa. She's the one sitting next to Lisa.

### Exercise 10

Ruby: I'm glad you brought me to this party, Bill. I'm looking for someone here named Jeff.

Bill: Yeah, I don't know too many people here. But let's try to find him. Is he one of those guys playing football? What about the guy with black hair and wearing the dark T-shirt?

Ruby: Hmm, no. That's not Jeff.

Bill: How about the one using the music system over there, in the white T-shirt.

Ruby: No, I know him. That's Ken.

Bill: Hmm. Oh, is that Jeff sitting at the table and talking to the two women? It looks like they're already eating.

Ruby: No, not him, either. Gee, I wonder if Jeff even came to the party?

Bill: Well, he can't be the chef, right? The guy cooking vegetables at the grill?

Ruby: That's him! Hey, Jeff!

### Exercise 11

2. A: Where's Samantha?  
B: She couldn't make it.
3. A: Is Avery the one wearing glasses?  
B: That's right.
4. A: How tall is she?  
B: Pretty short.

# 10 Have you ever been there?

## Exercise 1

2. e
3. h
4. b
5. i
6. d
7. j
8. f
9. c
10. a

## Exercise 2

2. A: How many times have you gone to the gym this month?  
B: Actually, not at all. Let's go later today!
3. A: How many phone calls have you made today?  
B: I made two calls – both to you!
4. A: Have you done your homework yet?  
B: Yes, I have. I did it after class.
5. A: Have you eaten at the new Italian restaurant?  
B: Yes, we already have. It's very good but a little expensive.
6. A: How long have you had those boots?  
B: I bought them on Monday.

## Exercise 3

### A

Answers will vary.

### B

Answers will vary.

## Exercise 4

2. I have been a teacher for several years.
3. I haven't had this much fun since I was a kid!
4. I'm so sleepy. I've been awake since 4:00 this morning.
5. Kyoko was an exchange student in Peru for a whole semester.
6. Marcus has lived in Dubai since 2010.
7. How are you? I haven't seen you since high school.
8. Where have you been? I've been here for over an hour!
9. Mr. and Mrs. Lopez have been married for nearly 50 years.

## Exercise 5

Answers will vary.

## Exercise 6

### A

The first blogger went to Mexico City. She wanted to get a better look at a statue behind some ropes.

The second blogger went to Athens. He wanted to go for a walk before dinner.

### B

1 and 2 went to a foreign country

1 got lost

1 and 2 got help from someone

2 stayed at a hotel

1 went underground

1 and 2 made a mistake

2 went on the trip alone

### C

Answers will vary.

## Exercise 7

2. A: Have you ever seen a rugby match?  
B: Actually, I saw a rugby match last week on TV. It was awesome!
3. A: Have you ever eaten sushi?  
B: Yes, I love sushi.
4. A: Have you ever been to Houston?  
B: No, I haven't. But my uncle lives in Houston.
5. A: Have you ever visited an amusement park?  
B: Yes, I visited an amusement park last month.
6. A: Have you ever been camping?  
B: No, I haven't. I don't think I would like camping.
7. A: Have you ever ridden a motorcycle?  
B: Yes, I have. I once rode my aunt's motorcycle.

## Exercise 8

Answers will vary

## Exercise 9

- A: Have you ever lost anything valuable?  
B: Yes, I lost my cell phone last month.  
A: Have you found it yet?  
B: No. Actually, I've already bought a new one. Look!  
A: Oh, that's nice. Where did you buy it?  
B: I got it at the mall last weekend. What about you? Have you ever lost anything valuable?  
A: Well, I left my leather jacket in a coffee shop a couple of months ago.  
B: Oh, no! Did you go back and look for it?  
A: Well, I called them, but it was gone.

## Exercise 10

2. A: Are you having a good time?  
B: Yes, really good.
3. A: How long did Theresa stay at the party?  
B: For two hours.
4. A: Have you had breakfast?  
B: Yes, I've already eaten.
5. A: How many times has Tony lost his keys?  
B: Twice.
6. A: Do you want to see that new movie?  
B: Sure. I hear it's great.
7. A: Have you been here long?  
B: No, just a few minutes.
8. A: Have you seen Sara today?  
B: Yes, I saw her this morning.

# 11 It's a really nice city.

## Exercise 1

- Chicago has amazing skyscrapers right next to a gorgeous lake. It's a really beautiful city.
- My hometown is not an exciting place. The nightlife there is pretty boring.
- Some parts of our city are fairly dangerous. It's not very safe late at night.
- The streets in this city are always full of people, cars, and buses. It's a very crowded city.

## Exercise 2

A: What's your hometown like?

B: My hometown? It's a pretty nice place, and the people are very friendly.

A: Is it big?

B: No, it's fairly small, but it's not too small.

A: What's the weather like?

B: The winter is wet and really cold. It's very nice in the summer, though.

A: Is the nightlife exciting?

B: No! It's really boring. There are no good restaurants or nightclubs.

## Exercise 3

- Dubai is a very nice place. The summers are terribly hot, though.
- Hong Kong is an exciting city, and it's a fun place to sightsee.
- My hometown has some great restaurants, but it's not a good place for shopping.
- Our hometown is somewhat ugly. It has some beautiful old homes, however.

## Exercise 4

- Restaurants are very cheap in Ecuador. (no change)
- ✓ Brisbane is **a** clean city.
- The buildings in Florence are really beautiful. (no change)
- Apartments are very expensive in Hong Kong. (no change)
- ✓ Sapporo is **a** very cold city in the winter.
- Beijing's museums are really excellent. (no change)
- ✓ Mumbai is **an** exciting place to visit.

## Exercise 5

Paris is France's biggest city. It is a very lively city with an interesting history. It is a city of interesting buildings and churches, and it has many beautiful parks. It also has some of the best museums in the world. Paris has nice weather most of the year, but it is pretty cold in the winter. It is a popular city with foreign tourists and has millions of visitors a year. The city is famous for its fashion and has many excellent stores. Paris has convenient trains and buses that cross the city, so it is easy for tourists to get around.

## Exercise 6

### A

Seoul is in South Korea.

Quito is in Ecuador.

Rabat is in Morocco.

### B

City	Date founded	Population	Attractions
Seoul	18 BCE	10.5 million	115 museums, many monuments, parks and music festivals
Quito	1534	2.6 million	downtown center, walking in the mountains, visit a volcano
Rabat	1146	580,000	the music festival Mawazine, the Kasbah fortress, outdoor markets

### C

1. Seoul and Rabat have music festivals.

2. Rabat is the capital city with the smallest population.

3. Seoul is the oldest capital city.

4. Ecuador has the capital city with the highest altitude.

## Exercise 7

2. You shouldn't stay near the airport. It's too noisy.

3. You shouldn't miss the museum. It has some new exhibits.

4. You can take a bus tour of the city if you like.

5. You shouldn't walk alone at night. It's too dangerous.

6. You can get a taxi if you're out late.

## Exercise 8

A: I'm taking my vacation in Japan. What should I do there?

B: You shouldn't miss Kyoto, the old capital city. There are a lot of beautiful old buildings. For example, you should see the Ryoanji Temple.

A: Sounds great. Hakone is very popular, too. Should I go there?

B: Yes, you should. It's very interesting, and the hot springs are fantastic.

A: Should I take a lot of money with me?

B: No, you shouldn't. You can use the ATMs in Japan.

A: So when should I go there?

B: In the spring or the fall. You can see the cherry blossoms or the fall colors.

## Exercise 9

Answers will vary.

## Exercise 10

2. You shouldn't miss the new aquarium.

3. Apartments are extremely expensive in my country.

4. This neighborhood is very quiet.

5. When is a good time to visit the city?

## 12 It's important to get rest.

### Exercise 1

#### A

- go to bed and rest
- put it under cold water
- take some pain medicine
- apply anti-itch cream
- use some ointment

#### B

A: What should you do for a bad cold?

B: It's important/It's sometimes helpful/It's a good idea to go to bed and rest.

A: What should you do for a burn?

B: It's important/It's sometimes helpful/It's a good idea to put it under cold water.

A: What should you do for a headache?

B: It's important/It's sometimes helpful/It's a good idea to take some pain medicine.

A: What should you do for an insect bite?

B: It's important/It's sometimes helpful/It's a good idea to apply anti-itch cream.

A: What should you do for sore muscles?

B: It's important/It's sometimes helpful/It's a good idea to use some ointment.

### Exercise 2

- For a sore throat, it's important/it's a good idea/it's sometimes helpful not to talk too much.
- For a burn, it's important/it's a good idea/it's sometimes helpful not to put ice on it.
- For insomnia, it's important/it's a good idea/it's sometimes helpful not to drink coffee at night.
- For a fever, it's important/it's a good idea/it's sometimes helpful not to get out of bed.

### Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

### Exercise 4

#### A

Laughter has important health benefits for your body.

#### B

- True
- True
- False
- True
- False

#### C

Answers will vary.

### Exercise 5

#### A

Bottle	Box	Tube	Can
eyedrops	herbal tea	anti-itch cream	insect spray
pain medicine	bandages	muscle ointment	shaving cream

#### B

- He should buy a bottle of pain medicine.
- She should buy a tube of muscle ointment.
- She should buy a can of insect spray/a tube of anti-itch cream.
- He should buy a box of bandages.
- She should buy a tube of anti-itch cream.
- He should buy a can of shaving cream.
- She should buy a bottle of eyedrops.

### Exercise 6

1. *Pharmacist:* Can I help you?

*Customer:* Yes. Can I have a bottle of pain medicine?

*Pharmacist:* Here you are.

*Customer:* And what do you have for a sunburn?

*Pharmacist:* I suggest this lotion.

*Customer:* Thanks.

2. *Pharmacist:* Hi. Can I help you?

*Customer:* Yes. Could I have something for sore muscles?

*Pharmacist:* Sure. Try this ointment.

*Customer:* Thanks. And what do you suggest for the flu?

*Pharmacist:* Try some of these tablets. They really work.

*Customer:* OK, thanks. I'll take them. And could I have a box of tissues?

*Pharmacist:* Sure. Here you are.

### Exercise 7

A: Wow, you don't look very good! Do you feel OK?

B: No, I think I'm getting a cold. What should I do for it?

A: You should stay at home and go to bed.

B: You're probably right. I've got a really bad cough, too.

A: Try drinking some hot tea with honey. It really helps.

B: Anything else?

A: Yeah, I suggest you get a big box of tissues!

### Exercise 8

Answers will vary.

# 13 What would you like?

## Exercise 1

2. A: I really like Mexican food.  
B: So do I.
3. A: I'm in the mood for Italian food.  
B: I am, too.
4. A: I can't stand spicy food.  
B: Neither can I.
5. A: I don't like greasy food very much.  
B: I don't either.
6. A: I want to eat healthy food for lunch.  
B: I do, too.

## Exercise 2

### A

Answers will vary.

### B

Answers will vary.

## Exercise 3

### A

1. Carlota: Fantastic!! (★★★★★)
2. Adam: Awful! (★)
3. Luka: Pretty good. (★★★)

### B

	<b>Carlota</b>	<b>Luka</b>	<b>Luka's wife</b>	<b>Adam</b>
Ordered:	grilled salmon with baby asparagus and baked potato	sushi with rice and a cucumber salad, chocolate cake	lamb curry with spicy vegetables and garlic bread, chocolate cake	quinoa burger and almond milkshake
Problems:	no	yes	yes	yes
Recommends:	yes	yes	yes	no

## Exercise 4

2. sushi
3. ice cream
4. pork
5. bread
6. a cookie

## Exercise 5

Server: May I take your order?  
 Customer: Yes, I'll have the salmon.  
 Server: What kind of dressing would you like on your salad – French, blue cheese, or vinaigrette?  
 Customer: I'd like French, please.  
 Server: And would you like something to drink?  
 Customer: Yes, I'll have iced coffee.  
 Server: With milk and sugar?  
 Customer: Yes, please.  
 Server: Anything else?  
 Customer: No, thank you. That'll be all.

## Exercise 6

2. A: Would you like soup or salad?  
B: I'd like soup, please.
3. A: What would you like on your pizza?  
B: I'll have pepperoni.
4. A: Would you like anything to drink?  
B: No, thanks.
5. A: What flavor ice cream would you like?  
B: Vanilla, please.
6. A: Would you like anything else?  
B: That'll be all, thanks.

## Exercise 7

2. In a restaurant, the server takes your order.
3. Many people like dressing on their salad.
4. Some people rarely cook with spices. They prefer food to be bland.
5. Strawberry is a popular ice cream flavor.

## Exercise 8

Maria: I feel tired tonight. I really don't want to cook.  
 Courtney: Neither do I. Let's order out. Do you like Chinese food?  
 Maria: It's delicious! I like it a lot!  
 Courtney: I do, too. It's my favorite kind of food. Let's call Beijing Express for home delivery.  
 Maria: Great idea! Their food is always good. I eat there a lot.  
 Courtney: So do I. Well, what would you like tonight?  
 Maria: I'm in the mood for some soup.  
 Courtney: So am I. And I think I'll have orange chicken and fried rice.  
 Maria: OK, let's order. Oh, wait. They don't take credit cards, and I don't have any cash on me.  
 Courtney: Neither do I. Too bad! What should we do?  
 Maria: Well, let's look in the refrigerator. Hmm. Do you like boiled eggs?  
 Courtney: I can't stand them!  
 Maria: Actually, neither can I.

