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S. No		Volume-2 Issue-9, July 2014, ISSN: 2319-6378 (Online) Published By: Blue Eyes Intelligence Engineering & Sciences Publication Pvt. Ltd.		Page No.
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	Paper Title:	Determining Noise Zones in the Laboratories of the College of Engineering at the University of Al-Mustansiriyyah		
	<p>Abstract: The aim of this work was to determine the noise zones in twelve main labs of the College of Engineering at the University of Al-Mustansiriyyah and to identify risk zones for users of the labs (students, staff and researchers) to prevent or reduce exposure. The background noise was measured in all labs and was found to range from 50 to 65 dBA. Eight labs (computer skills, computer and logic, computer, polymers and chemical, soil mechanics, structure material, metal inspection and air conditioner & refrigeration) had noise levels that were considered acceptable (less than or equal to 80 dBA), two labs (sanitary and hydraulic) would need to implement a hearing conservation program because the noise level was 85 dBA, and two labs (structure and workshop) exceeded the permissible limit, reaching values of 110 dBA; these labs require strong rehabilitation such as replacement of noisy old machines by quieter new machines, redistribution of equipment, reduction of ceiling height and addition of sound insulation material for the walls and ceiling.</p> <p>Keywords: background noise, laboratories, noise sources, noise zone.</p> <p>References:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. WHO regional officer for Europe, JRC Euronorm Commission, Burden of disease from environmental noise, quantification of healthy life years lost in Europe, World Health Organization, 2011.2. Canadian Centre for Occupational Health and Safety, Noise-auditory effects, 2011.3. Stansfeld, A.S., Matheson, M.P., Noise pollution: non-auditory effects on health", British Medical Bulletin., vol.68, 2003, pp:243-257.4. Kinsler, L.E., Frey, A., Coppens, A.B., Sanders, J.V., Fundamentals of Acoustics, 4th edition, John Wiley & Sons, Inc, 2000.5. Froehlich, P., Noise Pollution in the Laboratory, Parker Hannifin Corporation, 2013.6. Gültekin, E., Yener, M., Develioğlu, Ö.N., Köleli, H., Külekci, M., Noise pollution in biochemistry laboratories of different hospitals in Istanbul/Turkey, Turk Arch Otolaryngol, vol. 51, 2013, pp: 67-9.7. Singh, S., Gambhir, R.S., Singh, G., Sharma, S., Kaur, A., Noise levels in a dental teaching institute-A matter of concern!, J. of Clinical and Experimental Dentistry, 4(3): e141-5, 2012.8. Griffiths, P.D., Kell, R.L., Taylor, W., Noise levels in a clinical chemistry laboratory, J. Clin Pathology, vol.23, 1970, pp:445-449.9. Reynolds, C., Noise levels and hearing protection devices: effect on student welding performance, J. of Agricultural Education, 23-28, Summer 1990.10. US Occupational Health and Safety Administration (OSHA), 29 CFR 1910.511. Asselineau, M., Noise control of laboratories: case studies, Acoustics'08 Paris conference, June 29-July 4, 2008.12. Directive 2003/10/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council, On the minimum health and safety requirements regarding the exposure of workers to the risks arising from physical agents-noise, Official Journal of the European Union, 2003.13. International Labour Office, Geneva, Ambient factors in the workplace", International Labour Organization, 2001.14. ISO 1996-1, Acoustics-Description and measurement of environmental noise, Part 1: Basic quantities and procedures, 1996.15. ISO 1996-2, Acoustics-Description and measurement of environmental noise, Part 2: Acquisition of data pertinent to land use, 1996.16. David, E.D., Liu, H.F., Liptak, B.G., Environmental engineer's handbook, CRC Press LLC, 1999.17. Environmental Health and Safety Department, Laboratory safety design guide—general requirements for laboratories, University of Washington, 2005.18. Peters, R.J., Smith, B.J., Hollins, M., Acoustics and noise control, 3rd edition, Pearson Education Limited, 2011.19. Work safe BC, Sound Advice, a guide to hearing loss prevention programs", Workers' Compensation Board of British Columbia, WorkSafeBC Publications, 2006.20. Norsk Standard S-002, Working environment", Standard Norway, 2004.			
