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Flotation Chemistry and Mineral Processing

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Research Interests

- The research activities involve both fundamental and applied aspects of Mineral processing , and surface & colloid chemistry in the development of flotation technology,
- Flotation Chemistry of sulfide and nonsulfide mineral
- Molecular Dynamics simulation
- Hydrometallurgy
- Waster water treatment and recycling





Surface Chemistry Lab



ZetaPALS Zeta Potential Meter



LB film deposition



Surface tension meter



Contact angle meter



Determination of Flotation Mechanism

- Characterization
- Hydrophobicity
- Electrokinetic Studies
- Adsorption
- Interaction Forces



Spectroscopy Lab Adsorption

Infrared Spectroscopy



- Ex-Situ (without aqueous phase)
 - Transmission
 - Diffuse Reflectance
- In Situ (in presence of aqueous phase)
 - Internal Reflection Spectroscopy



In-situ FTIR/IRS

Real-time Spectra Data



Quantification

- Adsorption Density
- Adsorption Kinetics
- Adsorption Isotherms

Specification

- •Chemisorption
- Physiorption
- Precipitation

Orientation

- Conformation
- •Orientation Angle
- Aggregation State

Spectroscopy Lab

Sum Frequency Generation Vibrational Spectroscopy (SFVS)





SFVS is a surface-specific technique that provides vibrational spectra of molecules at interfaces. It relies on the non-linear optical phenomenon of sum frequency generation.

SFG is a Powerful tool to Analysis Molecular Adsorption Structure at Interfaces





Atomic Force Microscopy (AFM) Lab.

Instrument used to measure properties of Surfaces





AFM Topography Image Surfactant Head group Effect Hydrophilic Mica Surface





Tertiary amine – dodecyl dimethyl ammonium hydrogen chloride, short cylindrical worm like structures

(200 nm scan)



A Typical Colloid Probe





Force measurement between a particle and air Bubble



Molecular Dynamics Simulation (MDS) MD simulation of 40 DDA molecules near a quartz surface at pH 10



Monolayer formation



Red: Oxygen Yellow: Silicon Blue: Nitrogen Green: Sodium



Flotation Principles

Air is dispersed in the suspension. Hydrophobic particles attach to air bubbles and are collected in a froth phase while other hydrophilic particles remain in suspension



Metal Recovery



Waste Water Treatment







Flocculation and Flotation



Waste Paper Recycling

Deink Flotation

Many types of paper are subject to a deinking step in order to remove ink from the waste paper in preparation for producing new paper Several processes are used, most commonly flotation or washing.





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Nanotechnology



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 <u>3rd International Conference and Exhibition on Material</u> <u>Science and Engineering 2014, San Antonio, USA</u>





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