# GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY, AHMEDABAD, GUJARAT

### COURSE CURRICULUM COURSE TITLE: AUTO ELECTRICAL SYSTEM DIAGNOSIS AND TESTING (COURSE CODE:3360203)

| Diploma Programme in which this course is offered | Semester in which offered |
|---|---------------------------|
| Automobile Engineering                            | Sixth                     |
|   |                           |

# 1. RATIONALE

Automotive electrical system is the most important feature of any modern vehicle. This course will help the students in understanding the troubles occurring in Automobile electrical system, there possible causes and remedial measures. The student will also develop the ability to use the instrument to check the performance of electrical units, identify the fault and rectify it.

# 2. COMPETENCY

The course content should be taught and implemented with the aim to develop required skills in the students so that they are able to acquire the following competency:

• Remedy automotive electrical system parts and subassemblies based on diagnosis and testing using suitable instruments and tools.

# 3. COURSE OUTCOMES (Cos)

The theory should be taught and practical should be carried out in such a manner that students are able to acquire different learning outcomes in cognitive, psychomotor and affective domain so that they can demonstrate the following course outcomes: .

- i. Identify various auto-electrical faults/troubles and their causes.
- ii.Analyse and rectify various auto-electrical troubles with the help of troubleshooting charts
- iii.Use standard acceptance test with the help of service manuals.
- iv.Use suitable instrument and tools for diagnosis and testing of automotive electrical system.
- v.Follow safety rules for repair and maintenance of various automotive electrical systems and units.

# 4. TEACHING AND EXAMINATION SCHEME

| Tea        | ching S | cheme   | Total Credits  | Examination Scheme |                 |     |           |       |                |
|------------|---------|---------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----|-----------|-------|----------------|
| (In Hours) |         | (L+T+P) | Theory Marks P |                    | P) Theory Marks |     | Practical | Marks | Total<br>Marks |
| L          | Т       | Р       | С              | ESE                | PA              | ESE | PA        |       |                |
| 4          | 0       | 2       | 6              | 70                 | 30              | 20  | 30        | 150   |                |

 $\label{eq:Legends: L-Lecture; T - Tutorial/Teacher Guided Student Activity; P - Practical; C - Credit;; ESE - End Semester Examination; PA - Progressive Assessment.$ 

| Unit  | Major Learning Outcomes<br>(in cognitive domain)   | Topics and Sub-topics   |
|---|--|---|
| Unit – I<br>Automobile<br>Battery                 | <ul> <li>1a.Explain different tests<br/>carried out on battery.</li> <li>1b.Identify various troubles<br/>&amp; its causes &amp; remedies.</li> <li>1c. Explain charging of the<br/>battery.</li> </ul>  | <ul> <li>1.1 Different troubles Causes and remedies<br/>of the battery</li> <li>1.2 Symptoms and effects of various battery<br/>failures</li> <li>1.3 Different battery tests</li> <li>1.4 Determination of battery condition and<br/>serviceability</li> <li>1.5 Battery charging</li> <li>1.6 Method of using battery tester</li> <li>1.7 Periodical checking of the automobile<br/>battery</li> </ul>  |
| Unit – II<br>Ignition<br>System                   | <ul> <li>2a.Explain tests carried out<br/>on the component of the<br/>ignition system.</li> <li>2b.Identify various ignition<br/>failure, its causes &amp;<br/>remedies.</li> <li>2c.Explain servicing &amp;<br/>adjustment of the ignition<br/>system timing &amp;<br/>components.</li> <li>2d. Explain method of using<br/>various tester</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>2.1 Different ignition failures, their causes and remedies</li> <li>2.2 Quick checking of ignition system</li> <li>2.3 Ignition service</li> <li>2.4 Testing of different ignition system components by using different types of testing equipments (ignition coil tester, condenser tester, distributor tester, cam angle and RPM tester, ignition timing device)</li> <li>2.5 Procedure of checking and setting of ignition timing</li> <li>2.6 Use of oscilloscope ignition tester for diagnosis of ignition trouble</li> <li>2.7 Testing of the transistorized ignition system and their components</li> <li>2.8 Servicing testing and adjustment of the fly wheel magneto ignition system</li> <li>2.9 Periodical checking of the automobile ignition system</li> </ul> |
| Unit– III<br>Starter<br>Motor and<br>Its Circuits | <ul> <li>3a.Explain various starter<br/>motor failure, causes &amp;<br/>remedies.</li> <li>3b.Explain various tests on<br/>the starter motor.</li> <li>3c.Describe maintenance &amp;<br/>reconditioning of the<br/>starter motor.</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>3.1 Common troubles Causes and remedies<br/>in starter motor and its drive mechanism</li> <li>3.2 Maintenance of the starter motor and its<br/>circuits</li> <li>3.3 Reconditioning of the starter motor</li> <li>3.4 Different starter tests and interpretation<br/>of the results</li> <li>3.5 Testing of the starter switches</li> <li>3.6 Method of using growler for starters</li> </ul>  |
| Unit– IV<br>Alternator<br>and<br>Regulators       | <ul><li>4a.Explain various tests on<br/>the alternator &amp; regulator.</li><li>4b.Explain various regulator<br/>&amp; alternator failure,</li></ul>   | <ul><li>4.1 Different troubles in alternator, their causes and remedies</li><li>4.2 Testing procedure of alternator components</li></ul>  |