2.	Authors:	Nirmal Pravin Chandra, S. B. Belkar		
	Paper Title:	Analytical Study of Coke Drum Skirt Support Hot Box		
	<p>Abstract: Delayed coke drums are operated under severe conditions of cyclic heating and forced cooling that apply repetitive thermal stresses to the drum walls and the skirt. Since thermal cycling is most severe near the bottom of the coke drum, where temperatures can reach up to 1000°F, the skirt and other attachment welds are just as prone to cracking and premature structural failure as the vessel wall. The purpose is to determine a skirt / "Hot-box" junction geometry which will minimize thermal gradient stresses and improve fatigue life. The process flow of coke drum along with the temperature gradient due to coking process and the effect of thermal stresses on the skirt shell junction/ hot-box using finite element model. In present project work comparative analysis of hot box is done by analytical, FEA using ANSYS 13. Study demonstrates that by modifying the dimensions of the hot box such as length, will affects the fatigue life of coke drum. This appears to be due to the longer hot-box length, which results in a more gradual thermal gradient and also moves the gradient lower on the skirt away from the welded connection.</p> <p>Keywords: Coke drum, Hot box, fatigue life</p> <p>References:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. J.W.Thomas, API survey of Coke Drum cracking experience 20,812. Marcos Sugaya Colin McGreavy, Predicting the life of Skirt support in Pressurized reactors under cyclic conditions, 635,6393. Coby W Stewart, Aaron M Stryk and Lee Presley , "Coke Drum Design", (2006); Chicago Bridge and Iron4. Paul J.Ellis, Christopher A. Paul, "Delayed Coking Fundamentals" ,(1998), Great Lakes Carbon Corporation5. Rechard Klick and Art Gardner "Thermal Cracking –Delayed Coking"(1997)6. Richard Conticello, Tej Chadda, Issues associated with large coke drums7. Chris Alexander, Richard Boswell, P.E., Techniques for modeling thermal and mechanical stresses generated in catalytic craker and coke drum hot-box.8. Attila Lengyel, Jeno Hancsok, "Upgrading of delayed coker light naphtha in a crude oil refinery" (2009), Petroleum and Coal.9. ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code, 2007, Section VIII, Division 210. ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code, 2007, Section II, Part D (Metric)			

3.	Authors:	Shantu Ghose, Debangshu Barua, Ashab Uddin, Animesh Roy Chowdhury, Stabak Das	
	Paper Title:	Design of a Hybrid Power Generation System for a Remote Area in Bangladesh Combining Solar & Wind Power	
	<p>Abstract: This project aims at designing an off grid solar-wind hybrid system for a remote locality. First of all, availability of solar and wind resources for a particular location in Chittagong has been checked. According to the solar irradiance and wind speed data Parki Sea Beach has been chosen as project site which is situated in Gahira, Anwara thana under southern part of Chittagong, Bangladesh. Different combinations have been selected by using HOMER in order to find minimized solution considering both cost and electricity production.</p> <p>Keywords: Hybrid Power System, HOMER, Weibull function.