# 14 It's the coldest city!

## Exercise 1

### A

- a (desert)
- b (valley)
- c (lake)
- c (waterfall)
- b (forest)

### B

- Amazon River
- Grand Canyon
- Atlantic Ocean
- Mojave Desert
- Niagara Falls
- Mediterranean Sea
- Mount Everest

## Exercise 2

- cooler, the coolest
- friendlier, the friendliest
- heavier, the heaviest
- nicer, the nicest
- noisier, the noisiest
- older, the oldest
- safer, the safest
- smaller, the smallest
- wetter, the wettest

## Exercise 3

Keegan: So where did you go for your vacation, Kathy?

Kathy: Japan.

Keegan: How exciting! Did you have a good time?

Kathy: It was terrific! I think Japan is the most exciting country in Asia.

Keegan: Well, it certainly has some of the most interesting cities in the world – Tokyo, Osaka, and Kyoto.

Kathy: Yeah. I had the best time in Kyoto. It's the most beautiful city I've ever seen. Of course, it's also one of the most popular tourist attractions. It was the most crowded city I visited this summer.

Keegan: I've always wanted to visit Japan. What's it like in the winter?

Kathy: Actually, I think that's the worst time to visit because I don't like cold weather. However, I think the Sapporo Snow Festival is the most fascinating festival in the world.

## Exercise 4

- Mount Waialeale in Hawaii gets 1,170 centimeters (460 inches) of rain a year. It is the wettest place on Earth!
- Canada and Russia are the largest countries in the world.
- Russia is larger than Canada.
- The highest waterfall in the world is in Venezuela.
- The Atacama Desert in Chile is the driest place in the world.
- The hottest capital city in the world is Muscat, Oman.
- The continent of Antarctica is colder than any other place in the world.
- The Himalayas are some of the most dangerous mountains to climb.
- Mont Blanc in the French Alps is higher than the Matterhorn in the Swiss Alps.
- The Pacific Ocean is deeper than the Atlantic Ocean. At one place, the Pacific Ocean is 11,033 meters (36,198 feet) deep.

## Exercise 5

### A

Answers may vary. Possible answers:

It's different because it's the coldest and windiest place on Earth. It is mostly covered in ice. Scientists work in Antarctica to study the effects of climate change.

### B

- True
- False
- False
- True
- False
- True
- False

## Exercise 6

- How long is the Yangtze River?  
a. It's 6,300 kilometers (3,917 miles) long.
- How cold is Antarctica?  
b. It gets down to  $-88.3$  degrees Celsius.
- How far is it from Australia to New Zealand?  
a. It's about 2,000 kilometers (1,200 miles).
- How big is the Amazon Rain Forest?  
a. It's 6 million square kilometers (2.5 million square miles).
- How deep is the Grand Canyon?  
b. It's about 1.6 kilometers deep.

## Exercise 7

Answers will vary.

## Exercise 8

- i
- o
- a
- j
- g
- l
- b
- p
- m
- c
- h
- e
- d
- n
- k

# 15 What are you doing later?

## Exercise 1

2. birthday party
3. car race
4. class reunion
5. medical appointment
6. rock concert
7. tennis match

## Exercise 2

2. On Monday, Joe is going to attend the managers' meeting at work.
3. On Tuesday at 6:00 P.M., Joe is going to see a movie with Angela.
4. On Wednesday night, Joe is going to watch the soccer match with Annie and Bob.
5. On Thursday at noon, Joe is going to have lunch with Paco.
6. On Friday evening, Joe is going to go to the rock concert with friends.
7. On Saturday, Joe is going to stay home and do laundry.

## Exercise 3

Stacey: What are you going to do this weekend, Hannah?

Hannah: I'm going to go to a jazz concert on Saturday.

Stacey: That sounds interesting.

Hannah: Yeah. There's a free concert in the park. What about you, Stacey?

Stacey: Well, Ryan and I are going to see a baseball game in the afternoon.

Hannah: And what are you going to do in the evening?

Stacey: Ryan is going to visit his mother in the hospital. But I'm not going to do anything really.

Hannah: Well, I'm going to have some friends over for a barbecue. Would you like to come?

Stacey: Thanks, I'd love to!

## Exercise 4

2. A: Would you like to have dinner at Bella's Bistro tonight?  
B: Yes, that sounds great! But it's my turn to pay.
3. A: Do you want to go hiking tomorrow?  
B: Sure, I'd love to.
4. A: How about going to a movie on Saturday?  
B: Oh, I'm sorry. I can't.

## Exercise 5

Answers will vary.

## Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

## Exercise 7

### A

Hannah is moving into a new apartment and has a few heavy things to move.

### B

1. b (Eliana has a bicycle race.)
2. f (Richard has to study.)
3. a (Daichi has to drive his sister around.)
4. d (Pablo is going to the beach.)
5. c (Kalil is going to work all weekend.)
6. g (Lien is going to a baseball tournament.)
7. e (Rachel is going to visit her grandmother.)

## Exercise 8

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

2. Please tell Mr. Rodriguez that we need the report by noon. Could you ask him to call Ms. Brady as soon as possible?
3. Please tell Mr. Welch that the new laptop is ready. Could you ask him to pick it up this afternoon?

## Exercise 9

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. Could you tell Michael not to come/go to the airport until midnight?
2. Please ask Lucy not to forget the tickets.
3. Could you tell Chris that the surprise party starts at noon?

## Exercise 10

Receptionist: Hello. McKenzie Corporation.

Mr. Brown: May I speak to Mr. Scott Myers, please?

Receptionist: I'm sorry. He's not in. Can I take a message?

Mr. Brown: Yes, please. This is Mr. Brown. Would you tell him that I have to reschedule our meeting? My phone number is (303) 555-9001. Could you ask him to call me?

Receptionist: OK, Mr. Brown. I'll give him the message.

Mr. Brown: Thank you very much. Good-bye.

## Exercise 11

2. Could I ask her to call you back?  
Yes. My number is (303) 555-3241.
3. Who's calling, please?  
This is John. John Abrams.
4. Would you like to come to a party?  
Sure, I'd love to come. Thanks.
5. Could I speak to Tiffany, please?  
Let me see if she's in.
6. Why don't we eat at Sam's Steak House tonight?  
Oh, no. I don't eat meat.

# 16 How have you changed?

## Exercise 1

- A: I haven't seen you for ages.  
B: I know. How have you been?
- A: You know, I have three kids now.  
B: Wow, I can't believe it!
- A: How are you?  
B: I'm doing really well.

## Exercise 2

- JoAnn has gotten two pay raises this year. Now she has enough money to buy a house.
- Irvin has started an online course. He's studying to become a graphic designer.
- Gisela and Russ have fallen in love. They're going to get married in December.

## Exercise 3

- Sara grew a lot/is tall now.
- Ella cut her hair/has short hair now.
- Ron lost weight/is thinner now.

## Exercise 4

- Raquel is heavier now.
- Ben changed schools.
- Helen and George aren't married anymore.
- Traci eats healthier food now.
- We don't go to the gym anymore.

## Exercise 5

### A

- Diane had an interesting job two years ago.
- Krystina had money problems two years ago.
- Rafael was a student two years ago.

### B

- c
- a
- b

### C

Answers may vary. Possible answers:

*Rafael:* I dress up now, and my hair is shorter.

*Diane:* I got married six months ago! We're taking classes several nights a week.

*Krystina:* I work as a computer programmer for an international company. I've moved to Seoul.

## Exercise 6

- I'd like to be successful in my first job. Then I can get a better job and a raise.
- I go to school, and I have a family and a part-time job. I have a lot of responsibilities.
- After graduation, Amelia and Lee plan to look for jobs.
- Max lost his job. Now he's broke, and he can't pay his rent.
- What career are you most interested in pursuing?

## Exercise 7

*Mariko:* What do you plan to do this summer, Brian?

*Brian:* I want to get a summer job. I'd like to save money for a vacation.

*Mariko:* Really? Where would you like to go?

*Brian:* I'd love to travel to Latin America. What about you, Mariko?

*Mariko:* Well, I'm not going to get a job right away. First, I want to go to Spain and Portugal.

*Brian:* Sounds great, but how are you going to pay for it?

*Mariko:* I hope to borrow some money from my brother. I have a good excuse. I plan to take courses in Spanish and Portuguese.

*Brian:* Oh, I'm tired of studying!

*Mariko:* I love to study. I also hope to take people on tours to Latin America. Why don't you come on my first tour?

*Brian:* Count me in!

## Exercise 8

Answers will vary.

## Exercise 9

- This job is more stressful than my last job.
- After graduation, Kira plans to work for an international company.
- Stephanie's salary is much lower than before. She had to take a pay cut.
- I hope to buy a house soon. I need to get a bank loan.
- Neil and Kelly got engaged last summer. The wedding will be in April.

## Exercise 10

Answers will vary.



## Unit 1

## Ex. 3 Conversation

## Audio script

Soo-jin So, Arturo, where are you from?  
 Arturo I'm from Mexico.  
 Soo-jin Really? What city?  
 Arturo Puebla.  
 Soo-jin Interesting. What's it like there?  
 Arturo Well, it's a really beautiful city, and the food there is great!

## Answers

Arturo is from Puebla. It's a really beautiful city, and the food is great.

## Ex. 5-A

## Answers

1. **My** name is Aiko Yoshida. **I'm** from Japan. **My** family is in Nagoya. **My** brother is a college student. **His** name is Haruki.
2. **My** name is Matias. **I'm** from Santiago. **It's** a really nice city. **My** sister is a student here. **Our** parents are in Chile right now.
3. **I'm** Angelica, but everyone calls me Angie. **My** last name is Newton. **I'm** a student at City College. **My** parents are on vacation this week. **They're** in Las Vegas.

## Ex. 5-B

## Answers

1. **Who is/Who's** that?
2. **Where is/Where's** she from?
3. **What is/What's** her first name?
4. **Who are** the two students over there?
5. **Where are** they from?
6. **What are** they like?

## Ex. 6

## Answers

- |              |                       |
|--------------|-----------------------|
| 1. math      | 5. physical education |
| 2. biology   | 6. literature         |
| 3. history   | 7. chemistry          |
| 4. geography | 8. physics            |

## Ex. 8

## Answers

1. A: **Is** Mr. Jones from the United States?  
B: Yes, he **is**. **He's** from Baltimore.
2. A: **Is** English class at 2:00?  
B: No, **it isn't**. **It's** at 3:00.
3. A: **Are** you and Giovanna from Italy?  
B: Yes, we **are**. **We're** from Milan.
4. A: **Are** Mr. and Mrs. Flores Brazilian?  
B: No, they **aren't**. **They're** Peruvian.

## Ex. 9-A, B

## Answers

**Hello**

Good morning.  
Hey.

**Good-bye**

Bye.  
Good night.

Hi.	Have a good day.
How are you?	See you later.
How's it going?	See you tomorrow.
What's up?	Talk to you later.
<i>Good afternoon.</i>	See you.
<i>Good evening.</i>	<i>Later.</i>

(Note: Additional expressions are italicized.)

## Answers

1. b    2. d    3. a    4. c

Ex. 10

**Audio script**

1.  
*Man* Bill, this is my friend Amber. She studies history, too.  
*William* Hi, Amber. I'm William Davis. But everyone calls me Bill.  
*Amber* Nice to meet you, Bill. What's your last name again?  
*William* It's Davis. D-A-V-I-S.  
*Amber* And where are you from, Bill?

*William* I'm originally from Chicago. My parents have a house there.

*Amber* Cool! And do you like studying history?

*William* Yes, I do. I think it's really exciting.

2.  
*Clerk* OK, Ms. Ortiz. Let me just check this information. Is your first name Josephine?

*Josefina* Actually, it's Josefina. It's spelled J-O-S-E-F-I-N-A.

*Clerk* OK. Thanks. And you're from Costa Rica, right?

*Josefina* Oh, no, I'm not from Costa Rica. I'm from Mexico.

*Clerk* Oh, sorry. Mexico. But you are studying English.

*Josefina* Actually, I'm not. I'm a business student.

*Clerk* Business. OK. Got it.

3.  
*Man* Excuse me. Are you Jun-young Park?

*Jun-young* Yes, I am.

*Man* Is your brother Min-soo Park?

*Jun-young* Yes, he is.

*Man* Tell me, is Min-soo still here at the university?

*Jun-young* No, he's not. He's at home in South Korea.

*Man* Oh, he's in South Korea. Is he in school there?

*Jun-young* Yeah. He's studying math at Seoul University.

Ex. 12

**Answers**

1, 4, and 5 should be checked.

**Answers**

<b>First name</b>	<b>Last name</b>	<b>Where from?</b>	<b>What do they study?</b>
1. William	Davis	Chicago	history
2. Josefina	Ortiz	Mexico	business
3. Min-soo	Park	South Korea	math

## Unit 2

Ex. 2

## Answers

**Office work**

accountant  
receptionist  
web designer  
sales manager  
secretary

**Food service**

cashier  
chef  
server  
dishwasher  
host/hostess

**Travel industry**

flight attendant  
pilot  
tour guide  
front desk clerk  
travel agent

**Entertainment business**

dancer  
musician  
singer  
actor/actress  
disc jockey

(Note: Additional examples are italicized.)