### 5. DETAILED COURSE CONTENTS

| Unit         | Major Learning Outcomes      | Topics and Sub-topics                                 |
|--------------|------------------------------|---|
|              | (in cognitive domain)        |   |
|              | causes & remedies.           | 4.3 Testing procedure of regulator                    |
|              | 4c.Describe maintenance &    | 4.4 Precautions to be observed in the use of          |
|              | reconditioning of the        | alternator and regulator                              |
|              | alternator.                  | 4.5 Maintenance of alternator and regulator           |
|              |                              | 4.6 Periodical checking of the automobile alternator  |
| Unit– V      | 5a.Describe Procedure of     | 5.1 Troubles Causes and remedies in fuel              |
| Indicating   | testing the various          | level gauge and its circuits                          |
| and          | indicating & warning         | 5.2 Procedure of testing gauge and tank               |
| Warning      | devices.                     | units   |
| Devices      | 5b.Describe troubles & ways  | 5.3 Troubles shooting of water temperature            |
|              | for service of the various   | gauge   |
|              | warning & indicating         | 5.4 Troubles shooting of oil pressure gauge           |
|              | devices in the               | 5.5 Common troubles Causes and remedies               |
|              | automobiles.                 | in speedometer and odometer                           |
|              |                              | 5.6 Troubles, causes and remedies in flasher unit     |
|              |                              | 5.7 Periodical checking of indicating and             |
|              |                              | warning devices                                       |
| Unit– VI     | 6a.Identify various problems | 6.1 Troubles Causes and remedies in auto              |
| Wiring -     | in the wiring & repair it.   | vehicle wiring  |
| Installation | 6b.Desribe testing Procedure | 6.2 Testing of broken cable                           |
| and          | of various electrical        | 6.3 Types of deterioration of cabals, its             |
| Lighting &   | equipment.                   | causes and their remedies                             |
| Miscellane   | 6c.Describe troubles &       | 6.4 Faults in the Automobile lighting                 |
| ous          | service of the various       | circuits  |
| Electrical   | lighting & electrical        | 6.5 Causes and remedies for various troubles          |
| Equipment    | equipment.                   | 6.6 Method of focussing the head light                |
|              |                              | 6.7 Troubles Possible causes and remedies             |
|              |                              | in wind shield wiper and its circuit                  |
|              |                              | 6.8 Troubles Probable causes and remedies             |
|              |                              | in electric horn (high frequency) relay               |
|              |                              | and its circuit                                       |
|              |                              | 6.9 Method of replacement of the horn                 |
|              |                              | components<br>6.10 Troubles shooting of electric fuel |
|              |                              | pumps   |
|              |                              | 6.11 Troubles, causes and remedies in power           |
|              |                              | window operating system                               |