</p> <p>References:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. www.powerdivision.gov.bd/user/brec1/30/1 2. http://www.bpdb.gov.bd/bpdb/ 3. http://www.parjatan.gov.bd/parki.php? Category=75 4. Salahaddin A. Ahmed "Comparative study of four methods for estimating Weibull parameters for Halabja,Iraq". ISSN 1992 - 1950 ©2013 Academic Journals 5. Paritosh Bhattacharya, "A Study On Weibull Distribution For Estimating The Parameters", CEM, Kolaghat, Midnapore, India. ISSN 1842-4562, Journal of applied quantitative methods 6. NREL,"HOMER, the micropower optimization model", Available from National Renewable Energy Laboratory 1617 Cole Boulevard, Golden, Colorado 80401-3393303-275-3000 7. Using HOMER® Software, NREL's Micropower Optimization Model, to Explore the Role of Gen-sets in Small Solar Power Systems Case Study: Sri Lanka T. Givler and P. Lilienthal 8. Leng, G., "Distributed Photovoltaic Demand-Side Generation: An Economic Evaluation for Electric Utilities" - Master Degree Thesis, University of Massachusetts Lowell, MA, USA, November 1993. 		12-15
4.	Authors:	Amita Kumari	
	Paper Title:	Application of Optimization Techniques on Brain MRI for Abnormal Intrusion Detection	
	<p>Abstract: Brain neoplasm/tumor is defined as any abnormal growth of cells in the brain. Basically brain tumors have variety of shapes and sizes. It can occur at any location and in different intensities. It can be Benign and Malignant. Benign tumor is not cancerous. So different techniques are used to solve the problem Clustering aims at representing large datasets by a fewer no. of prototypes or clusters. It brings simplicity in modeling the data and thus plays a central role in the process of knowledge discovery and data mining. In this method a hybrid approach for classification of brain tissue in MRI based on Particle Swarm Optimization (PSO) and Support Vector Machine (SVM) wavelet based texture feature are extracted from normal and tumor region by using HAAR wavelet. These features are given as input to the SVM classifier which classified them into normal & abnormal brain neoplasm. The algorithm incorporates steps for pre-processing, image segmentation and image classification using SVM classifier.</p> <p>Keywords: AIS, ACO, PSO, SVM, SI, HAAR wavelet</p> <p>References:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. A .Kharrrat, K Gasmi , M Ben Messaoud , N Benamrane and M Abid . " A hybrid approach for automatic classif ication of brain MRI using genetic algorithm and support vector machine", Leonardo journal of sciences, Issue 17, pp 71-82, July-Dec ,2010. 2. E F Badran, E G Mahmoud, N Hamdy "An algorithm for brain tumor in MRI images", International Conference on Communication Computer Engineering and Systems (ICCES), Networking & Broadcasting, pp 368-373, June, 2010. 3. N Abdullah, Lee Wee Chuen; U K Ngah, KA Ahmad, "Improvement of MRI brain classification using Principles Component Analysis", IEEE International Conference on Control System, Computing and Engineering (ICCSCE), ,pp 567-571, March, 2011. 4. M Hasanzadeh ,S Kasaei."Multispectral brain MRI segmentation using genetic fuzzy systems" international conference on communication ,networking and broadcasting(ISSPA),pp 1-4,June,2001. 5. V.vapnik "the nature of statistical learning theory, springer-verlag, newyork, 1995. 6. S N Deepa, B A Devi ."Artificial neural networks design for classification of brain tumor" IEEE International Conference on Computer Communication and Informatics(ICCII), pp 1-6, 2012. 7. E. I.Zacharaki ,Sumei Wang ,S Chawla, Dong Soo Yoo, R Wolf ,E.R Melhem, C.Davatzikos."MRI based classification of brain tumor type and grade using SVMRF".IEEE Symposium on bioengineering,pp-1035-1038, April ,2009. 8. M .C Clark, L. O Hall, D.B.Goldgof, R.Velthuisen, F.R. Murtagh, and M.S Silbiger. "Automatic tumor segmentation using knowledge based technique, IEEE transaction on medical imaging, vol 17,no 2,pp-187-192, April,1998. 9. W. E. Reddick , J.O Glass, E. N. Cook , T. D Elkin ,R. J. Deaton. "Automated segmentation and classification of multispectral magnetic resonance images of brain using artificial neural networks", IEEE transaction on medical imaging, vol 16, no 6,pp 911-918 ,1997. 