Ex.4

## Audio script

- Derek So, where exactly do you work?  
Amy I work at a dance company, but I travel a lot, too.  
Derek Do you always dance with the same group of people?  
Amy Yes and no. I travel with a small group of people from New York. But I also meet new dancers and musicians in every city. Last month I worked in Rome.

## Answers

Amy travels with a small group of people from New York. She meets new dancers and musicians in every city.

Ex.5

## Answers

- A: What **do** you **do**?  
B: I'm a full-time student. I study the piano.  
A: And **where** do you **go** to school?  
B: I **go** to the Brooklyn School of Music.  
A: Wow! **How** do you like your classes?  
B: I **like** them a lot.
- A: What **does** Tanya **do**?  
B: She's a teacher. She **teaches** an art class at a school in Denver.  
A: And what about Ryan? Where **does** he work?  
B: He **works** for a big computer company in San Francisco.  
A: **What** does he do, exactly?  
B: He's a web designer. He **designs** fantastic websites.
- A: What **do** Bruce and Ivy **do**?  
B: They **work** at an Italian restaurant. It's really good.  
A: That's nice. **What** is Ivy's job?  
B: Well, she manages the finances and Bruce **works** in the kitchen.
- A: Where **does** Ali work?  
B: He **works** at the university. He **has** a part-time job.  
A: Really? What **does** he do?  
B: He **does** office work.  
A: How **does** he like it?  
B: Not much, but he **has/gets** some extra money to spend!

Ex. 7

## Audio script

- Kristina If you go to sleep at 8:00, what time do you wake up?  
Taxi Driver Pretty early. I start work at 4:00 in the morning.  
Kristina Four in the morning! Wow. What's your typical day like?  
Taxi Driver Well, I get up at 3:00 A.M. Then I drive from 4:00 in the morning until 2:00 in the afternoon.  
Kristina That's a long day!  
Taxi Driver Yes, but I like it. I talk to people from all over the world and see many beautiful parts of the city.  
Kristina That's nice. I only see the National Bank.

## Answers

The taxi driver starts work at 4:00 in the morning. He finishes at 2:00 in the afternoon.

## Ex. 8

## Answers

- ● dancer, server, tutor
- ● ● salesperson, carpenter, firefighter
- ● ● accountant, musician, reporter

## Ex. 12

## Answers

1. Lisa
2. Nico
3. Carla
4. Danny

## Ex. 9

## Answers

1. I get up **at** six **on** weekdays.
2. I have lunch **at** 11:30 **on** Mondays.
3. I have a snack **around** 10:00 **at** night.
4. **On** Fridays, I leave school **early**.
5. I stay up **until** 1:00 A.M. **on** weekends.
6. I sleep **until** noon **on** Sundays.
7. I have dinner **at** 7:00 **on** weeknights.
8. I read a book **before** I go to sleep.
9. **On** weekends, I go to bed **at** 1:00 A.M.
10. **On** Thursdays, I leave work **at** 9:00 P.M.
11. I work **late** on Wednesdays.
12. I study **until** 11:00 **after** dinner.

## Ex. 10

## Audio script

*Madison* What do you do, Aaron?

*Aaron* I'm a carpenter.

*Madison* Oh, yeah? So, what hours do you work?

*Aaron* I work eight hours a day, from Monday to Friday. I get up around 6:00 A.M., and I work from 7:00 A.M. until 3:00 P.M. I get home pretty early, about 4:00 P.M. I go to bed at 10:00. And what do you do, Madison?

*Madison* Well, I'm an accountant. It's a regular nine-to-five office job, so I get up at 7:00 A.M. and get home around 6:00 P.M.

That's OK, though, because I like to go out at night. I go to bed around midnight on weekdays.

*Aaron* What about you, Kayla?

*Kayla* Well, my hours are a bit different – I'm a nurse. I start work at 11:00 at night. I work until 7:00 A.M.

*Madison* Wow! So what time do you get up?

*Kayla* I get home at 8:00 and go to bed at about 8:30. And I sleep until 4:00 P.M.

*Aaron* And what do you do in the evenings?

*Kayla* Oh, you know. I have dinner, watch TV, see friends. It's a great schedule for me.

## Answers

	<b>Aaron</b>	<b>Madison</b>	<b>Kayla</b>
Job	carpenter	accountant	nurse
Gets up at . . .	6:00 A.M.	7:00 A.M.	4:00 P.M.
Gets home at . . .	4:00 P.M.	6:00 P.M.	8:00 A.M.
Goes to bed at . . .	10:00 P.M.	midnight	8:30 A.M.

**Unit 1-2 Progress Check**

Ex. 2

**Possible answers**

1. What's your name?
2. Where are you from?
3. Are your classes interesting?
4. What's your favorite class?
5. Is your teacher American?
6. What are your classmates like?
7. Who is your best friend?

Ex. 4

**Audio script**

*Austin* Hey, Dylan. How are you?  
*Dylan* I'm great, Austin. Welcome to my house.  
 Oh, Austin, this is my friend Haley.  
*Austin* Hi, Haley. It's nice to meet you.  
*Haley* Nice to meet you, too, Austin.  
*Dylan* Excuse me.  
*Haley* So how do you know Dylan?  
*Austin* Oh, we work in the same office.  
*Haley* Really? What do you do?  
*Austin* I'm a web designer. I'm also in school.  
*Haley* That's exciting! What do you study?  
*Austin* I study art history.  
*Haley* Oh, cool! How do you like it?  
*Austin* It's OK. I'm very busy. I usually finish with  
 work and school at 10:30 and get home  
 at 11:00.  
*Haley* That's late!

*Austin* Yeah. After work, I usually go to bed right  
 away. What about you? What do you do?  
*Haley* Oh, I'm a student. I study dance.  
*Austin* Wow! Now that's exciting! Where do you  
 study?  
*Haley* At New York Dance.  
*Austin* How do you like your classes?  
*Haley* They're great. I dance all day long. It's  
 hard, but I love it.  
*Austin* What do you do after school?  
*Haley* I have a new part-time job. I work in an  
 office.  
*Austin* Where is the office?  
*Haley* Actually, I work in your office!  
*Austin* You do? Well, stop by and say hello  
 sometime.  
*Haley* OK.

**Answers**

<b>Austin</b>	<b>Haley</b>
web designer	dance student
Dylan's office	New York Dance
OK	loves them
goes to school	works in an office

**Unit 3**

Ex. 2

**Audio script**

*Salesclerk* We also have this beautiful blue watch.  
*Customer* Oh, that's pretty. My sister likes watches.  
*Salesclerk* It's on sale today only.  
*Customer* How much is it?  
*Salesclerk* It's \$52.50.  
*Customer* Hmm . . . I don't think so. I'll just take the sweater. Thanks for your help.

**Answers**

He looks at a watch. He doesn't buy it.

Ex. 3

**Answers**

- A: Excuse me. How much are **those** jeans?  
 B: Which **ones**? Do you mean **these**?  
 A: No, the light blue **ones**.  
 B: Oh, **those** are \$59.95.  
 A: Wow! That's expensive.
- A: How much is **that** backpack?  
 B: Which **one**?  
 A: The orange **one**.  
 B: It's \$36.99. But **this** green **one** is only \$22.25.  
 A: That's not bad. Can I see it, please?

Ex. 6

**Audio script**

- Woman* Look at this! It's really awesome – and it's purple!  
*Man* It's nice. But you have a tablet. How much is it?  
*Woman* Let's see . . . Wow, it's expensive! It's \$499. I guess I don't really *need* it. Let's go.
- Man* Here are some great headphones for you!  
*Woman* Which ones? Those white ones?  
*Man* No, these. The blue ones.  
*Woman* Oh, these are nice. Are they expensive?  
*Man* Not really. They're only \$9.95.  
*Woman* That's reasonable. I think I'll get them.
- Man* What do you think of these sunglasses?  
*Woman* They're . . . interesting. How much are they?  
*Man* They're only \$11.50. That's cheap.  
*Woman* Try them on. They look great! Green is a good color on you.  
*Man* OK. I'll get them.

Ex. 6

- Woman* I love these T-shirts! Do you like them?  
*Man* Yeah, I do. Why don't you get one?  
*Woman* Hmm, they're pretty expensive. I only have \$20.  
*Man* Hey! These T-shirts aren't bad. They're only \$12.  
*Woman* Oh, those are nice, too.  
*Man* So, what color? How about this red and yellow one? Do you like it?  
*Woman* Not really. Hey, *all* these shirts are red and yellow. I think that's why they're on sale.  
*Man* So do you want one?  
*Woman* No, let's go. I'm hungry. It's time for lunch.

**Answers**

	1. tablet	2. headphones	3. sunglasses	4. T-shirt
color	purple	blue	green	red and yellow
price	\$499	\$9.95	\$11.50	\$12
Do they buy it?	No	Yes	Yes	No

Ex. 8

**Answers**

- a **silk** tie
- a **gold** bracelet
- a **silver** ring
- a **cotton** shirt
- a **leather** belt
- plastic** earrings
- rubber** flip-flops
- wool** socks

## Ex. 9

## Audio script

- Alex Wow! That dress is really expensive.  
I don't want to spend that much money.
- Kristin Oh, look. There are some things on sale  
over there.
- Alex Oh, you're right. These dresses are really  
nice. And they're cheap! I like this one. Is  
it silk?
- Kristin Let's see . . . Yes, it is. It's perfect for the  
wedding.
- Alex Great! I'll take it.

## Answers

She buys a silk dress. Kristin likes it.

## Ex. 10

## Answers

- A: Which of these jackets do you like more?  
B: I prefer the leather one. The design is **nicer**,  
and it looks **more expensive than** the wool  
one.
- A: These sweaters are nice. Which one do you  
prefer?  
B: I like the gray one better. The color is  
**prettier**. It's **more attractive than** the  
brown and yellow one.
- A: Which rings do you like better?  
B: I like the silver ones more. They're **smaller  
than** the gold ones. And they're **cheaper**.

## Ex. 12

## Answers

- sneakers, paragraph 3
- digital pet rock, paragraph 4
- someone to stand in line, paragraph 2
- a piece of land on the moon, paragraph 1

## Unit 4

## Ex. 2

## Answers

TV shows	Movies	Music
game show	action	electronic
reality show	horror	rap
soap opera	musical	reggae
talk show	science fiction	salsa
cartoon	adventure	classical
documentary	animation	hip-hop
news	comedy	jazz
sitcom	drama	opera
sports event	western	pop

(Note: Additional examples are italicized.)

## Ex. 3

## Audio script

- Leanne* What about bands, Seth? Who do you like?  
*Seth* Well, they're not new, but my favorite band of all time is Maroon 5.  
*Leanne* Maroon 5? Really?  
*Seth* Why? Don't you like them? They're classic!  
*Leanne* No, I don't. I guess they have some good songs, but they're very . . . noisy.

## Answers

His favorite band is Maroon 5. No, because she thinks their music is very noisy.

## Ex. 4

## Answers

- A: I like Alabama Shakes a lot. **Do** you know **them**?  
 B: Yes, I **do**, and I love this song. Let's download **it**.
- A: **Do** you like science fiction movies?  
 B: Yes, I **do**. I like **them** very much.
- A: **Do** Vinnie and Midori like soap operas?  
 B: Vinnie **does**, but Midori **doesn't**. She hates **them**.
- A: What kind of music **does** Maya like?  
 B: Classical music. She loves Yo-Yo Ma.  
 A: Yeah, he's amazing. I like **him** a lot.

## Ex. 7-A

## Audio script

- Host* [applause] Welcome to *The Perfect Date*, the show where we help people find their perfect date! Today, we're going to help Alexis. I'm going to introduce her to Jacob in Miami, Tyler in Chicago, and Andrew in Los Angeles. They're all waiting for her right now on video chat. Right, guys?  
*Jacob, Tyler, and Andrew* Right!  
*Host* So, Alexis, are you ready?  
*Alexis* Yes, I'm ready.  
*Host* Then go ahead!  
*Alexis* OK. My first question is about music. Jacob, what kind of music do you like?  
*Jacob* Oh, classical music.  
*Alexis* Classical. OK. And how about you, Tyler?  
*Tyler* Well, I like jazz.  
*Alexis* And you, Andrew?  
*Andrew* My favorite music is rock.  
*Host* How about you, Alexis?  
*Alexis* Well, I like pop music. I don't like jazz or classical music very much.  
*Host* Hmm. The guys aren't doing very well, yet. Try another question, Alexis.  
*Alexis* OK. Next I'll ask about movies. Jacob, what kind of movies do you like?  
*Jacob* I like action movies.  
*Alexis* And how about you, Tyler?  
*Tyler* Oh, I like musicals.  
*Alexis* And how about you, Andrew?  
*Andrew* I love horror movies.  
*Host* And what about you, Alexis?  
*Alexis* I really like horror movies, too. [applause]  
*Host* That's better! We have time for another question. Go ahead!  
*Alexis* OK. Jacob, what kind of TV shows do you like?  
*Jacob* Well, I like to watch reality shows.  
*Alexis* Tyler?  
*Tyler* Uh, well, you know, I really like talk shows.  
*Alexis* And, Andrew, how about you?  
*Andrew* I like game shows a lot.  
*Host* So, Alexis, what do you like?  
*Alexis* Well, I like talk shows and game shows.  
*Host* OK! Time is up! Now, who's the perfect date for Alexis? Go to [perfectdate.cambridge.org](http://perfectdate.cambridge.org) to choose, or text us at the number on your screen.