|      |                                    |                   | <b>Distribution of Theory</b> |       |       |       |
|------|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Unit | Unit Title                         | Teaching<br>Hours | Marks                         |       |       |       |
| No.  |                                    |                   | R                             | U     | Α     | Total |
|      |                                    |                   | Level                         | Level | Level |       |
| I.   | Automobile battery                 | 10                | 2                             | 6     | 6     | 14    |
| II.  | Ignition system                    | 10                | 3                             | 5     | 6     | 14    |
| III. | Starter motor and its circuits     | 07                | 0                             | 3     | 4     | 07    |
| IV.  | Alternator and regulators          | 08                | 2                             | 3     | 5     | 10    |
| V.   | Indicating and warning devices     | 07                | 2                             | 2     | 5     | 09    |
| VI.  | Wiring – Installation and Lighting | 14                | 4                             | 5     | 7     |       |
|      | & miscellaneous electrical         |                   |                               |       |       | 16    |
|      | equipments                         |                   |                               |       |       |       |
|      | Total                              | 56                | 13                            | 24    | 33    | 70    |

### 6. SUGGESTED SPECIFICATION TABLE WITH HOURS & MARKS (THEORY)

**Legends:** R = Remember, U = Understand, A= Apply and above Level (Bloom's revised taxonomy)

**Note:** This specification table shall be treated as a general guideline for students and teachers. The actual distribution of marks in the question paper may vary slightly from above table.

# 7. SUGGESTED LIST OF EXERCISES/PRACTICAL

The practical should be properly designed and implemented with an attempt to develop different types of skills (**outcomes in psychomotor and affective domain**) so that students are able to acquire the competencies/programme outcomes. Following is the list of practical exercises for guidance.

| Sr.<br>No. | Unit<br>No. | Practical Exercises (Any Seven)<br>(Outcomes in Psychomotor Domain) | Hours<br>(Total 28 hrs) |
|------------|-------------|---|-------------------------|
| 1          | Ι           | Test an automobile battery for its serviceability.                  | 4                       |
| 2          | II          | Test ignition coil, condenser, dwell angle, etc.                    | 4                       |
| 3          | II          | Set and check ignition timing of S.I. engine.                       | 4                       |
| 4          | III         | Test starter motor and its circuit for voltage drop, no-            | 4                       |
|            |             | load and torque.  |                         |
| 5          | III         | Test starter motor component.                                       | 4                       |
| 6          | IV          | Test alternator and its components.                                 | 4                       |
| 7          | IV          | Test output of alternator.  | 4                       |
| 8          | V           | Test various indicating and warning devices.                        | 4                       |
| 9          | V           | Set and adjust head light of the automotive vehicle.                | 4                       |
| 10         | V           | Set and adjust high frequency electric horn with its relay.         | 4                       |

# 8. SUGGESTED LIST OF STUDENT ACTIVITIES

Following is the list of proposed student activities such as:

To prepare Charts, Models. Seminars using power point presentations and Group discussion based on various probable troubles, its causes and how to rectify them for various automobile electrical system and its components.

#### 9. SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES (If Any)

- i. Case studies of typical maintenance problems in different makes of automobiles and problem based learning
- ii. Arrange expert lectures of maintenance executives of different automobile companies
- iii. Visit of authorized workshop of two and four wheeler.
- iv. Collection of animation or video clips and presentation using same.
- v. Internet based assignments, teacher guided self learning activities, course/library/internet/lab based mini-projects etc.

# **10. SUGGESTED LEARNING RESOURCES**

#### A) List of Books

| Sr.No | Author          | Title of Books               | Publication                      |
|-------|-----------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1     | P. L. Kholi     | Automobile Electrical        | Tata McGraw Hill                 |
|       |                 | Equipments                   |                                  |
| 2     | C. P. Nakra     | Auto Electrical              | Dhanpat Rai Publication          |
|       |                 | Systems                      |                                  |
| 3     | R. B. Gupta     | Automobile                   | Satya Prakashan.                 |
|       |                 | Engineering                  |                                  |
| 4     | W.H.Crouse &    | Automotive Electrical        | Tata McGraw Hill                 |
|       | D.L. Anglin     | equipment                    |                                  |
| 5     | Jain and Astana | Automobile                   | Tata Mc-Graw Hill Publishing Co. |
|       |                 | Engineering (6 <sup>th</sup> | LtdNew Delhi                     |
|       |                 | Edition 2013)                |                                  |
| 6     | Tom Denton      | Automobile Electrical        | Elsevier Butterworth-Heinemann   |
|       |                 | & Electronic system          |                                  |
| 7     | A. W. Judge     | Automotive Electrical        | Sir Isaac Pitman & Sons          |
|       |                 | maintenance                  |                                  |
| 8     | J A Johnson     | Automotive diagnosis         | Tata McGraw Hill                 |
|       |                 | And Tune up                  |                                  |