10. Huazhu Song , Zichun Ding, Cuicui Guo , Zhe Li, Hongxia Xia. "Research on combination kernel function of Support Vector Machine." International Conference on Computer science and software engineering, pp-345-356, 2008. 11. McConnell Brain Imaging centre (june 2006) stimulated data base [online] available http://www.bic .mni.mcgill.ca /brainweb). 12. Y.J .Kennedy, R.Eberhart. "Particle Swarm Optimization." IEEE International Conference on Neural Network,pp-1942- 1948, 1995. 13. Vladimir N. Vapnik "The Nature of Statistical Learning Theory" New York: Springer –Verlag, 2000. 		16-19
5.	Authors:	Mostafa Haghi, Elham Javadi, Hessam Khazraj	
	Paper Title:	Evaluation of Extension of Virtual Channel on Delay and Throughput in NOC	
	<p>Abstract: When designing a System-on-Chip (SOC) using a Network-on-Chip (NOC), delay and throughput are two critical factors to optimize. In fact to improve performance of the system designer should reduce the Delay cycles and raise the Throughput, but always there are some loss, to keep balance between these two elements designer has to adjust PIR in a certain range, to grant this, we need to know, for which purpose the system is going to be designed, it strictly depends on whether high Throughput or low Delay cycle is required. Extending the number of Virtual Channel (V.C) is a way to achieve this target. Here in this work we have selected three networks with in order 64,512 and 1024 IPs. The effect of V.C extension is evaluated on each one. We will observe, while varying the range of PIR , obtained results of simulator are different for V.C= 4,8,16, as we extend the V.C, delay cycle is</p>		20-24

	<p>reduced but in expense of more cost in some cases. In this paper we identify the take off points for Delay cycles and the points that has not be crossed by PIR rate level, to get a better trading off between effective elements of networks. Performance evaluation is conducted based on flit-accurate and open source System C simulator, BOOKSIM.</p> <p>Keywords: NOC, SOC, PIR, VIRTUAL CHANNEL, DELAY CYCLE</p> <p>References:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. M. Bakhouya, S. Suboh, J. Gaber, and T. El-Ghazawi. Analytical modeling and evaluation of on-chip interconnects using network calculus. In Proceedings of the 2009 3rd ACM/IEEE International Symposium on Networks-on-Chip, pages 74–79. IEEE Computer Society, 2009. 2. P. Beekhuizen and J. Resing. Performance analysis of small non-uniform packet switches. Performance Evaluation, 66(11):640–659, 2009. 3. D. Bertozzi, A. Jalabert, S. Murali, R. Tamhankar, S. Stergiou, L. Benini, and G. De Micheli. NoC synthesis flow for customized domain specific multiprocessor systems-onchip. IEEE Transactions on Parallel and Distributed Systems, 16(2):113–129, 2005. 4. C. Bienia, S. Kumar, J. Singh, and K. Li. The PARSEC benchmark suite: Characterization and architectural implications. In Proceedings of the 17th international conference on Parallel architectures and compilation techniques, pages 72–81. ACM, 2008. 5. Luca Benini, Giovanni De Micheli, “Networks on Chips: A New SoC Paradigm.”, IEEE Computer, January 2002 (Vol. 35, No. 1), pp.70-78. 6. W. J. Dally and B. Towles, “Route Packets, Not Wires: On-Chip Interconnection Networks”, DAC, June 2001, pp. 684-689. 7. E. Rijpkema, K. G. W. Goossens, A. Radulescu, J. Dielissen, J. van Meerbergen, P. Wielage, and E. Waterlander, "Trade offs in the design of a router with both guaranteed and best-effort services for networks on chip", Proceedings of Design Automation and Test Conference in Europe, March 2003. 