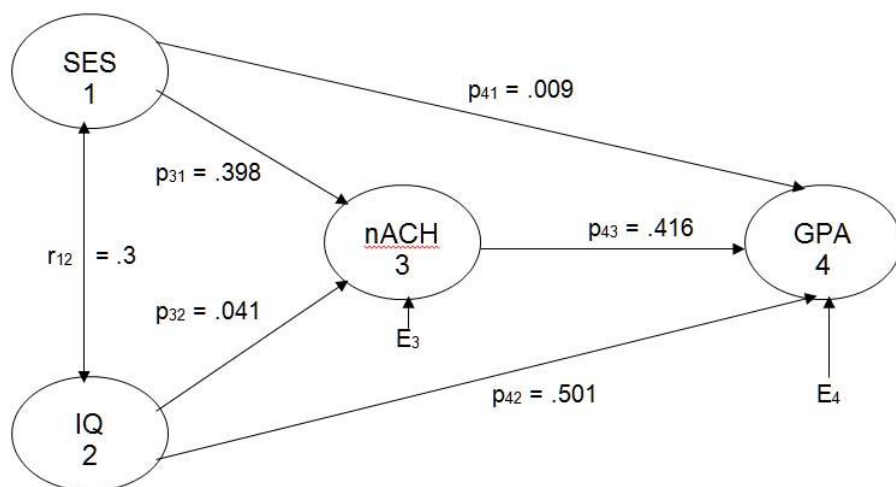


The analysis here is for the model in Figure 1 in my document “[An Introduction to Path Analysis](#) .”



```

options formdlm='-' nodate pagno=min;
data Pedhazur(type=corr);
INPUT _TYPE_ $ _NAME_ $ SES IQ nACH GPA;
CARDS;
CORR SES 1 .30 .41 .33
CORR IQ .30 1 .16 .57
CORR nACH .41 .16 1 .50
CORR GPA .33 .57 .50 1
Proc Calis PRINT;
LINEQS
nACH = b1 IQ + b2 SES + E1,
GPA = b3 IQ + b4 SES +b5 nACH + E2;
STD
e1-e2 = V1-V2;
run;
  
```

Variables in the Model			
Endogenous	Manifest	GPA nACH	
	Latent		
Exogenous	Manifest	IQ SES	
	Latent		
	Error	E2 E1	
Number of Endogenous Variables = 2			
Number of Exogenous Variables = 4			

Simple Statistics		
Variable	Mean	Std Dev
SES	0	1.00000
IQ	0	1.00000

Simple Statistics		
Variable	Mean	Std Dev
nACH	0	1.00000
GPA	0	1.00000

The CALIS Procedure
Covariance Structure Analysis: Maximum Likelihood Estimation

Fit Summary		
Modeling Info	N Observations	10000
	N Variables	4
	N Moments	10
	N Parameters	10
	N Active Constraints	0
Absolute Index	Chi-Square	0.0000
	Chi-Square DF	0
	Pr > Chi-Square	.
	Root Mean Square Residual (RMSR)	0.0000
	Goodness of Fit Index (GFI)	1.0000

Since this is a saturated model, the fit is perfect.

Raw Residual Matrix				
	SES	IQ	nACH	GPA
SES	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
IQ	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
nACH	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
GPA	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	-0.00000

Average Absolute Residual	6.5720539E-8
Average Off-diagonal Absolute Residual	0

Linear Equations						
nACH	=	0.0407	*	IQ	+	0.3978 * SES + 1.0000 E1
Std Err		0.00955	b1	0.00955	b2	
t Value		4.2561		41.6412		
GPA	=	0.5007	*	IQ	+	0.00919 * SES + 0.4161 * nACH + 1.0000 E2
Std Err		0.00745	b3	0.00806	b4	0.00779 b5
t Value		67.2419		1.1404		53.4361

Estimates for Variances of Exogenous Variables					
Variable Type	Variable	Parameter	Estimate	Standard Error	t Value
Error	E1	V1	0.83040	0.01174	70.70714
	E2	V2	0.50353	0.00712	70.70714
Observed	IQ	_Add1	1.00000	0.01414	70.70714
	SES	_Add2	1.00000	0.01414	70.70714

Covariances Among Exogenous Variables					
Var1	Var2	Parameter	Estimate	Standard Error	t Value
SES	IQ	_Add3	0.30000	0.01044	28.73335

Squared Multiple Correlations			
Variable	Error Variance	Total Variance	R-Square
nACH	0.83040	1.00000	0.1696
GPA	0.50353	1.00000	0.4965

Total Effects			
Effect / Std Error / t Value / p Value			
	nACH	IQ	SES
GPA	0.4161	0.5176	0.1747
	0.007787	0.008435	0.008435
	53.4361	61.3648	20.7155
	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001
nACH	0	0.0407	0.3978
		0.009553	0.009553
		4.2561	41.6412
		<.0001	<.0001

