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	<b>Paper Title:</b>	<b>Corporate Governance and Financial Reporting Quality in Nigeria: Evidence from Pre- and Post-Code 2011</b>	
1.		<p><b>Abstract:</b> Corporate failure has been the issue of discussion in the business environment for a long time Corporate laws, policies and guidelines have been introduced several times to complement or abolish another in some cases. In the case of Nigeria, SEC corporate governance code was introduced in 2003 and replaced with another in 2011. This study aims at finding out the effect of corporate governance code 2011 in the pre- (2009-2010) and post- (2012-2013) periods based on 20 of listed Nigerian consumer goods industry as sample. The study concludes that corporate governance mechanism encouraged earnings management in the pre- period while significantly reduced earnings management in the post- period. The study recommends periodic review of corporate governance code for more efficiency of the code.</p> <p><b>Keywords:</b> Corporate governance, board diversity, earnings management, pre- and post- code 2011, Nigeria</p> <p><b>References:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Abbott, L. J., Parker, S., Peters, G. F., &amp; Raghunandan, K. (2003). The Association between Audit Committee Characteristics and Audit Fees. <i>AUDITING: A Journal of Practice &amp; Theory</i>, 22(2), 17–32. doi:10.2308/aud.2003.22.2.17</li> <li>Abdullah, S., &amp; Nasir, N. (2004). Accrual management and the independence of the boards of directors and audit committees. <i>Journal of Economics and Management</i>. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.iiu.edu.my/enmj/index.php/enmj/article/view/97">http://www.iiu.edu.my/enmj/index.php/enmj/article/view/97</a></li> <li>Ajibolade, S. (2008). 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	<p><b>Authors:</b></p> <p><b>Paper Title:</b></p>	<p><b>Parveen Sadotra, M. Y. Kichloo</b></p> <p><b>Jurisdiction: An Issue in E-Commerce</b></p>	
2.	<p><b>Abstract:</b> Enormous flexibility of the Internet has made possible what is popularly called “e-commerce” which has made inroads in the traditional methods of business management. All the facets of the business transaction with which we are accustomed in physical environment can be now executed over the Internet including, on-line advertising, on-line ordering, publishing, banking, investment, auction, and professional services. In discussing these aspects of the internet’s role a distinction can be drawn between three forms of transaction. In the first category, as epitomized by the on-line sale of books, Internet businesses allow contracts of sale to be entered into electronically, with the goods involved being delivered using traditional mechanisms. Internet facilitating e-commerce has besides, great advantages; posed many threats because of its being what is popularly called “faceless and borderless”. For instance, sending an e-mail message (offer here) does not require disclosure of the identity any more, e-mail message being like an open post card can be intercepted at any place on line, modified, altered, changed and been made to appear to have come from a person other than the actual sender and what is worst, recipient cannot detect it. Thus, securing issues like Authentication, Confidentiality, Integrity, and Non-repudiation etc have been answered. In order to elucidate the security concern, a separate chapter has been made in this work to discuss the same.</p> <p><b>Keywords:</b> Cyberspace, E-Commerce, Information Technology, Internet, Jurisdiction</p> <p><b>References:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. E-commerce Survey, the Economist, Feb, 26, 2000, p.16.</li> <li>2. A Lawack, “Electronic Payment via the Internet in the Netherlands’ the EDI Law Review”, 5; 85-11, 1998.</li> <li>3. Allan M.Gahtam, et al, Internet Law, Practical Guide for Legal and Business Professional, England: Thomson Professional Publishing, 1998, p.17.</li> <li>4. Dr. K.V. S. Sarma ‘Law Relating to contracts through Internet’, edited by Ranbiv Singh and Ghanshan Singh “Cyber Space and the law issues and challenges”, Hyderabad: Nalsar University, p. 274-281.</li> <li>5. Gray P, Schneider &amp; James T Perry, “Electronic Commerce”, Cambridge, Course Technology, 2000, p. 341</li> <li>6. Bhakta Datsal et.al, E-Commerce to M-Commerce; A Quantum leap in Technology-An Introduction to legal Issues arising out of M-Commerce, Chartered Secretary, August 2000, p. 997</li> <li>7. Ankit Majumdar, “Jurisdiction and the internet; edited by Nandan Kamat, the law relating to computer, Internet and E-Commerce, A guide to cyber laws, New Delhi: Universal Law Publishing, 2000, p. 19</li> <li>8. David R. Johnson and David Post, “Law &amp; Borders –The Rise of Law in Cyberspace”, Stan Ford Law Review, vol 48, 1996, p. 1357.