8. Michael Bedford Taylor, Jason Kim, Jason Miller, David Wentzlaff, Fae Ghodrat, Ben Greenwald, Henry Hoffman, Jae-Wook Lee, Paul Johnson, Walter Lee, Albert Ma, Arvind Saraf, Mark Seneski, Nathan Shnidman, Volker Strumpfen, Matt Frank, Saman Amarasinghe and Anant Agarwal, “The Raw Microprocessor: A Computational Fabric for Software Circuits and General Purpose Programs”, IEEE Micro, March/April 2002. 9. J. Liang, S. Swaminathan, and R. Tessier, “aSOC: A Scalable, Single- Chip Communications Architecture.”, In the Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference on Parallel Architectures and Compilation Techniques, Philadelphia, PA. October 2000. 10. W. J. Dally, “Virtual-channel flow control”, IEEE Transactions on Parallel and Distributed systems, vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 194-205, March, 1992. 11. Hang-Sheng Wang, Li-Shiuan Peh and Sharad Malik, "A Power Model for Routers: Modeling Alpha 21364 and InfiniBand Routers.", 	
	<p>Authors: Cheruku Ravikumar, K. L. Sudha</p> <p>Paper Title: Legendre and Polyphase Sidel’nikov Sequence for Applications in Space Communication</p>	
6.	<p>Abstract: Pseudo Random Noise (PRN) codes are essential part in space communication. A pseudo random noise binary sequence is a semi-random sequence in the sense that it appears random within the sequence length, fulfilling the needs of randomness. The objective of the paper is to generate different types of PN sequences i.e. Legendre sequence, Weil sequence, Sidel’nikov sequence and polyphase Sidel’nikov sequence which are used for space communication applications and compare their randomness characteristics. Legendre sequences are generated based on the ON-THE-FLY code generation method. Weil sequence is obtained by performing EX-OR of the Legendre sequence and a circular shift of Legendre sequence. In this paper, the different types of PN sequences are used to construct the spread spectrum communication system with BPSK modulation.</p> <p>Keywords: Legendre sequence, Weil sequence, Sidel’nikov sequence, Finite field.</p> <p>References:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Hui Lu and Ruiyao Niu (school of electronic & information Engineering, Beihang university). Generation method of GPS L1C codes based on quadratic reciprocity law. 2. P. Mumford, E. Glennan and N. Shivaramaiah (university of New South Wales, Australia). An Investigation of correlator Design Architecture to support QZSS L1 signals. 3. Young-Sik Kim, Ji-woong Jang, Jong-Seon No, sang- Hyo Kim. New Quaternary sequences with Ideal Auto correlation constructed from Legendre sequences. 4. R.G.Van schyndel, A.Z. Tirkel, I.D.svalbe (Department of physics, Manash University, Clayton, 3168, Australia). Key Independent Watermark Detection. 5. Stefan Wallner, Jose-Angel Avila-Rodriuez, Guenter W.Hein (university FAF Munich, Germany). Galileo E1 OS and GPS L1C pseudo Random Noise codes. 6. Joseph J. Rushanan (the MITRE Corporation, Bedford, 01730, USA). Weil sequences: A Family of Binary sequences with Good correlation properties. 7. Nam Yul Yu and Guang Gong (Department of Electrical & computing engineering, university of waterloo). Multiplicative characters, the Weil Bound, and polyphase sequences families with low correlation. 8. Young-Sik Kim, Jung-Soo Chung, Jong-Sean No. On the Autocorrelation Distributions of Sidel’nikov sequences, IEEE Transactions of Information Theory, VOL. 51, No.9, September 2005. 9. Dae san Kim, Member: IEEE. A family of sequences with large size and good correlation property arising from M-ary Sidel’nikov sequences of period q^d-1, Journal of latex Class Fields, Vol.6, No.1, January 2007. 