#### B) List of Major Equipment/ Instrument

- 1. Hydrometer
- 2. Battery load tester
- 3. Ignition coil tester
- 4. Auto electrical test bench

| Sr.<br>No  | Name of Topic                 | Sample Video URL Address  |  |  |  |
|--|-------------------------------|---|--|--|--|
| 1  | Battery load testing          | http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3QiKyjWWiRo  |  |  |  |
|  |                               | https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1FQMajuQ6j4&list=PLPv<br>qVA0h0J6h6aYnH2Spw-n7SK5OYXlpj&index=9     |  |  |  |
| 2  | Ignition coil                 | http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=c1zhgsnyZWw  |  |  |  |
|  | testing                       | https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vG3Lzr-<br>lSYg&list=PLPvqVA0h0J6h6aYnH2Spw-<br>n7SK5OYXlpj&index=1 |  |  |  |
| 3  | Setting ignition              | http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Wwp9rtTPPJc  |  |  |  |
|  | timing                        | https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=slrZafT8yNg&list=PLPvq<br>VA0h0J6h6aYnH2Spw-n7SK5OYXlpj&index=8     |  |  |  |
| 4  | Setting of ignition timing    | http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wifTHbb06_I  |  |  |  |
|  |                               | https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=skT2u6kmSP8&list=PLPvqVA0h0J6h<br>6aYnH2Spw-n7SK5OYXlpj&index=7     |  |  |  |
| 5  | Testing of starter motor      | http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UnmnWuuLfzE  |  |  |  |
|  | niotor                        | https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FBUvYi-<br>zlQ4&list=PLPvqVA0h0J6h6aYnH2Spw-<br>n7SK5OYXlpj&index=6 |  |  |  |
| 6  | Starter motor test            | http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9PWG6II_ZJI  |  |  |  |
|  |                               | https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=V-<br>2LSJYQkeU&list=PLPvqVA0h0J6h6aYnH2Spw-<br>n7SK5OYXlpj&index=4 |  |  |  |
| 7  | Alternator voltage            | http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Bzz7P3qNHcE  |  |  |  |
|  | test                          | https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uelF_CjtJ5g&list=PLPvq<br>VA0h0J6h6aYnH2Spw-n7SK5OYXlpj&index=5     |  |  |  |
| 8  | Starter and voltage regulator | http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-a0szYkjo9k  |  |  |  |
|  | regulator                     | https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xoBXdGAgqTk&list=PLP<br>vqVA0h0J6h6aYnH2Spw-n7SK5OYXlpj&index=3     |  |  |  |
| 9  | Head light aligner            | http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ni6-NhH6uAE  |  |  |  |
|  |                               | https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EAqfAzAKYYU&list=PL<br>PvqVA0h0J6h6aYnH2Spw-n7SK5OYXlpj&index=2     |  |  |  |
|  | Complete Vid                  | OR<br>eo Play-list available on below single URL address  |  |  |  |
| https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLPvqVA0h0J6h6aYnH2Spw-n7SK5OYXlpj |                               |   |  |  |  |

| <b>C</b> ) | List of Software/I | earning   | Websites  |
|------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|
| Ο,         |                    | Jour ming | TT CODICO |

# 11. COURSE CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE

#### **Faculty Members from Polytechnics**

- Prof M.J.Pathak, H.O.D., Automobile Department, Sir Bhavsinhji Polytechnic Inst., Bhavnagar.
- **Prof S.V. Trivedi**, H.O.D., Automobile Department, Parul Institute of Technology, Waghodia, Vadodara.
- Prof. D. J. Gohel, Lecturer, Automobile Department, C.U.Shah Polytechnic, Surendranagar
- Prof. Sulay Patel, H.O.D., Automobile Department, L.J. Polytechnic, Ahmadabad.

### **Coordinator and Faculty Members from NITTTR Bhopal**

- Dr. K.K. Jain, Professor, Department of Mechanical engineering
- Dr. C.K. Chugh, Professor, Department of Mechanical engineering