## Answers

	Jacob	Tyler	Andrew	Alexis
<b>Music</b>	classical	jazz	rock	pop
<b>Movies</b>	action	musicals	horror	horror
<b>TV shows</b>	reality shows	talk shows	game shows	talk and game shows

## Ex. 7-B

## Possible answers

Andrew is the best date because he and Alexis like horror movies and game shows. They all disagree about music.



## Ex. 8

**Audio script**

*Connor* So, do you like the concert?

*Camila* Well, the Purple Lips are a little noisy. But I like The Arcades a lot. Where is your brother? I don't see him.

*Connor* Um . . . he's at home.

*Camila* What? Why?

*Connor* He's in bed with the flu. See, here's his text.

*Camila* Oh, that's too bad!

*Connor* I know. Would you like to go to his concert next month?

**Answers**

She thinks it is OK. No, he didn't play because he is in bed with the flu.

## Ex. 12

**Answers**

8. a. She performs at a president's inauguration.
1. b. She is born in Texas.
3. c. She acts in a movie.
5. d. She wins five Grammys.
4. e. She releases her first solo album.
7. f. She has a baby.
2. g. Her group gets its first recording contract.
6. h. She helps hurricane victims.

**Unit 3-4 Progress Check**

Ex.1

**Audio script**

*Announcer* Come in to Price Cut City today! Everything is on sale – for one day only. Here are some of our terrific sale prices. First, in the clothing department, we have great sales on both men's and women's jackets. We have leather jackets for only \$70. That's right! All our stylish leather jackets are only \$70. And wool jackets are on sale for \$50. Just \$50 for a wool jacket. Amazing! But that's not all. Every style and color of shirt is on sale. Designer silk shirts are now only \$40. Again, that's \$40 for a silk shirt. And cotton shirts are on sale for just \$18. Unbelievable! Finally, in the electronics department, we have a great selection of computers. We have laptops for only \$319. And we have desktop computers for \$460. A complete computer system for only \$460. What a deal! Remember, these prices are for today only, so come in and save at our one-day sale. Get everything you need . . . at Price Cut City!

**Answers**

leather jacket: \$70  
wool jacket: \$50  
silk shirt: \$40  
cotton shirt: \$18  
laptop: \$319  
desktop computer: \$460

## Unit 5

Ex. 1

## Answers

grandfather and **grandmother** (Betty)  
**father** (Robert) and mother  
 aunt and **uncle** (Arturo)  
 Joseph (husband) and his **wife** (Keiko)  
 brother and **sister-in-law** (Nicole)  
**cousin** (Veronica)  
 son and **daughter** (Emily)  
**niece** (Alyssa) and nephew

Ex. 2

## Audio script

1.  
*Woman* Who's that guy?  
*Ryan* That's Quincy Jones. He's famous for his work in the music business, and he's a great musician himself.  
*Woman* That's strange. I don't think I've seen him before.  
*Ryan* Well, I know you've seen his daughter.  
*Woman* Is her last name Jones, too?  
*Ryan* Yes, it is. Her name's Rashida Jones.  
*Woman* Rashida Jones? Oh, I love her! She was in my favorite TV show!
2.  
*Man* What are you reading, Brianna?  
*Brianna* An article about Ashton Kutcher. He's in a new TV show.  
*Man* That's good news! I really liked his last show.  
*Brianna* Do you know who he married in 2015?  
*Man* Hmm . . . Demi Moore?
3.  
*Mom* What are you watching, Samantha?  
*Samantha* Oh, hi, Mom. I'm watching a new movie with Emma Roberts.  
*Mom* Oh, yes, Emma Roberts. I thought her aunt was great in *Notting Hill*.  
*Samantha* Who's her aunt?  
*Mom* Julia Roberts. She's such a great actress.  
*Samantha* I've never heard of her. What's *Notting Hill*?  
*Mom* It's a movie from the nineties. You should watch it. It's great.  
*Samantha* The nineties? That's kind of old. But I'll watch it – if I can find it.
4.  
*Man* What website is that?  
*Woman* It's called Star Watcher. It has all kinds of news about famous people. Look at this picture.  
*Man* Oh, cool! That's Cameron Diaz. I love her. But who's that with her?  
*Woman* That's Nicole Richie, the fashion designer.  
*Man* Oh, yeah, I know her. But I didn't know they were friends.  
*Woman* Actually, they're more than just friends. Cameron married the musician Benji Madden, and Nicole married Joel Madden, Benji's brother.  
*Man* So they're sisters-in-law! I didn't know that. I need to follow celebrity news more often.

## Answers

1. daughter 2. wife 3. aunt 4. sister-in-law

Ex. 3

## Audio script

*Tina* So, what about your parents, Max? Where do they live?  
*Max* They live in California.  
*Tina* Oh, where in California?  
*Max* In Sausalito. It's a small city, but it's very nice.  
*Tina* Are they still working?  
*Max* Oh, yes. My mother is teaching at a university in San Francisco, and my father has a bookstore.

## Answers

They live in Sausalito, California. Max's mother teaches at a university in San Francisco, and his father has a bookstore.

Ex. 5

## Answers

1. A: Hi, Brittany. What **are** you **doing**?  
 B: Hey, Zach. I'm **eating** a sandwich at O'Connor's.  
 A: Mmm! Is it good?  
 B: Yeah. It's delicious. Wait, they're **bringing** my dessert now. It's chocolate cake with ice cream. Call you later! Bye!
2. A: So, Madison, how **are** you and your sister **doing** in college?  
 B: We're **having** a lot of fun, Mom!  
 A: Fun? OK, but **is** your sister **going** to class every morning?  
 B: Yeah, Mom. She's **working** hard and I am, too. I'm serious!

Ex. 9

## Audio script

*Luis* So, do you like being an only child?  
*Vicky* Of course. I get all my parents' attention.  
*Luis* Yeah, I share my parents' attention with six other people.  
*Vicky* Well, you probably never feel lonely!  
*Luis* Do you ever feel lonely?  
*Vicky* Sure. But it's OK. I have a lot of friends.

## Answer

She gets all her parents' attention.

Ex. 10

**Possible answers**

1. In the U.S., most high school students go to college.
2. Few people in Brazil are age 65 or older.
3. In India, no one votes before the age of 18.
4. Some people in Sweden live alone.
5. In Canada, not many people speak French at home.

Ex. 12

**Answers**

1. Billy
2. Carla
3. Jane
4. Nick
5. Billy
6. Nick

## UNIT 6

Ex. 2

## Answers

do	go	play
do martial arts	go bike riding	play golf
do Pilates	go jogging	play soccer
do yoga	go swimming	play volleyball

Ex. 3

## Audio script

Aaron What else do you like to do, Riley?  
 Riley Well, I like to play the drums a lot. I play every day. It drives my mom crazy!  
 Aaron Hey, I play the guitar!  
 Riley Well, listen, we could start our own band! Why don't we play after class today?  
 Aaron Cool!

## Answer

She plays the drums.

Ex. 4

## Answers

- A: Do you **ever** play sports?  
B: Sure. I play soccer **twice a week**.
- A: What do you **usually** do on Saturday mornings?  
B: Nothing much. I **almost always** sleep until noon.
- A: Do you **often** lift weights at the gym?  
B: No, I **hardly ever** lift weights.
- A: Do you **always** exercise on Sundays?  
B: No, I **never** exercise on Sundays.
- A: What do you **usually** do after class?  
B: I go out with my classmates **about three times a week**.
- A: Do you **often** go to the movies?  
B: Yes, I go to the movies **once a week**.
- A: Do you **ever** go bike riding?  
B: No, I **hardly ever** ride a bike.
- A: Do you **sometimes** walk to school?  
B: Sure. I walk to school **five days a week**.

Ex. 7

## Audio script

Victoria So, what do you usually do in the evening, Joseph?  
 Joseph Well, I exercise a lot. I like to go swimming after work.  
 Victoria Oh yeah? How often do you go swimming?  
 Joseph I swim twice a week – on Tuesdays and Thursdays.  
 Victoria Well, you are in great shape.  
 Joseph Thanks!  
 Carlos You're in great shape, too, Victoria.  
 Victoria Oh, thanks, Carlos. I usually exercise in the evenings. I love it! My friends and I take a yoga class at a gym downtown.  
 Joseph How often do you go?  
 Victoria Three times a week. And what about you, Carlos? Do you ever go to the gym in the evenings?  
 Carlos Actually, I don't exercise very much. I play tennis about twice a month, but I'm not very good.

## Answers

	Activity	How often?
Joseph	swimming	twice a week
Victoria	yoga	three times a week
Carlos	tennis	twice a month

Ex. 10

## Audio script

Steph Good game, Mick.  
 Mick Thanks. You, too. And congratulations on the win. You play pretty well.  
 Steph Oh, no, not really.  
 Mick How often do you play?  
 Steph Once or twice a year. I'm just lucky today, I guess. Want to play another game?  
 Mick Um . . . sure. Just let me take a five-minute break.

## Answer

Steph is the winner.

## Ex. 11

**Answers**

1. A: **How good are you** at sports?
2. A: **How long do you** spend online?
3. A: **How often do you** go to the beach?
4. A: **How well can you** swim?

## Ex. 12

**Audio script**

*Rachel* How good are you at sports, Nicholas?

*Nicholas* Are you kidding? I'm terrible! But I love to watch sports. I go to basketball games all the time. I really love college basketball. I like to read sports news, too. I check a few websites every day.

*Rachel* Awesome!

*Zack* Do you like sports, Rachel?

*Rachel* Oh, yeah. I like to exercise. But I don't watch sports very much, and I never follow sports news.

*Zack* How much time do you spend exercising?

*Rachel* Well, I guess I exercise about two or three hours a day. I do aerobics at home three times a week, and the other days I go swimming. Oh, and sometimes I ride my bike.

*Zack* That's great, Rachel. Hey, Jennifer, you're in great shape, too!

*Jennifer* Thanks. I go to the gym six days a week.

*Rachel* Six days a week? Wow!

*Jennifer* I love the gym. I run on the treadmill and then lift weights for about an hour.

*Nicholas* And what about you, Zack?

*Zack* Oh, I'm too lazy to play sports – I really hate exercising. And I almost never go to any sporting events. In my free time, I like to sit with my feet up and watch my favorite TV shows.

**Answers**

1. Zack    2. Rachel    3. Nicholas    4. Jennifer

**UNIT 5-6 Progress check**

Ex. 1

**Answers**

1. Someone is using/running on a treadmill.
  2. Someone is weight training/lifting weights.
  3. Someone is bowling.
  4. Someone is playing a computer game.
-

## UNIT 7

## Ex. 2

## Audio script

Neil So, Cara, what did you do on Sunday?  
 Cara I stayed home in the morning. I just watched TV and read.  
 Neil How about in the afternoon?  
 Cara Oh, I worked. I have a part-time job at the university bookstore.  
 Neil I didn't know you had a job.  
 Cara Yeah, I'm a cashier there. I work every Sunday from 1:00 to 6:00.

## Answer

She works on Sunday afternoons.

## Ex. 3

## Answers

- A: **Did** you **stay** home on Sunday?  
 B: No, I **called** my friend Anna. We **drove** to a nice little restaurant for lunch.
- A: How **did** you **spend** your last birthday?  
 B: I **had** a party. Everyone **enjoyed** it, but the neighbors next door **didn't like** the noise.
- A: What **did** you **do** last night?  
 B: I **saw** a sci-fi movie at the Cineplex. I **loved** it! Amazing special effects!
- A: **Did** you **do** anything special over the weekend?  
 B: Yes, I **did**. I **went** shopping. Unfortunately, I **spent** all my money. Now I'm broke!
- A: **Did** you **go** out on Friday night?  
 B: No, I **didn't**. I **invited** friends over, and I **cooked** spaghetti for them.

## Ex. 5

## Answers

<b>do</b>	my homework	chores	the laundry
<b>go</b>	online	dancing	shopping
<b>have</b>	a party	a lot of fun	a good time
<b>make</b>	a phone call	the bed	a video
<b>take</b>	a day off	a bike ride	a trip

## Ex. 7-A

## Audio script

Elizabeth So, did you have a good holiday yesterday?  
 Andrew Yes. It was nice to have the day off.  
 Elizabeth Did you go to the gym?  
 Andrew No, I couldn't. It was closed. They were repairing the machines. Instead, a friend and I played soccer.  
 Elizabeth That's nice. At least you were able to get some exercise. Did you do anything else interesting?  
 Andrew Well, I wanted to see the new Matt Damon movie. I went to the movie theater, and it wasn't playing.  
 Elizabeth I hate when that happens.  
 Andrew I know. So, I went back to my house and watched TV for a while.  
 Elizabeth Did you do anything fun in the evening?

Andrew I had tickets for last night's baseball game, but it was canceled because of the rain. So, I went to my parents' house and spent the evening with them instead. My mother baked an awesome chocolate cake.  
 Elizabeth Oh, I love chocolate cake.  
 Andrew I know. That's why I brought you a piece. Here, enjoy!  
 Elizabeth Thanks, Andrew!

## Answers

Andrew played soccer, watched TV, and spent time with family.

## Ex. 7-B

## Answers

## Activities Andrew didn't do:

went to the gym	Reason: It was closed.
saw a movie	Reason: The movie wasn't playing.
went to a baseball game	Reason: The game was canceled because of the rain.