10. Nam Yul Yu and Guang Gong (Lakehead University). New construction of M-ary sequence Families with low correlation from the structure of Sidel’nikov sequences. 11. Yu-Chang Eun, Hong-Yeop Song and Gohar M. Kyureghyan, One-error linear complexity over F_p of Sidel’nikov sequence. 12. NIST (National institute of standards and Technology), a statistical Test suite for Random and pseudorandom Number Generators for cryptographic Applications, April 2010, Lawrence E bass ham 111 13. Alfred J.Menezes, Paul C. Van Oorschot, scoot A.Vanstone, HANDBOOK of APPLIED CRYPTOGRAPHY. 	25-28
	<p>Authors: Vedprakash C. Marlapalle, P. J. Salunke, N. G. Gore</p> <p>Paper Title: Analysis & Design of FRP Jacketing for Buildings</p>	
7.	<p>Abstract: The objective this paper is to discuss effectiveness of FRP jacketing method used to improve the performance of deteriorated structure, this technique successfully applied on the structure. Also Design method, field application techniques, Advantages, Disadvantages and suitability have been discussed.</p> <p>Keywords: FRP, Jacketing, Retrofitting, Concrete, Strengthening, Repair</p> <p>References:</p>	29-31

	<p>Infilled Frame with shear wall, and Bare Frame with curtailed shear wall and infilled with curtailed shear wall and get the result in terms of storey drift, bending moment, shear force and axial force. From this result understand the behavior of the structure in different condition and concluded that infilled frame structure are superior to the bare frame structure. Infill wall improve the strength and stiffness of the structure and reduce the storey drift. If shear wall provided in infilled structure then, it will help to reduce the bending moment and shear force in beam and column. It is not necessary to provide shear wall up to whole height of the structure. If shear wall are curtailed in Bare Frame and infilled Frame up to certain height then concluded that the Infilled frame gives better result Than the Bare frame.</p> <p>Keywords: Bare Frame, Diagonal strut, Infilled Frame, Shear wall.</p> <p>References:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Duggal S.K. (2007). 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Catherin Jeselia M., Jayalekshmi B.R., KattaVenkataramana (2013), "Modelling of masonry infill-A review."(AJER) e-ISSN : 2320-0847 p-ISSN : 2320-0936 Volume-2 pp-59-63.29. M. M. Gaikwad and P. M. Mohite, "Comparative study of a structure with different arrangement and thickness of infill walls subjected to earthquake force."					
	<table><tr><td>Authors:</td><td>Vishal U. Misal, N. G. Gore, P. J. Salunke</td></tr><tr><td>Paper Title:</td><td>Analysis and Design of Prestressed Concrete Girder</td></tr></table>	Authors:	Vishal U. Misal, N. G. Gore, P. J. Salunke	Paper Title:	Analysis and Design of Prestressed Concrete Girder	
Authors:	Vishal U. Misal, N. G. Gore, P. J. Salunke					
Paper Title:	Analysis and Design of Prestressed Concrete Girder					
10.	<p>Abstract: In this present study, cost analysis and design of prestressed concrete girder and reinforced concrete girder is presented. The aim and objective can be summarized as to analyze and design the concrete girder under a IRC class 70 R loading. To formulate the entire problem for a couple of span under the loading mentioned above to obtain shear force and bending moment at regular intervals along the beam. To use the software STAAD PRO for the analysis and design of prestressed concrete girders. Before using the software for analysis it will be validated by comparing its results with the corresponding classical theory result. To carry out the parametric analysis for prestressed concrete I girder and reinforced concrete girder. To calculate the quantities of concrete and steel required</p>	43-47				