</li> <li>9. David Post, Anarchy, State and the Internet; An Essay on Law-Making in cyberspace, J. online L. art 3, para, 36, 1995 ,</li> <li>10. Anne Wells Brainscomb, “Anonymity, Autonomy and Accountability: Challenges to the First Amendment to Cyberspace”, Yale L. J, vol 104, 1995, p. 1639.</li> <li>11. David Thatch, “Personnel Jurisdiction and the World Wide Web: Bits (And bytes) of Minimum contracts”, Rutgers Computer and Technology Law Journal vol 23 1997, p. 152.</li> <li>12. Nandlal, Code of Civil Procedure Code vol (1), 2nd ed, Delhi: Deep and Deep Publications, 1980, p. 659-676</li> <li>13. Nigel Foster, Developments in German Cyber Law, Communications Law, vol. 5, No. 1, 2000. at p. 12</li> <li>14. Graeme King, “E-Commerce Disputes”; Communication Law, vol 5, No. 1, 2000 at p.16.</li> <li>15. Marcelo Halpem and Ajay K. Mehrotra, “The Tangled web of E-commerce: Identifying the legal Risks of online marketing”, The Computer Lawyer vol 17, No. 2, Feb. 2000 at p. 9.</li> </ol>		8-11
3.	<p><b>Authors:</b></p> <p><b>Paper Title:</b></p>	<p><b>P. Ravinder Kumar, Archena, Subhash S Kulkarni, Sandeep.V.M</b></p> <p><b>Effect of Sensing Time on Performance of OFDM Based Opportunistic Cognitive Radio</b></p>	<p><b>Abstract:</b> The increased demand on wireless communications results in spectrum congestion that cannot be solved by the static spectrum allocation. In this regard, we propose Cognitive Radio (CR) with Orthogonal Frequency Division Multiplexing (OFDM) technology. OFDM increases the data rate and CR improves the spectrum utilization opportunistically, which is usually underutilized, to the unlicensed users called cognitive users.</p> <p><b>Keywords:</b> Birth rate, Death rate, Efficiency, Sensing time, Transmission loss, Transmission interference.</p> <p><b>References:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Won-Yeol Lee and Ian. F. Akyildiz, "Optimal Spectrum Sensing Framework for Cognitive Radio Networks, IEEE Transactions On Wireless Communications, Vol. 7(10), 3845-3857, 2008.</li> <li>2. Luca Bixio, Marina Ottonello, Mirco Raffetto, and Carlo S.Regazzoni, " Comparison among Cognitive Radio Architectures for Spectrum Sensing". EURASIP Journal on Wireless Communications and Networking, Volume 2011.</li> <li>3. Waleed Ejaz, Najam ul Hasan, Seok Lee and Hyung Seok Kim, " Intelligent spectrum sensing scheme for cognitive radio networks",</li> </ol>



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4.	<b>Authors:</b>	<b>K. Raghavan, M. Kannan</b>
	<b>Paper Title:</b>	<b>Software Testing Estimation using Test Scenarios and Weight age Factor</b>
	<p><b>Abstract:</b> Software testing is an important role in software development life cycle [SDLC]. In order to deliver defect free software to the customer, time lines are a key factor for software testing to ensure quality testing. Hence estimation of software testing is an important factor to test the software within the time frame in software projects. In today's software projects, estimations can be performed in many ways like function-points, COOCO model, and Use case Test point. This research work is going to illustrate about, how testing estimation can be derived based on requirements and weightage factors like simple, medium, complex against each test scenario, which include test planning and test estimation for a given release. The proposed model will be very useful for estimating the time efforts against each requirement within short duration. This model can be modify based on previous release data's to calculate the testing effort estimation in more active approach.</p> <p><b>Keywords:</b> Software testing, Estimation, Software project, Requirements, Weightage factor</p> <p><b>References:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Jyoti G. Borade and Vikas R. Khalkar, "Software Project Effort and Cost Estimation Techniques", International Journal of Advanced Research in Computer Science and Software Engineering, ISSN: 2277 128X, August 2013.</li> <li>2. Rashmi Popli and Naresh Chauhan, "An Agile Software Estimation Technique Based on Regression Testing Efforts", 13th Annual International Software Testing Conference in India, 04 – 05 December 2013, Bangalore, India.