## Ex. 9

## Audio script

Leah So, tell me! What happened?  
 Cody Well, like I said, I went surfing every day. One day, I entered a contest and I won. I got first prize!  
 Leah Wow! Congratulations!  
 Cody But that's not all. Someone made a video of me surfing and posted it online. Do you want to see it?  
 Leah Sure!

## Answers

Cody went surfing. He won a contest. Someone made a video of him surfing and posted it online.

## Ex. 10

## Answers

- A: **Were** you in New York last weekend?  
 B: No, I **wasn't**. I **was** in Chicago.  
 A: How **was** it?  
 B: It **was** great! But it **was** cold and windy as usual.
- A: How long **were** your parents in Chile?  
 B: They **were** there for two weeks.  
 A: **Were** they in Santiago the whole time?  
 B: No, they **weren't**. They also went to Valparaiso.
- A: **Were** you away last week?  
 B: Yes, I **was** in Madrid.  
 A: Really? How long **were** you there?  
 B: For almost a week. I **was** there on business.

## Ex. 13-A

## Audio script

Amanda Daniel! Hi! Welcome back. You were away last week, right?  
 Daniel Yeah, I was on vacation.  
 Amanda Where did you go?  
 Daniel I went to San Francisco.  
 Amanda Nice! How was it?  
 Daniel Oh, I loved it! It's a really pretty city.  
 Amanda So . . . why San Francisco?  
 Daniel Oh, my sister lives there. I stayed with her. I went sightseeing, and she loves to shop, so we went shopping every day. Look, I got this sweater.  
 Amanda Nice! I didn't go anywhere on my last vacation. I didn't have enough money to go anywhere.  
 Daniel Oh, that's too bad.  
 Amanda Oh, not really. I actually enjoyed my vacation a lot. A friend from college stayed with me for a week. We just talked and watched a lot of old movies.  
 Daniel That sounds fun, too.

## Answers

Daniel: Yes     Amanda: Yes

## Ex. 13-B

## Answers

**Daniel's vacation**

Place: San Francisco     Who with: sister  
 Activities: went sightseeing, went shopping

**Amanda's vacation**

Place: home     Who with: a friend from college  
 Activities: talked, watched movies

## Ex. 14-B

## Answers

1. 3     2. 1     3. 2

## Ex. 14-C

## Answers

- Marco took a cable car.
- Letitia saw a piece of land art.
- Kelly had a very active vacation.
- Answers will vary.

## UNIT 8

## Ex. 1-A

## Answers

1. f 2. a 3. c 4. g 5. d 6. e 7. b

## Ex. 1-B

## Possible answers

Place	It's a place where you . . .
coffee shop	drink coffee and eat small meals
drugstore	buy medicine and toiletries
gas station	get gas for your vehicle
library	read and borrow books
post office	mail letters, cards, and packages

## Ex.3

## Possible answers

All questions should follow these patterns:  
*Is there* + a singular noun + a preposition  
 + a place?  
 (e.g., *Is there a bank across from the hotel?*)  
*Are there any* + plural noun + a preposition  
 + a place?  
 (e.g., *Are there any hotels on Elm Street?*)

## Ex. 6

## Audio script

Clerk Good morning. Can I help you?  
 Guest 1 Yes, please. We need some directions.  
 Clerk Sure. What are you looking for?  
 Guest 1 Well, first of all, we're looking for the Flavors of Hollywood restaurant. How far is it from here?  
 Clerk Oh, it's just a few minutes from here – right across from the post office.  
 Guest 2 The post office on Western Avenue?  
 Clerk Yes, that's the one.  
 Guest 2 Is Flavors of Hollywood a nice place?  
 Clerk Well, I think so. The food is good, and there are some interesting things to look at in the restaurant from movies like *Rocky*, *The Terminator*, and *Titanic*.  
 Guest 2 Great! And where is the Museum of Modern Art?  
 Clerk Well, that's near the City Concert Hall.  
 Guest 1 Near the City Concert Hall. OK, I know where that is. And what's the museum like?  
 Clerk Actually, it's small, and it doesn't have any famous art, so some people think it's not very interesting.  
 Guest 1 Oh, then maybe we won't go there.  
 Guest 2 Hmm, one last question – is there a zoo in the city?  
 Clerk Yes, there's a very good one. The City Zoo is only about six blocks from here. It's in the park next to the train station.  
 Guest 2 Oh, good! That's not very far from here.  
 Clerk No, it isn't. Definitely visit the zoo.  
 Guest 1 OK! Thanks a lot.  
 Clerk You're welcome. Have a good day.

## Answers

Place	Location	Interesting?
Flavors of Hollywood	across from the post office on Western Avenue	Yes
Museum of Modern Art	near the City Concert Hall	No
City Zoo	in the park next to the train station	Yes

## Ex. 9

## Possible answers

- Yes, there's a lot. There's a little. No, there isn't much/any. No, there's none.
- Yes, there are a lot/many. There are a few. No, there aren't any. No, there are none.
- There's a lot/a little/none. There isn't much/any.
- There are a lot/many. There are a few. There aren't any. There are none.
- Yes, there's a lot. There's a little. No, there isn't much/any. No, there's none.
- Yes, there are a lot/many. There are a few. No, there aren't any. No, there are none.
- There is a lot/a little/none. There isn't much/any.
- There are a lot/many. There are a few. There aren't any. There are none.

## Ex. 12

## Answers

- |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|
| 1. C | 2. A | 3. B | 4. A |
| 5. C | 6. B | 7. A | 8. B |

**UNIT 7-8 Progress check****Ex. 1****Audio script**

- Detective** Hello, Jimmy. I'm Detective Roberts. Can I ask you a few questions about your weekend?
- Jimmy** Hi, Detective. Um, sure. What do you want to know about my weekend?
- Detective** Now just tell the truth. Where were you at 1:00 P.M. on Saturday?
- Jimmy** Ah ... 1:00 P.M. ... on Saturday? Well, oh, I remember! I was at home. I watched the baseball game on TV. Yeah, the White Hats won, four to nothing. It was a great game.
- Detective** OK ... OK. Where were you at 3:00 P.M.?
- Jimmy** Ah ... at 3:00? Oh yeah, I went to my martial arts class like I always do, every Saturday at 3:00.
- Detective** Martial arts, huh? Well ... OK. And what did you do after that? At 5:00 P.M.?
- Jimmy** Uh ... oh, well, after class, I visited some old friends of mine - Jordan and Stephanie Smith on Lake Street.
- Detective** Yeah? Jordan and Stephanie Smith. We'll talk to them. Now, Jimmy, 6:00. Where were you at 6:00?
- Jimmy** Hmm ... at 6:00? Well, I went home at 6:00 ... yeah ... to ... uh ... clean the house.
- Detective** Yeah, yeah, so you cleaned the house. Now, listen carefully, Jimmy. Where were you at 8:00 on Saturday night?
- Jimmy** Uh ... at 8:00? Uh ... oh, yeah ... I remember now. I was at home. I watched a terrific movie online. Yeah ... it was great!
- Detective** Oh, you watched a movie? And what movie did you watch? What was the name of the movie, Jimmy?
- Jimmy** The movie? The name of the movie? Uh, let me think a minute. It was a fantastic movie.
- Detective** Really?
- Jimmy** No, wait! I remember, it was, uh ... uh ... well, it was exciting.
- Detective** OK, Jimmy ...
- Jimmy** ... and I clearly remember that I went to bed at 10:30, uh, exactly ... Yeah. I watched the movie, and I went to bed right after ... uh ... the movie. Yeah, boy, I was tired - a long day, like I said.
- Detective** Interesting. Very interesting, Jimmy. Come on, Jimmy. Let's go down to the police station.
- Jimmy** The police station? Me? Why me? I was at home on Saturday night!
- Detective** Sure, Jimmy, sure.

**Answers**

T, T, F, T, F, F

**UNIT 9****Ex. 1****Possible answers**

*Hair:* light brown hair, dark brown hair, gray hair, medium length hair, wavy hair, a ponytail  
*Age:* ten, in his or her teens/twenties/thirties, old  
*Looks:* thin, heavy, cute, beautiful, gorgeous  
*Height:* rather short, quite tall  
*Other:* blue eyes, green eyes, dark eyes, brown eyes

**Ex. 2****Audio script**

*Lauren* So you don't know her age?  
*Justin* No. But I don't really care.  
*Lauren* OK. Well, how old do you think she is?  
*Justin* Who knows? I think she's in her thirties.  
*Lauren* And how old are you?  
*Justin* I'm 29.  
*Lauren* Oh, cool, so she's older than you.

**Possible answer**

Tiffany is probably in her thirties. Tiffany is older than Justin.

**Ex. 3****Answers**

- How old is your father?
- How tall are you?
- What color is your cousin's hair?/What color hair does your cousin have?
- Does he wear glasses?
- What does he look like?
- How long is your sister's hair?
- What color are your eyes?/What color eyes do you have?

**Ex. 4-A****Audio script**

- I think Chris is good-looking. He's pretty tall, with dark brown hair, and he has a beard. I think he's about 30.
- Courtney's 18. She has blond hair – shoulder length and straight – and she always wears interesting hats, just for fun.
- Victoria is pretty tall for her age. She has curly red hair and always wears a baseball cap. She just turned 10.
- Justin's in his twenties. He's fairly short and wears glasses. His hair isn't very long.
- Mark is middle-aged. He's going bald and has a mustache. He likes to wear sunglasses. And he always wears a leather jacket.
- Hannah is very tall, and she has long black hair. She's around 25. Oh, and she's very slim. I don't think she wears glasses, but I'm not sure.

**Answers**

3, 5, 2, 6, 1, 4

**Ex.4-B****Answers**

- Chris is 30.
- Courtney is 18.
- Victoria is 10.
- Justin is in his twenties.
- Mark is middle-aged.
- Hannah is around 25.

**Ex. 8****Audio script**

*Brooke* Let's see. Who else is here? Do you know Liam? He's really nice.  
*Diego* No, I don't. Which one is he?  
*Brooke* He's over there. He's the one wearing gray pants, a white shirt, and . . .  
*Diego* . . . and a light blue sweater?  
*Brooke* That's right. And then there's Hina Sasaki. She works with me at the office.  
*Diego* Oh? Which one is Hina?  
*Brooke* She's the woman in a long dress. She's wearing glasses.  
*Diego* Yeah, I see her. She's the one talking to Liam, right?  
*Brooke* Yep.  
*Diego* And who are those two people dancing?  
*Brooke* Oh, that's my best friend. Her name is Sierra. She's really nice.  
*Diego* That's a pretty red dress. And who's that guy dancing with her?  
*Brooke* That's Matt Segal, her new boyfriend.  
*Diego* Oh, that's her boyfriend?  
*Brooke* Yeah. Hey, didn't you want to meet Paula?  
*Diego* Sorry, but which one is Paula again?

**Answers**

(from left to right) Sierra, Liam, Hina, Matt

## Ex. 9

## Answers

1. Kyle is the tall guy wearing a yellow shirt and brown pants.
2. Mark and Eve are the middle-aged couple talking to Michael.
3. Alexis is the young girl in a white T-shirt and blue jeans.
4. Britney is the woman in the green dress sitting to the left of Javier.
5. J.P. is the serious-looking boy playing a video game.

## Ex. 10

## Answers

(Contrastive stress is in boldface.)

1. A: Is Sophie the one sitting next to Judy?  
B: No, she's the one **standing** next to Judy.
2. A: Is David the one on the couch?  
B: No, he's the one **behind** the couch.

## EX. 11-A

## Answers

This picture is out of this world!: B

My life in fashion.: D

An old idea meets the twenty-first century.: A

The real me or the "perfect" me?: C

## Ex. 11-B

## Answers

1. e 2. a 3. d 4. f 5. c 6. b

## UNIT 10

## Ex. 2

## Audio script

- Carlos Thanks, Erin. We can plan something for tomorrow.  
 Erin Great! Have you been to a Cuban restaurant yet?  
 Carlos No, I haven't. But I've heard Cuban food is delicious. Let's have lunch at a Cuban restaurant tomorrow.  
 Erin Good idea. I know a great little place on Orange Blossom Trail.  
 Carlos Cool! Maybe in the evening we can go listen to some jazz. Do you know a good club?  
 Erin Sure, I've been to several. We can go to Casey's on Central. I've been there a couple of times. It's really good.  
 Carlos OK! Sounds like a plan!

## Answers

They plan to have lunch at a Cuban restaurant and listen to jazz in the evening.

## Ex. 3-A

## Possible answers

- I've cooked dinner every day/four times this week. I haven't cooked dinner this week.
- I've washed the dishes once/five times this week. I haven't washed the dishes this week.
- I've listened to music every day/three times this week. I haven't listened to music this week.
- I've done laundry once/twice this week. I haven't done laundry this week.
- I've gone to a restaurant once/twice this week. I haven't gone to a restaurant this week.
- I've cleaned the house once/twice this week. I haven't cleaned the house this week.

## Ex.3-B

## Answers

- A: **Have** you **done** much exercise this week?  
B: Yes, I've already **been** to Pilates class four times.
- A: **Have** you **played** any sports this month?  
B: No, I **haven't had** the time.
- A: How many movies **have** you **been** to this month?  
B: Actually, I **haven't seen** any yet.
- A: **Have** you **been** to any interesting parties recently?  
B: No, I **haven't gone** to any parties for quite a while.
- A: **Have** you **cooked** any food this week?  
B: Yes, I've already **made** dinner twice.
- A: How many times **have** you **gone** out to eat this week?  
B: I've **eaten** at fast-food restaurants a couple of times.