	<p>as per the analysis and design carried out for the girders and to carry out the comparative study for the same.</p> <p>Keywords: Reinforced concrete girder, Deck slab, I girder, Prestressed concrete.</p> <p>References:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. X.J. Chen, C.W. Shen and L. J. Jacobs: Prediction of Deflection for Prestressed Concrete Girders ACI materials journal. (1987), 83, (02) pp: 83-91. 2. Robert F. Mast f: Lateral Stability of Long Prestressed Concrete Beams PCI Journals (1987), 32, (06) pp 86-107. 3. Maewaka T., Ichiki T., Niki, T: Development of Ultra-high Strength Prestressing Strand (1991), 22, (02) 4. Husham Almansour, Zoubir Lounis: Structural Performance of Precast Prestressed Bridge Girders Built with Ultra High Performance Concrete PCI Journal, (1993), 38, (4), pp 60-77 5. Test and Analytical Approach to PC Grouting Based on Filling Performance (1994), 36, (3) 6. Peter Lundqvist, Juha Riihimäki: Testing of five 30-year-old prestressed concrete beams PCI Journals. (1996), 41, (6) 7. Enhanced Durability, Quality Control and Monitoring of Electrically Isolated Tendons (1997), 11, (2) 8. Santa Maria: Theoretical-Experimental damage determination in prestressed concrete beams (2000), 5, (07) 9. Live-Load Distribution Factors In Prestressed Concrete Girder Bridges Journal of Bridge Engineering, (2001), 6, (5). 10. T. Patrick Eamey: End cracking in pretensioned concrete girder: PCI journals, (2001), 42, (4) pg 102-108 11. Chung C. Fu [1], Fellow, and Yi Tang[2]: Torsional Analysis for Prestressed Concrete Multiple Cell Box, Journal of Engineering Mechanics, (2001), 127, (1). 12. Byung Hwan Oh, Kwang Soo Kim, and Young Lew: Ultimate Load Behavior of Post-Tensioned Prestressed Concrete Girder Bridge through In-Place Failure Test (2002), 99, (02) 13. O.A. Rosenboom and S.H. Rizkalla: Fatigue Behavior of Prestressed Concrete Bridge Girders Strengthened with Various CFRP Systems (2002), 47, (1), pp. 76-93. 14. Anchoring of Cables for Single Pylon Extradosed Post-tensioned Concrete Bridge [6]: (2002) 15. Gladys Graciela, Cuadros Olave Evaluation of high strength concrete prestressed bridge girder design, (2003), 6, (3) 16. Makarand Hastak, Amir Mirmiran, Richard Miller, Ronak Shah, and Reid Castrodale: State of Practice for Positive Moment Connections in Prestressed Concrete Girders Made Continuous Journal of Bridge Engineering, 2003, (8), 5. 17. Sabhahit, N and Hegde, Chetan GA: Optimum Design of Prestressed Concrete beam Journal of Structural Engineering, (2004), 31, (3). pp. 167-174. 18. Dongning Li; Marc A. Maes; Walter H. Dilger: Thermal design criteria for deep prestressed concrete girders based on data from Confederation Canadian Journal of Civil Engineering, (2004), 31, (5), pp. 813-825 19. Thiru and Witchukreangkrai, Eakarat and Mutsuyoshi, Hiroshi: Flexural behavior of two-span continuous prestressed concrete girders with highly eccentric external tendons. ACI Structural Journal, (2005), 102 (3). 20. P. J. Barr; J. F. Stanton; and M. O. Eberhard: Effects of Temperature Variations on Precast, Prestressed Concrete Bridge Girders (2005), 186, (10). 21. Yamaguchi, M. Nojima, S. Tsuji, Y. Yamaguchi, T.: A Study on Rheology Test Methods of Grout for Prestressed Concrete fib journals, (2006), 14, (2) 22. Prestressed Concrete by N. Krishna Raju IS : 1343 – 1980 Indian Standard Code of Practice for Prestress Concrete 23. IRC: 6-2000 Standard specification and code of practice for road bridges. Section- II, load and stresses. 24. IRC: 18-2000 Design criteria for prestressed concrete road bridges (Post tensioned concrete). 25. IRC: 22-1986 Standard specification and code of practice for road bridges. Section- VI, Composite construction. 26. www.fhwa.dot.gov 27. npel.iitm.ac.in 28. www.dot.ca.gov 	