</li> <li>3. RoyClem, "Project Estimation with Use Case Points", <a href="http://www.codeproject.com/Articles/9913/Project-Estimation-with-Use-Case-Points">http://www.codeproject.com/Articles/9913/Project-Estimation-with-Use-Case-Points</a>, 2005 .</li> <li>4. Adeshkumarand Vikas Beniwal , "Test Effort Estimation With &amp; Without Stub And Driver Using Test Point Analysis (TPA)" , International Journal of Engineering Research &amp; Technology (IJERT) , ISSN: 2278-0181 , Vol. 1 Issue 7, September 2012 .</li> <li>5. Kamala Ramasubramani Jayakumar and Alain Abran , " A Survey of Software Test Estimation Techniques", Journal of Software Engineering and Applications, October 2013.</li> <li>6. MuraliChemuturi , "Software Estimation: Best Practices, Tools and Techniques", publisher – J.Ross Publishing, Inc, USA, ISBN 978-1-60427-024-2, Pages=298, 2009 .</li> <li>7. WasifAfzal, "Metrics in Software Test Planning and Test Design Processes", School of Engineering, Blekinge Institute of Technology, Box 520, SE – 372 25 , Ronneby, Sweden, MSE-2007:02, January 2007.</li> <li>8. Ashish Sharma and Dharmender Singh Kushwaha, "Applying requirement based complexity for the estimation of software development and testing effort", Department of Computer Engineering &amp; App., GLA University, Mathura, India.</li> <li>9. Priya Chaudhary and C.S. Yadav "Optimizing Test Effort Estimation-A Comparative Analysis", International Journal of Scientific Research Engineering &amp; Technology (IJSRET) , Volume 1 Issue2 pp 018-020 , ISSN 2278 – 0882, May 2012.</li> <li>10. Shaik Nafeez Umar, "Software testing effort estimation with cobb-douglas function - a practical application", ISSN: 2319-1163, May-2013.</li> <li>11. Seyed Morteza Hosseini , "A Model for Determining the Cost of Test Case Execution (or Test Execution Effort Estimation Model)", School of Innovation, Design and Engineering, April 2014 .</li> </ol>	17-20
	<b>Authors:</b>	<b>Ithem Hawachi, Habib Sammouda</b>
	<b>Paper Title:</b>	<b>Numerical Study of the Mechanical Behavior of Polymer Concrete</b>
5.	<p><b>Abstract:</b> Polymer concrete (PC) represent a good alternative to traditional cementitious materials in the field of new building construction. In fact, PCs exhibit high compressive strength and ultimate compressive strain values, as well as good chemical resistance. Within the context of these benefits, in this paper we present a study on the mechanical behavior of polymer concrete. Here we propose to use the principles of homogenization to simulate the behavior of organic matrix concrete for different type of geometry of the aggregates and for the case reinforced with fibers. Compressive testing of the PC is firstly carried out to provide experimental benchmark for validation of the proposed numerical model. A numerical simulation of the model is then performed using COMSOL software and the compressive and bending stress-strain curves are obtained.</p> <p><b>Keywords:</b> polymer concrete; simulation; characterization</p> <p><b>References:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. H. Abdel-Fattah and M. M. El-Hawary, Flexural behavior of polymer concrete, Construction and Building Materials, vol. 13, no. 5, pp. 253–262, 1999.</li> <li>2. M.M. Shokrieh, , M. Heidari-Rarani, M. Shakouri, E. Kashizadeh, Effects of thermal cycles on mechanical properties of an optimized polymer concrete, Construction and Building Materials, Volume 25, Issue 8, August 2011, Pages 3540–3549</li> <li>3. Yong-chang Guo and all., Compressive behaviour of concrete structures incorporating recycled concrete aggregates, rubber crumb and reinforced with steel fibre, subjected to elevated temperatures, Journal of Cleaner Production 72 (2014) 193e203</li> <li>4. Kyu-Seok Yeon and all., Deformation behavior of acrylic polymer concrete: Effects of methacrylic acid and curing temperature, Construction and Building Materials 63 (2014) 125–131</li> <li>5. [5] Walter O. Oyawa and all., Polymer concrete-filled steel tubes under axial compression Construction and Building Materials 15 (2001) 187-197.</li> <li>6. Ghobarah, A.; El-Amoury, T. Seismic rehabilitation of deficient exterior concrete frame joints. J. Compos. Constr. 2005, 9, 408–416.</li> <li>7. Ascione, L.; Berardi, V.P. Anchorage device for FRP laminates in the strengthening of concrete structures close to beam-column joints. Compos. B Eng. 2011, 42, 1840–1850</li> <li>8. Shigang Ai and all., Numerical analysis on failure behaviour of polyurethane polymer concrete at high strain rates in compression,</li> </ol>	21-27

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