## Ex. 4

## Audio script

- Carlos So, what would you like to do this afternoon?  
 Erin Let's see . . . Have you ever been close to an alligator?  
 Carlos What? No, I haven't! Why?  
 Erin There's a new alligator park that I haven't been to yet. I've heard it's very exciting! You can see alligators up close and take pictures with them.  
 Carlos OK. Just **let me** finish my sandwich. Maybe this will be my last meal. . . .  
 Erin Haha! Wow. I've never seen you this scared before.

## Answer

They decide to go to an alligator park.

## Ex.5-A

## Answers

- A: **Have** you ever **sung** in public?  
B: Yes, I **have**. I **sang** at a friend's birthday party.
- A: **Have** you ever **lost** something valuable?  
B: No, I **haven't**. But my brother **lost** his cell phone on a trip once.
- A: **Have** you ever **gotten** a traffic ticket?  
B: Yes, I **have**. Once I **got** a ticket and had to pay \$50.
- A: **Have** you ever **seen** a live concert?  
B: Yes, I **have**. I **saw** Adele at the stadium last year.
- A: **Have** you ever **been** late for an important event?  
B: No, I **haven't**. But my sister **was** two hours late for her wedding!

## Ex. 5-C

## Answers

- |        |          |          |          |
|--------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1. for | 3. since | 5. for   | 7. for   |
| 2. for | 4. for   | 6. since | 8. since |

## Ex. 7

## Audio script

- Tyler** Hi, Nicole! Great to see you! What have you been up to lately?
- Nicole** Hey, Tyler. Well, let's see . . . I went shopping at a discount store last week. It's called The Sports Discount Center. Have you ever shopped there?
- Tyler** No, I haven't. What's it like?
- Nicole** It's awesome! The prices are always very low, but when something's on sale, it's so cheap you can't believe it.
- Tyler** What was on sale?
- Nicole** Skateboards. I got a really nice one. It has a picture of the city on it.
- Tyler** Nice! Will you show it to me sometime? I love skateboard art.
- Nicole** Of course I will. And speaking of art, I went to the City Museum last week.
- Tyler** Oh, nice. I went there once when I was a kid.
- Nicole** Oh, cool. It's such a beautiful building.
- Tyler** Yeah! What kind of art did you see?
- Nicole** They had an exhibit of modern Mexican art. It was wonderful.
- Tyler** Oh, I love modern art. I definitely want to see that.
- Nicole** Well, don't wait too long! The exhibit ends next week.

## Answers

	Places Nicole went	What she did there	Has Tyler been there before?
1.	The Sports Discount Center	bought a skateboard	No
2.	the City Museum	saw modern Mexican art	Yes

## Ex. 8

## Answers

eat *sushi/octopus/lobster/cake*  
 drink *iced coffee/chocolate soda/iced tea/ginger ale*  
 drive *a truck/a sports car/an electric car/a new car*  
 lose *your phone/your English books/your keys/your ID*  
 ride *a bike/a motorcycle/the train/a skateboard*  
 wear *a costume/a uniform/a swimsuit/a hat*  
 (Note: Possible answers are italicized.)

## Ex. 12-A

## Answers

Jennifer Aniston set off the burglar alarm in her house by sleepwalking. Mervyn Kincaid crossed the Irish Sea in a bathtub with an engine.

## Ex. 12-B

## Answers

1. F 2. T 3. T 4. F 5. F 6. T 7. T 8. F

**UNIT 9-10 Progress check**

Ex. 2

**Possible answers**

Demi is the woman/one with a scarf/in jeans/  
wearing a hat.  
Adele is the woman/one with blond hair/in the  
long dress.  
Allen is the man/one eating popcorn/in jeans and  
a T-shirt.  
Mia and Derek are the people/ones in sunglasses/  
looking at the tablet/sitting in chairs.

Ex. 4

**Audio script**

**Matthew** Alyssa? What are you doing here in San Diego?

**Alyssa** Matthew! What a surprise meeting you here! Actually, I'm here because I won a contest, and the prize was one week at the Seaside Resort Hotel, right on the beach.

**Matthew** Wow, that's fantastic! Just one night in that hotel costs over \$400. Did the contest pay for your flight to San Diego?

**Alyssa** Actually, I'm afraid of flying. I've never flown on a plane. But I didn't need to pay for the train fare from Los Angeles to San Diego and back.

**Matthew** That's great.

**Alyssa** Yeah, it is. Oh, and I think I saw Mario Lopez here yesterday. You know, the actor.

**Matthew** Maybe you did. He was born here, you know.

**Alyssa** Really? Wow. I'd love to meet him, I've never met a famous person.

**Matthew** Well, keep your eyes open and maybe you will. Famous people sometimes stay at the Seaside Resort Hotel. I've heard that it's very beautiful and that there are lots of cool things to do there.

**Alyssa** Oh, yeah. The hotel activities are lots of fun. I even tried windsurfing.

**Matthew** Oh, awesome!

**Alyssa** Yeah, it was. But I did something stupid. I took my wallet with me and almost lost it. I'm always very careful with my wallet, and I have never lost it. It almost fell into the ocean. Luckily, I caught it.

**Matthew** That was lucky! Well, it sounds like you've really enjoyed your trip.

**Alyssa** For the most part. I mean, I got sunburned – as you can see – but I'll remember this trip forever. I've even been posting on a blog. I'll email you the address.

**Matthew** Nice! I look forward to reading it. Well, enjoy the rest of the week.

**Alyssa** Thanks. I will.

**Answers**

won a contest, stayed in an expensive hotel, gone windsurfing, gotten sunburned, posted on a blog



## UNIT 11

## Ex. 1

## Answers

1. h 2. d 3. f 4. a 5. e 6. g 7. c 8. b

## Possible answers

modern/traditional, large/small, hot/cold

## Ex. 2

## Audio script

Ron So what kinds of things are there to do in Punta Cana?

Camila Oh, there's so much to do! There are beautiful beaches, of course. You can go scuba diving, see dolphins, ride a horse on the beach . . .

Ron Really? I've never ridden a horse on the beach. It sounds fun! Anything else?

Camila Yes! There are a lot of nightclubs. Dominicans love to dance!

Ron That's great. I love to dance, too!

## Possible answer

There are beautiful beaches and a lot of nightclubs.

## Ex. 3-A

## Answers

1. e 2. d 3. a 4. b 5. c

## Ex. 3-B

## Answers

1. Kyoto is very nice, and everyone is extremely friendly.
2. The streets are crowded during the day. They're very quiet at night, though.
3. The weather is nice. Summers get pretty hot, however.
4. You can rent a bicycle, but it's expensive.
5. It's an amazing city, and I love to go there.

## Ex. 4-A

## Audio script

1.

Man So tell me about your hometown, Abby.

Abby Well, not many people live there, but it's actually a fairly large town. It has some large farms, a river, two lakes, and even a mountain.

Man Do you like those kinds of things?

Abby Oh, yes. I love nature. I think it's extremely beautiful. And the fresh food from the farms is delicious.

Man Is it an expensive town?

Abby No, it's very cheap.

Man It sounds like a great place.

Abby It was OK growing up, but I couldn't live there now.

Man Really? Why?

Abby It's too quiet for me. I've lived in the city for a long time now. I like to hear the sounds of cars and people and things around me.

2.

Woman Where did you grow up, Christopher?

Christopher I grew up in a city. So I guess you could say my hometown isn't really a town – it's a city. For me, it's a really stressful place, though.

Woman Why do you say that?

Christopher Well, for one thing, it's too crowded. The streets and the subways are full of people day and night.

Woman Really? Is it a polluted place?

Christopher I wouldn't say that. But it's not very clean.

Woman Like many cities, I guess.

Christopher Right. And like many cities, it's somewhat expensive. My parents still live there, and they always talk about the high prices.

## Answers

<b>Abby's hometown</b> a <b>fairly</b> large town <b>extremely</b> beautiful <b>very</b> cheap	<b>Christopher's hometown</b> a <b>really</b> stressful place <b>too</b> crowded <b>not very</b> clean
---	---

## Ex. 4-B

## Answers

<b>Abby's hometown</b> <b>too</b> quiet	<b>Christopher's hometown</b> <b>somewhat</b> expensive
--	--

## Ex. 7

## Audio script

- Claudia* Where are you from again, Jason?  
*Jason* I'm from Montreal, Canada.  
*Claudia* Oh! I've always wanted to go there. What's it like? What can you do there?  
*Jason* Well, there's a lot to do. Visitors should definitely plan to spend a day visiting museums. At Space for Life, you can learn a lot about nature and the world.

## Answers

He's from Montreal, Canada. You should definitely visit Space for Life.

## Ex. 8

## Answers

- A: I **can't** decide where to go on my vacation.  
B: You **should** go to Morocco. It's my favorite place to visit.
- A: I'm planning to go to Puerto Rico next year. When do you think I **should** go?  
B: You **can** go anytime. The weather is nice almost all year.
- A: **Should** I rent a car when I arrive in New York? What do you recommend?  
B: No, you **should** definitely use the subway. It's fast and not too expensive.
- A: Where **can** I get some nice jewelry in Istanbul?  
B: You **shouldn't** miss the Grand Bazaar. It's the best place for bargains.
- A: What **can** I see from the Eiffel Tower?  
B: You **can** see all of Paris, but in bad weather you **can't** see anything.

## Ex. 9

## Answers

1. can't 2. should 3. can 4. shouldn't

## Ex. 10-A

## Audio script

- Japan has several big islands and many smaller islands. The largest city is Tokyo. There are many beautiful Buddhist temples in Japan. Visitors should try Japanese food, especially sashimi, which is raw fish. And here's a fun fact: the highest mountain in Japan is Mount Fuji.
- Argentina is a large country in South America. The largest city is Buenos Aires. People visiting Buenos Aires shouldn't miss the downtown area. Many interesting people gather in this area. Argentina is also a good place to buy leather. And by the way, the people there all speak Spanish.
- The capital of Turkey is Ankara, but its largest city is Istanbul. There are many colorful markets in Istanbul where visitors should definitely buy some souvenirs. Then they should try the delicious Turkish street food. They should also try Turkish coffee. It's thick, dark, and delicious. Most of Turkey is in Asia, but a small part is in Europe.

## Answers

Country	Largest city	What visitors should see or do
1. Japan	Tokyo	go to temples; eat Japanese food, especially sashimi
2. Argentina	Buenos Aires	see the downtown area; buy leather
3. Turkey	Istanbul	go to markets and buy souvenirs; try Turkish street food and coffee

## Ex. 10-B

## Answers

- Japan's highest mountain is Mount Fuji.
- Argentineans speak Spanish.
- Most of Turkey is in Asia.

Ex. 13-A

**Answers**

famous for small plates of food: Barcelona  
a good place to ride your bike at night: Bangkok

Ex. 13-B

**Answers**

1. Bangkok: surf or swim with sharks
2. Barcelona: La Sagrada Familia
3. Bangkok: pad thai – a spicy noodle dish
4. Cartagena: old dance club
5. Cartagena: canoe tour of a mangrove forest
6. Barcelona: tapas

**UNIT 12**

## Ex. 2

**Audio script**

1.  
*Keith* [coughs]  
*Woman* That cold sounds pretty bad, Keith!  
*Keith* Yeah, it is, Mrs. Gray. Don't get too close.  
*Woman* Well, you know, it's important to drink a lot of liquids. Can I get you some orange juice? I have some in the refrigerator.  
*Keith* Oh, OK. That sounds good. Thanks a lot.  
 2.  
*Man* How's that cold, Keith?  
*Keith* Not so good. [sneezes] I've still got it.  
*Man* Oh, too bad. Well, listen, it's a good idea to take some cold medicine. And you should take a long, hot bath.  
*Keith* You're right. Maybe I should. Thanks for the advice.

**Answers**

The woman suggests orange juice. The man suggests cold medicine. He also says Keith should take a long, hot bath.

## Ex. 3

## Ex. 7-A

**Answers**

1. a **bottle** of pain medicine
  2. a **box/pack** of bandages
  3. a **bag** of cough drops
  4. a **stick** of deodorant
  5. a **jar** of face cream
  6. a **can** of shaving cream
  7. a **box/pack** of tissues
  8. a **tube** of toothpaste
7. a, D, C, n, l, j  
 8. g, i

## Ex. 7-B

**Possible answers**

1. a bottle of vitamins/shampoo/juice
2. a box of herbal tea/cereal/candy
3. a bag of breath mints/potato chips/rice
4. a stick of gum/butter
5. a jar of coffee/mayonnaise/jam
6. a can of hair spray/foot spray/soda
7. a pack of lozenges/gum/mints
8. a tube of ointment/hand cream/hair gel

## Ex. 8

**Audio script**

- Customer* Excuse me.  
*Pharmacist* Yes? How can I help you?  
*Customer* What do you suggest for a headache?  
*Pharmacist* Well, you should take some pain medication. And it's important to see a doctor if it doesn't go away.  
*Customer* Oh, and where is the pain medication?  
*Pharmacist* Right over there, near the door.  
*Customer* Thanks a lot.

**Answer**

She wants some pain medication.