11.	<p>Authors: Hamid Sarkheil, Javad Tavakoli, Reza Behnood</p> <p>Paper Title: Oil by-Product Removal from Aqueous Solution using Sugarcane Bagasse as Absorbent</p> <p>Abstract: Recently many researchers have proved the capability of agricultural solid wastes as adsorbents to remove many types of pollutants including petroleum hydrocarbons. This study was examined oil adsorption capacity of modified sugarcane bagasse to explore their practical application in treating oil spills within water. All type of oil by-products are toxic and cause severe problems to aquatic environment. Sugarcane bagasse can remove some oil by-product, although need modification. The oil by-product capacities of sugarcane bagasse vary, depending on the pH of solution, initial oil concentration, adsorbent dosage and its size, process temperature and salinity of aqueous. Maximum adsorption capacity of modified micro size bagasse was seen about 20g oil by-product per 1g sorbent.</p> <p>Keywords: Oil by-Product, sugarcane bagasse, pollutants, modification.</p> <p>References:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. M.A. Abdullah, A.U. Rahmah, Z. Man, Physicochemical and sorption characteristics of Malaysian Ceiba pentandra (L.) Gaertn. as a natural oil sorbent, J. Hazard. Mater. 177 (1–3) (2010) 683–691. 2. Srinivasan, T. Viraraghavan, Removal of oil by walnut shell media, Bioresour. Technol. 99 (17) (2008) 8217–8220. 3. C.O. Obuekwe, Z.K. Al-Jadi, E.S. Al-Saleh, Hydrocarbon degradation in relation to cell-surface hydrophobicity among bacterial hydrocarbon degraders from petroleum-contaminated Kuwait desert environment, International Biodeterioration & Biodegradation 63 (2009) 273–279. 4. A.L. Ahmad, M.F. Chong, S. Bhatia, S. Ismail, Drinking water reclamation from palm oil mill effluent (POME) using membrane technology, Desalination 191 (1–3) (2006) 35–44. 5. T.R. Annunziado, T.H.D. Sydenstricker, S.C. Amico, Experimental investigation of various vegetable fibers as sorbent materials for oil spills, Mar. Pollut. Bull. 50 (11) (2005) 1340–1346. 6. Kh.A. Halouli, N.M. Drawish, Effects of pH and inorganic salts on the adsorption of phenol from aqueous systems on activated decolorizing charcoal, Sep. Sci. Technol. 30 (1995) 3313. 7. Kaustubha Mohantya, D. Dasb, M.N. Biswas, Adsorption of phenol from aqueous solutions using activated carbons prepared from Tectona grandis sawdust by ZnCl2 activation 8. L.V.A. Gurgel, R.P. Freitas, L.F. Gil, Adsorption of Cu(II), Cd(II), and Pb(II) from aqueous single metal solutions by sugarcane bagasse and mercerized sugarcane bagasse chemically modified with succinic anhydride, Carbohydrate Polymers74 (2008) 922–929. 9. M.A. Lillo-Rodenas, J.P. Marco-Lozar, D. Cazorla-Amoros, A. Linares-Solano, Activated carbons prepared by pyrolysis of mixtures of carbon precursor/ alkaline hydroxide, Journal of Analytical and Applied Pyrolysis 80 (2007) 166–174. 10. N.H. Phan, S. Rio, C. Faur, L. Le Coq, P. Le Cloirec, T.H. Nguyen, Production of fibrous activated carbons from natural cellulose (jute, coconut) fibers for water treatment applications, Carbon 44 (2006) 2569–2577. 11. J. Rubio, T.H. Ribeiro, R.W. Smith, A dried hydrophobic aquaphyte as an oil filter for oil/water emulsions, Spill Science & Technology Bulletin 8 (2003) 483–489. 	48-52

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