Direct Effects			
Effect / Std Error / t Value / p Value			
	nACH	IQ	SES
GPA	0.4161	0.5007	0.009189
	0.007787	0.007446	0.008058
	53.4361	67.2419	1.1404
	<.0001	<.0001	0.2541
nACH	0	0.0407	0.3978
		0.009553	0.009553
		4.2561	41.6412
		<.0001	<.0001

Indirect Effects			
Effect / Std Error / t Value / p Value			
	nACH	IQ	SES
GPA	0	0.0169	0.1655
		0.003988	0.005040
		4.2427	32.8458
		<.0001	<.0001

Now I remove from the model the direct path from IQ to nACH and from SES to GPA:

Proc Calis PRINT;

LINEQS

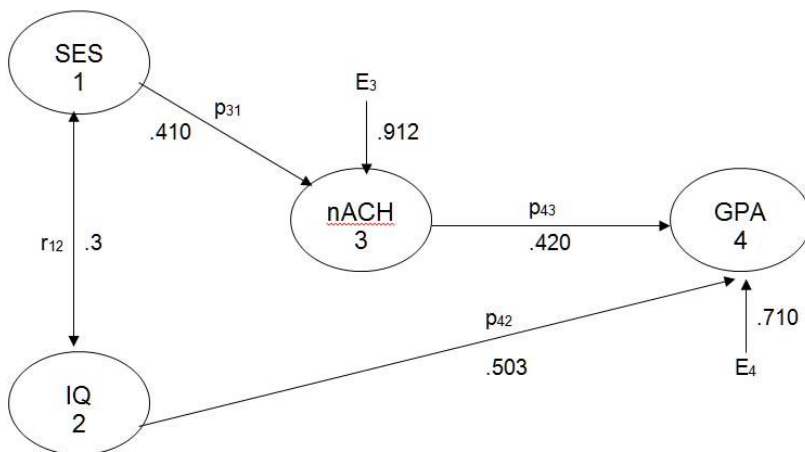
nACH = b2 SES + E1,

GPA = b3 IQ + b5 nACH + E2;

STD

e1-e2 = V1-V2;

run;



The CALIS Procedure
Covariance Structure Analysis: Maximum Likelihood Estimation

Fit Summary		
Modeling Info	N Observations	10000
	N Variables	4
	N Moments	10
	N Parameters	8
	N Active Constraints	0
Absolute Index	Chi-Square	19.3988
	Chi-Square DF	2
	Pr > Chi-Square	<.0001
	Goodness of Fit Index (GFI)	0.9990
Parsimony Index	Adjusted GFI (AGFI)	0.9952
	RMSEA Estimate	0.0295
	RMSEA Lower 90% Confidence Limit	0.0185
	RMSEA Upper 90% Confidence Limit	0.0421

Although we reject the null hypothesis of perfect fit, this is meaningless, given the very large sample size. Notice that our fit statistics are still excellent.

Covariance Structure Analysis: Maximum Likelihood Estimation

Raw Residual Matrix				
	SES	IQ	nACH	GPA
SES	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00713
IQ	0.00000	0.00000	0.03700	0.01552
nACH	0.00000	0.03700	0.00000	0.01861
GPA	0.00713	0.01552	0.01861	0.01561

Average Absolute Residual	0.009387
Average Off-diagonal Absolute Residual	0.013043

Linear Equations				
nACH	=	0.4100 * SES +	1.0000	E1
Std Err		0.00912	b2	
t Value		44.9497		
GPA	=	0.5029 * IQ +	0.4195 * nACH +	1.0000 E2
Std Err		0.00715	b3	0.00715 b5
t Value		70.3212		58.6682

Covariances Among Exogenous Variables					
Var1	Var2	Parameter	Estimate	Standard Error	t Value
IQ	SES	_Add3	0.30000	0.01044	28.73335

Squared Multiple Correlations			
Variable	Error Variance	Total Variance	R-Square
nACH	0.83190	1.00000	0.1681
GPA	0.50359	0.98439	0.4884

Total Effects			
	Effect / Std Error / t Value / p Value		
	nACH	IQ	SES
GPA	0.4195	0.5029	0.1720
	0.007151	0.007151	0.004821
	58.6682	70.3212	35.6809
	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001
nACH	0	0	0.4100
			0.009121
			44.9497
			<.0001

Direct Effects			
	Effect / Std Error / t Value / p Value		
	nACH	IQ	SES
GPA	0.4195	0.5029	0
	0.007151	0.007151	
	58.6682	70.3212	
	<.0001	<.0001	
nACH	0	0	0.4100
			0.009121
			44.9497
			<.0001

Indirect Effects			
Effect / Std Error / t Value / p Value			
	nACH	IQ	SES
GPA	0	0	0.1720
			0.004821
			35.6809
			<.0001
nACH	0	0	0