## Ex. 9

**Answers**

1. A: **Can** I help you?  
 B: What do you **suggest** for dry skin?  
 A: Why don't you **try** this lotion? It's excellent.  
 B: OK. I'll take it.
2. A: **May** I have something for itchy eyes?  
 B: Sure. You **could** try a bottle of eyedrops.
3. A: Could I **have** a box of bandages, please?  
 B: Here you are.  
 A: And what do you **suggest** for insomnia?  
 B: You **should** try this herbal tea. It's very relaxing.  
 A: OK. Thanks.

## Ex. 10

## Audio script

1.  
*John* Oh! I just know I'm going to fail!  
*Samantha* What's bothering you, John?  
*John* Oh, sorry, Samantha. I'm really stressed. I have my final exam in math tomorrow.  
*Samantha* Don't worry, John. You'll do fine on the test. For now, I think you should take a break. Let's go get some ice cream. I'll buy it.
2.  
*Ashley* Those cookies smell so good!  
*Man* I know, they do. But they're not ready yet.  
*Ashley* Not ready? I'm so hungry! And now the whole apartment smells like delicious cookies. Ooh! My stomach hurts!  
*Man* I'm sorry, Ashley. I made a nice salad, too. It's in the refrigerator. You should have some.
3.  
*Brandon* I'm really happy about my report. It's really good.

- Woman* I'm sure it is, Brandon. Hey, do you know your eyes are all red?  
*Brandon* Are they? Sometimes they get red when I spend a lot of time on the computer.  
*Woman* Don't you use eyedrops? You should. I think I have some in my bag.
4.  
*Don* Rachel? Rachel?  
*Rachel* Huh? Oh, sorry, Don. I was thinking about my vacation. I leave tomorrow for Gramado in Brazil, you know.  
*Don* Oh, right, that's a beautiful town. I'm sure you're excited.  
*Rachel* I really am. I'm so excited, it's difficult to work.  
*Don* Well, it's already 3:00. You should go home now and start getting ready.  
*Rachel* Really? Thanks, Don!

## Answers

- |            | <b>Problem</b>                                       | <b>Advice</b>               |
|------------|--|-----------------------------|
| 1. John    | He is stressed about his final exam.                 | He should take a break.     |
| 2. Ashley  | She is hungry and the cookies aren't ready.          | She should have some salad. |
| 3. Brandon | His eyes are red from spending time on the computer. | He should use eyedrops.     |
| 4. Rachel  | She is excited about her trip and can't work.        | She should go home.         |

## Ex. 13-A

## Answer

The article gives information and facts.

## Ex. 13-B

## Answers

1. C    2. D    3. B    4. C    5. D    6. B

**UNIT 11-12 Progress check****Ex. 1****Audio script**

*Man* So, you're from Hawaii, Megan?

*Megan* That's right.

*Man* Where in Hawaii?

*Megan* I'm from Honolulu – on the island of Oahu.

*Man* Wow! Honolulu! That's a fairly big city, isn't it?

*Megan* No, not really. It's not too big.

*Man* The weather is great, though. Right?

*Megan* Oh, yes. It is. It's very comfortable the whole year. Warm, but not too hot.

*Man* I've heard that Honolulu is an expensive city. Is that true?

*Megan* Well, yes, it is pretty expensive. Rents are high and food is expensive, too. That's because everything comes in from the mainland.

*Man* What's that beach in Honolulu?

*Megan* Well, Waikiki Beach is really famous. That's where all the tourists go.

*Man* Yeah, that's it. Waikiki Beach.

**Answers**

- |                     |  |
|---------------------|--|
| 1. size of city     | not too big                            |
| 2. weather          | very comfortable; warm but not too hot |
| 3. prices of things | pretty expensive                       |
| 4. Waikiki Beach    | really famous                          |

## UNIT 13

## Ex. 2

## Audio script

Simon Wow, that was delicious, but I'm full!  
 Kristin So am I. I'm in the mood for something relaxing. What about a movie?  
 Simon Good idea. What do you want to see?  
 Kristin Anything, really. We can see what's playing.  
 Simon OK, but no romance! I promised to see the new Ryan Gosling movie with my sister. One romance movie is enough.  
 Kristin [chuckles] You're a good brother.  
 Simon It's her birthday next week. That's the only reason why!

## Answers

They decide to see a movie. They don't want to see a romance movie.

## Ex. 3

## Possible answers

- Neither am I./I'm not either.
- So can I./I can, too.
- So do I./I do, too.
- Neither can I./I can't either.
- Neither do I./I don't either.
- So am I./I am, too.
- So am I./I am, too.
- Neither do I./I don't either.
- So do I./I do, too.
- Neither can I./I can't either.

## Ex. 5

## Answers

Fruit	Vegetables	Grains	Meat	Seafood
grapes	corn	bread	chicken	fish
mangoes	peas	pasta	lamb	octopus
strawberries	potatoes	rice	turkey	shrimp
apples	broccoli	cereal	beef	salmon
bananas	spinach	muffin	hot dog	ceviche

(Note: Possible answers are italicized.)

## Ex. 6

## Audio script

Server Are you ready to order?  
 Man Yes, I think so . . . I'd like the chicken curry, please.  
 Server Would you like today's special, chicken curry and mango salad?  
 Man Yes, I'll have the curry and salad, please.  
 Server OK. Anything to drink?  
 Man Yeah. I'll have a large orange juice, please.  
 Server And how about some dessert? We have pie, cake, and ice cream.  
 Man No dessert for me, thanks.

## Answers

He orders chicken curry and a mango salad. To drink, he orders a large orange juice.

## Ex. 7

## Answers

Server: What **would** you like to order?  
 Customer: I'll have the spicy fish.  
 Server: **Would** you like salad or potatoes?  
 Customer: I'd like potatoes, please.  
 Server: OK. And **would** you like anything to drink?  
 Customer: I'll just have a glass of water.  
 Server: Would you **like** anything else?  
 Customer: No, that's all for now, thanks.  
 (Later)  
 Server: Would you **like** dessert?  
 Customer: Yes, I'd like ice cream.  
 Server: What flavor **would** you like?  
 Customer: Hmm. I'll have mint chocolate chip, please.

## Ex. 9-A

## Audio script

**Luis** Sarah! Steven! Thanks for working late tonight, guys. I'm going to order dinner for you from City Table restaurant.  
**Steven** Wow, thanks, Luis!  
**Sarah** Yeah, thanks!  
**Luis** I emailed you a link to their online menu. Open it up and have a look. What would you like?  
**Steven** I don't even need to look. I love their sausage pizza. I'd like a small one.  
**Sarah** And I'd like a small pizza with peppers, please.  
**Luis** OK, great. The pizzas come with salads. What kind of dressing would you like?  
**Sarah** I'll have Italian dressing.  
**Steven** I'd like vinaigrette, please.  
**Luis** Great. Now, what would you like to drink? Some coffee, maybe?  
**Steven** That sounds good. I'll have a coffee.  
**Luis** OK. How do you take it?  
**Steven** With cream and sugar.  
**Sarah** I'd like an iced tea with lemon, please.  
**Luis** Perfect. Have you looked at the desserts? They're really good.  
**Sarah** Are they? Well, then, I'd like a slice of blueberry pie.  
**Luis** And how about you, Steven?  
**Steven** Hmm. I don't usually eat dessert.  
**Luis** Are you sure? Remember, I'm paying.  
**Steven** Well, OK. I'll have a piece of chocolate cake.  
**Luis** Good choice! That's my favorite. OK, I'll order everything online. The food will probably be here in 30 minutes.

## Answers

**Steven:** sausage pizza, salad with vinaigrette  
 Drink: coffee with cream and sugar  
 Dessert: a piece of chocolate cake  
**Sarah:** pepper pizza, salad with Italian dressing  
 Drink: iced tea with lemon  
 Dessert: a slice of blueberry pie

## Ex. 9-B

## Audio script

**Luis** OK, guys. Here's the food from City Table.  
**Sarah** That was quick!  
**Steven** Wow, it smells so good.  
**Luis** Let's see. . . . Two small pizzas, one sausage and one with peppers.  
**Sarah** Thanks. The one with peppers is mine.  
**Luis** OK. And two salads, one with Italian dressing and one with vinaigrette.  
**Steven** The one with vinaigrette is mine.  
**Luis** OK. And there's a coffee and an iced tea.  
**Sarah** The iced tea is mine, and the coffee is his.  
**Steven** Umm, this has sugar in it, but no cream. Is there any in the bag?  
**Luis** Let me see. Maybe it's in the bottom of the bag. . . . No, I don't see any cream.  
**Steven** Well, that's all right. I think we have some in the office kitchen.  
**Luis** Oh, that's good. And finally, a piece of chocolate cake. That's everything.  
**Sarah** Oh, but I ordered a slice of blueberry pie.  
**Luis** Hmm. It's not on the receipt. Sorry, Sarah! I think I forgot to order it.  
**Sarah** Oh well, that's OK.  
**Steven** Would you like some of my chocolate cake, Sarah? This piece is huge.  
**Sarah** Really? Thanks, Steven! That's so nice of you.

## Answers

The missing items are Steven's cream and Sarah's blueberry pie.

## Ex. 12-A

## Answers

15–20% tip on food: United States  
 Tipping unnecessary: Japan

## Ex. 12-B

## Answers

1. change
2. need
3. regular pay for a job
4. difficult to understand
5. usual
6. giving more than enough

## Ex. 12-C

## Answers

1. not checked – You leave about 11–12%.
2. checked
3. not checked – You don't usually tip in Japan.
4. checked
5. checked



## UNIT 14

### Ex. 1-A

#### Answers

1. i 2. e 3. f 4. d 5. l 6. h  
7. a 8. j 9. c 10. b 11. k 12. g

### Ex. 1-B

#### Possible answers

*Water-related:* sea, stream, coast, pond, coral reef

*Land-related:* continent, plateau, canyon,  
rain forest

*Climate-related:* weather, storm, rain, snow,  
cloud, fog

*Other:* country, city, town, village

### Ex. 1-C

#### Possible answers

beach – Waikiki, Copacabana, Maho  
desert – Sahara, Atacama, Gobi  
forest – Black Forest, Sherwood Forest  
hill – Capitol Hill, Bunker Hill, Beverly Hills  
island – Puerto Rico, Java, Hokkaido  
lake – Michigan, Superior, Baikal  
mountain – Aconcagua, Everest, Kilimanjaro  
ocean – Atlantic, Indian, Arctic  
river – Amazon, Rhine, Mekong  
valley – Silicon, Loire, Death  
volcano – Cotopaxi, Etna, Pinatubo  
waterfall – Angel Falls, Iguazú Falls, Niagara Falls

### Ex. 2

#### Audio script

**Claire** So, let's see how you did on this quiz. The first question: Which is larger, Mexico or Australia? You said ...

**Steve** Australia.

**Claire** And you're right! Both are large, but Australia is larger. Next: What's the longest river in the world? You said the Nile. Sorry, that's wrong. It's the Amazon.

**Steve** Oh, of course. I knew that!

**Claire** This next question I didn't know. Malta is more crowded than England.

**Steve** So I got it right? I remember hearing that Malta is the most crowded country in Europe.

**Claire** And finally, you said that Paris is the most expensive city.

**Steve** Yeah, and it is, right?

**Claire** Sorry, Steve. Actually, Hong Kong is the most expensive of the three!

**Steve** Really? Wow, I guess I didn't do so well – two right, but two wrong!

**Claire:** No, come on. You did OK!

#### Answer

He got two questions right.

### Ex. 3

#### Answers

1. Which country is **smaller**, Monaco or Vatican City?
2. Which waterfall is **higher**, Niagara Falls or Victoria Falls?
3. Which city is **more crowded**, Hong Kong or Cairo?
4. Which lake is **larger**, Lake Michigan or Lake Baikal?
5. Which is **the highest**: Mount Aconcagua, Mount Everest, or Mount Fuji?
6. What is **the longest** river in the Americas: the Mississippi, the Colorado, or the Amazon?
7. Which city is **the most expensive**: London, Tokyo, or Moscow?
8. What is **the deepest** ocean in the world: the Pacific, the Atlantic, or the Arctic?

(Note: Answers to questions are underlined.)

### Ex. 4

#### Answers

the Gobi, La Paz, the Arctic, the Himalayas

### Ex. 6

## Ex. 6

## Audio script

**Hostess** [music and applause] Our contestants this evening are Joshua, Rachel, and Andrew. And now, contestants, let's get right to our first question. Question number one: Which is the oldest: the Statue of Liberty, the Eiffel Tower, or the Panama Canal? Joshua?

**Joshua** I think the Statue of Liberty is the oldest. I'm pretty sure they built the Eiffel Tower and the Panama Canal later.

**Hostess** That's correct! [applause] Question number two: What is the tallest waterfall in the world? Is it Niagara Falls, Angel Falls, or Victoria Falls? Rachel.

**Rachel** Angel Falls is the highest. It's over 1,000 meters high.

**Hostess** That's right! [applause] Question number three: Which is the heaviest: a pound of gold, a pound of butter, or a pound of feathers? Andrew.

**Andrew** They all weigh the same.

**Hostess** Yes! [applause] Question number four:

Which of the world's oceans is the smallest: the Southern Ocean, the Arctic Ocean, or the Indian Ocean? Nobody knows? Does anybody want to guess? Joshua.

