

The Chicago Manual of Style

The Chicago Manual of Style was developed at the University of Chicago and describes two different styles of formatting – the Notes-Bibliography System and the Author-Date System. Because the Author-Date System is typically used by scientific and social science journals, only the Author Date system is described here. Official and more complete descriptions of both styles can be found [here](#).

Citations in the body of the paper -

- When an author's name is cited in-text, put the date of the citation in parentheses.

- When Mead (1934) researched...

- When the author's name is not cited in-text, the author's last name should be included in the parentheses along with the date.

- Individual life emerged from collective life (Durkheim 1893)...

- When there are two authors, give both names as well as the date in parentheses. Separate the names with "and."

- Individuals become members of society rather than being born into society (Berger and Luckmann 1967)...

- When there are three authors, name all three authors, and separate the names with commas.

– (Baudrillard, Lovitt, and Klopsch, 1976)

- When there four or more authors, cite the name of the first author, followed by "et al." and the date.

- (Longino et al. 1984)

Reference pages -

- Citing a book -

- Ritzer, George. 1995. *The McDonaldization of society: An investigation into the changing character of contemporary social life*. New York: Pine Forge.

- Citing a scholarly journal article in the References pages -

- Blumer, Herbert. 1971. Social Problems as Collective Behavior. *Social Problems* 18(3): 298-306.