**Joshua** Uh . . . the Indian Ocean is the smallest.

**Hostess** No, sorry!

**Joshua** Oh, shoot!

**Hostess** Andrew.

**Andrew** The Arctic Ocean is the smallest.

**Hostess** Correct! [applause] Question number five: Which city has the largest population: Seoul, São Paulo, or Mexico City? Rachel.

**Rachel** São Paulo has the largest population.

**Hostess** Very good! [applause] Question number six: Which continent is the driest, meaning which gets the least rain: Africa, Antarctica, or Australia? Rachel.

**Rachel** Antarctica is the driest of the three.

**Hostess** That's right! [applause] OK, contestants, the winner is . . .

## Answers

- |                             |                     |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. the Statue of Liberty    | 4. the Arctic Ocean |
| 2. Angel Falls              | 5. São Paulo        |
| 3. They all weigh the same. | 6. Antarctica       |

## Ex. 9

## Audio script

**Alberto** Tell me a little more about Fairbanks, Lily.

**Lily** Well, it's one of the biggest cities in Alaska. We have a large university, the University of Alaska Fairbanks, and the people there love ice hockey.

**Alberto** I can imagine! What other winter sports are there?

**Lily** Well, there's good skiing in Fairbanks. Lots of people go there to ski.

**Alberto** Cool! I really like skiing.

**Lily** And in the summer there's the famous Midnight Sun baseball game. In June, it's still sunny at midnight!

**Alberto** Wow! Sun at midnight? That sounds amazing.

**Lily** Yeah, it is! Also, you should definitely try to see the northern lights between August and April.

**Alberto** I'd love to do that. That sounds so beautiful.

**Lily** So, that's Fairbanks. But don't forget the low temperatures . . .

**Alberto** You know, Fairbanks sounds perfect. I think I should spend a month there. Well, maybe not in January . . .

## Possible answers

No, Fairbanks is one of the biggest cities in Alaska. She mentions the University of Alaska Fairbanks, ice hockey, skiing, the Midnight Sun baseball game, the northern lights, and the low temperatures.

## Ex. 10

## Answers

- How high is Niagara Falls?
- How big is California?
- How long is the Nile?
- How far is Osaka from Tokyo?
- How hot is Mexico City in the summer?

## Ex. 12-B

## Answer

to inform people

## Ex. 12-C

## Possible answers

- People discovered Lake Vostok in 1956.
- It's been hidden for fifteen million years.
- It's famous for its clean air and water.
- The Roaring Forties bring clean air and water.
- About 5.7 million people live in Singapore.
- They have to pay fines.

**UNIT 13-14 Progress check**

Ex. 2

**Audio script**

1. Could we have a table for two, please?
2. Can I get you anything to drink?
3. What would you like for dinner?
4. What kind of dressing would you like?
5. What vegetable would you like?
6. Would you like dessert?

**Answers**

1. Yes. This way, please.
2. Yes, I'll have tea, please.
3. I'd like the fish, please.
4. Italian, please.
5. Broccoli, please.
6. No, I don't think so.

## UNIT 15

## Ex. 2

## Audio script

- Alicia** After the exhibit, do you want to go to the Korean House for dinner?
- Mike** Sure. I love their food. We can go around 7:00. Look, there's Garrett! Maybe he can join us.
- Alicia** Yeah. Hey, Garrett! What are you doing tomorrow after class? Do you want to go to a photo exhibit with me and Mike – then dinner at the Korean House? We're meeting at 5:00.
- Garrett** Oh, I have class till 6:30. But why don't I meet you for dinner later? Can you text me the address?
- Alicia** Sure.

## Answers

They are going to have dinner at the Korean House. They are going to meet their friend Garrett for dinner.

## Ex. 4

## Answers

## Sports and games

- a soccer game      a video game tournament  
a car race          a baseball game  
*a football game*

## Friends and family

- a birthday party      a class reunion  
a barbecue          a wedding  
*a beach party*

## Art and performances

- a rock concert      a musical  
a film festival      a hip-hop dance performance  
*an opera*

(Note: Additional examples are italicized.)

## Ex. 3-A

## Answers

- What **are** you **doing** tonight? Would you like to go out?
- Are** you **doing** anything on Friday night? Do you want to see a movie?
- We're **having** friends over for a barbecue on Sunday. Would you and your parents like to come?
- Are** you **staying** in town next weekend? Do you want to go for a hike?
  - I'm **going to be** here on Saturday, but not Sunday. Let's try to go on Saturday.
  - Well, my father **is going to visit** my brother at college. But my mother and I **are going to be** home. We'd love to come!
  - Sorry, I can't. I'm **going to work** late tonight. How about tomorrow night?
  - Can we go to a late show? I'm **going to stay** at the office till 7:00.

## Ex. 3-B

## Answers

1. c    2. d    3. b    4. a

## Ex. 7

## Audio script

- Caitlin** Hello?

**Vanessa** Hi Caitlin, it's Vanessa. Are you in class yet?

**Caitlin** No, not yet. Is everything OK?

**Vanessa** I think I have the flu. I can't go to class today.

**Caitlin** Oh, I'm sorry! You need to rest!

**Vanessa** Could you tell Mr. Eaton that I'm sick?

**Caitlin** Of course. I'm sure he'll understand. Feel better, Vanessa!

- Caitlin** Hello?

**Scott** [coughs] Caitlin, it's Scott.

**Caitlin** Oh, no. Are you sick, too?

**Scott** Yeah, I feel terrible. I'm not going to class.

**Caitlin** Well, you're not the only one.

**Scott** Hey, Rob isn't answering his phone. Would you ask him to call me after class? He has my book.

**Caitlin** Of course. Feel better, Scott!

- Caitlin** Hello?

**Danny** Hey, Caitlin!

**Caitlin** Hi, Danny! Don't tell me that you're sick, too.

**Danny** No, I feel fine!

**Caitlin** Great! So, what's going on?

**Danny** I'm having car trouble, so I'm running late to class. Can you tell Mr. Eaton that I'm going to be about 20 minutes late?

**Caitlin** Oh, good! I'm not going to be the only one in class. Sure, I'll tell him!

## Answers

Vanessa, Scott, Danny

## Ex. 8

**Answers**

1. Please tell Haru that the barbecue is on Saturday.
2. Could you ask Caitlin to call me at 4:00?
3. Could you tell Mia that the dance performance is tonight?
4. Would you tell Casey that the picnic is in the park?
5. Would you ask Maika to meet me at the stadium?
6. Please ask Garrett to bring the tickets to the rock concert.

## Ex. 11

**Audio script**

1.
 

*Fatima* Hi, John. Where are you? Class is starting soon!

*John* I know. I missed the bus, so I'm going to be late.

*Fatima* But we're giving our class presentation today.

*John* Don't worry! Would you tell the teacher that I'm going to be late? We can do our presentation at the end of class.

*Fatima* OK, but hurry up!
2.
 

*William* Hi, Samantha.

*Samantha* Hi, William. Martin asked me to call him today, but he's not answering his phone. Is he in the office?

*William* Yes, but he's in an important meeting.

*Samantha* Oh, . . . Well, when he's free, would you ask him to call me?

*William* Yes, of course.

*Samantha* Thank you, William.
3.
 

*Amanda* Hi, Ryan. Where are you?

*Ryan* Hi, Amanda. We're on Main Street. We just passed the high school.

*Amanda* The high school? Oh, you've gone too far.

*Ryan* Sorry. Jennifer's never driven to your house before.

*Amanda* No problem. Could you tell her to turn around and turn left on Summer Street?

*Ryan* OK, Amanda, no problem. See you soon.
4.
 

*Brandon* Hi, Brittany. What's up?

*Brittany* Hi, Brandon. I'm calling to see if you and Emily would like to come to our house for dinner tomorrow night.

*Brandon* Thanks! I'd love to go, but Emily might be working late tomorrow.

*Brittany* Well, when you see her, could you tell her that I invited you both?

*Brandon* Sure. I hope we can come.

**Answers**

1. Message from: John  
Message for: the teacher  
Message: John is going to be late.
2. Message from: Samantha  
Message for: Martin  
Message: Call Samantha when you're free.
3. Message from: Amanda  
Message for: Jennifer  
Message: Turn around and turn left on Summer St.
4. Message from: Brittany  
Message for: Emily  
Message: Brittany invited you and Brandon to dinner tomorrow.

## Ex. 13

**Answers**

2, 3, 5, 7, and 8 should be checked.

## UNIT 16

### Ex. 2

#### Audio script

**Thomas** So tell me, Hayden, what else have you been up to?  
**Hayden** Well, let's see. I've just bought an apartment on Market Street, near the park. It's less noisy than downtown.  
**Thomas** Really? That's a very nice area. So you don't live with your sister anymore?  
**Hayden** Oh, yes, I still do. I'm going to move into my new place in two months.  
**Thomas** Are you going to live alone?  
**Hayden** No, actually, I got engaged to Paul.  
**Thomas** Wow! That's great news! Congratulations!

#### Answers

Hayden bought an apartment and got engaged. She's going to get married in July.

### Ex. 3

#### Possible answers

<b>Present tense</b>	<b>Present perfect</b>
Are you still in college?	I haven't seen you since you changed schools!
Actually, I'm in a play right now.	How have you been?
What's the name of your play?	Have you finished college?
You look different.	I've just started a new job.
My character has long hair.	Have you changed your hair?
And I wear contacts.	
Well, you look fantastic!	
<b>Past tense</b>	<b>Comparative</b>
I majored in business administration/drama.	It's longer now.
I finished school.	

### Ex. 4

#### Audio script

**Madison** What are you looking at, Zachary?  
**Zachary** Oh, just one of our online photo albums.  
**Madison** Oh, look – it's our wedding picture.  
**Zachary** Yeah. Just think, we'll be celebrating our fifth wedding anniversary this month.  
**Madison** Yeah, and I remember we didn't get along so well when we first met. But a year later, we fell in love and got married.

**Zachary** And here's a picture of our honeymoon. Wow! We sure look different now, don't we?  
**Madison** Yes. My hair is much shorter now. And you wore glasses back then. Oh, and look. Here's a picture of the day we brought Maggie home from the hospital.  
**Zachary** She's so cute. And now we have two kids. Who would have guessed?  
**Madison** Yeah. We're just lucky that they look like me.

#### Possible answers

They didn't get along when they first met.  
 They're married now.  
 Madison's hair is shorter.  
 Zachary doesn't wear glasses.  
 They have two kids now.

### Ex. 5

#### Answers

Appearance	Money	Skills
dye my hair	get a bank loan	improve my English vocabulary
grow a beard	get a credit card	learn a new sport
pierce my ears	get a pay raise	learn how to dance
wear contact lenses	open a savings account	start a new online course
get a haircut	get a mortgage	learn how to paint
dress better	support a charity	take an art class

(Note: Additional examples are italicized.)

## Ex. 6

## Audio script

- Robin So, what kind of job are you looking for?  
 Matt Um, I've thought about it a lot. I have a minor in computer science, so I hope to get a job with a big computer company.  
 Robin Well, good luck!  
 Matt Thanks. Do you have any other plans for the new year, Robin?  
 Robin Well, I'd like to travel around the United States a bit. There are so many places that I've never seen. I guess the guitar will have to wait a couple of months.  
 Matt Well, don't forget to take lots of pictures and post them online.  
 Robin Don't worry, I won't. And I hope you get the job.  
 Matt Me, too!

## Answers

Matt wants to get a job with a big computer company. Robin would like to travel around the United States.

## Ex. 8

## Answers

/ou/	both	cold	home	over
/ʌ/	come	honey	money	mother

## Ex. 12-A

## Answer

An important invention

## Ex. 12-B

## Answer

People who care about the environment

## Ex. 12-C

## Answers

1. He was on vacation in Greece.
2. He left school to start The Ocean Cleanup.
3. It takes centuries to break down.
4. He asked people to donate money online.
5. He hopes the oceans will be clean in 20 or 30 years.

**UNIT 15-16 Progress check****Ex. 3****Audio script**

1.

*Mr. Daniels* Hello?*Alyssa* Hi, Mr. Daniels. This is Alyssa Jenkins. Is Matthew there? I've tried calling his cell, but he's not answering.*Mr. Daniels* I'm sorry, Alyssa. Matthew isn't here. May I take a message?*Alyssa* Oh, um. Sure. Would you tell him to meet me at the theater at 7:00? The play starts at 7:30.*Mr. Daniels* OK, let me just write this down. So, you want him to meet you at the theater at 7:00, right?*Alyssa* That's right.*Mr. Daniels* And the play is at 7:30, right?

2.

*Man* Hello.*Kayla* Hi. Jacob?*Man* No, sorry. Jacob isn't here right now. Can I take a message?*Kayla* Yes, thanks. Do you have a pen?*Man* Yeah. Go ahead.*Kayla* OK. This is Kayla. Could you tell him that I'm still at the barbecue? Please ask him to pick me up here. Not at home.*Man* OK. So, you're still at the barbecue, right?*Kayla* Yes, that's right.*Man* And he should pick you up there. Not at home. Right?*Kayla* That's right. Thanks.*Man* No problem.

- Go over answers with the class.

**Possible answers**

1. Message for: Matthew  
Caller: Alyssa  
Message: Meet her at theater at 7:00. The play is at 7:30.
2. Message for: Jacob  
Caller: Kayla  
Message: Pick her up at barbecue, not at home.