Volume 3 Issue 12, November 2015

International Journal of Innovative
Science and Modern Engineering

ISSN: 2319 - 6386 (Online)

Website: www.ijisme.org





Blue Eyes Intelligence Engineering & Sciences Publication Pvt. Ltd. Exploring Innovation: A Key for Dedicated Services

Address:

22, First Floor, ShivLoke Phase-IV,

Khajuri Kala, BHEL-Piplani, Bhopal (M.P.)-462021, India

Website: www.blueeyesintelligence.org

Email: director@blueeyesintelligence.org, blueeyes@gmail.com

Cell #: +91-9669981618, WhatsApp #: +91-9669981618, Viber #: +91-9669981618

Skype #: beiesp, Twitter #: beiesp

Editor In Chief

Dr. Shiv K Sahu

Ph.D. (CSE), M.Tech. (IT, Honors), B.Tech. (IT)

Director, Blue Eyes Intelligence Engineering & Sciences Publication Pvt. Ltd., Bhopal (M.P.), India

Dr. Shachi Sahu

Ph.D. (Chemistry), M.Sc. (Organic Chemistry)

Additional Director, Blue Eyes Intelligence Engineering & Sciences Publication Pvt. Ltd., Bhopal(M.P.), India

Vice Editor In Chief

Dr. Vahid Nourani

Professor, Faculty of Civil Engineering, University of Tabriz, Iran

Prof. (Dr.) Anuranjan Misra

Professor & Head, Computer Science & Engineering and Information Technology & Engineering, Noida International University, Noida (U.P.), India

Chief Advisory Board

Prof. (Dr.) Hamid Saremi

Vice Chancellor of Islamic Azad University of Iran, Quchan Branch, Quchan-Iran

Dr. Uma Shanker

Professor & Head, Department of Mathematics, CEC, Bilaspur(C.G.), India

Dr. Rama Shanker

Professor & Head, Department of Statistics, Eritrea Institute of Technology, Asmara, Eritrea

Dr. Vinita Kumari

Blue Eyes Intelligence Engineering & Sciences Publication Pvt. Ltd., India

Dr. Kapil Kumar Bansal

Head (Research and Publication), SRM University, Gaziabad (U.P.), India

Dr. Deepak Garg

Professor, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Thapar University, Patiala (Punjab), India, Senior Member of IEEE, Secretary of IEEE Computer Society (Delhi Section), Life Member of Computer Society of India (CSI), Indian Society of Technical Education (ISTE), Indian Science Congress Association Kolkata.

Dr. Vijav Anant Athavale

Director of SVS Group of Institutions, Mawana, Meerut (U.P.) India/ U.P. Technical University, India

Dr. T.C. Manjunath

Principal & Professor, HKBK College of Engg, Nagawara, Arabic College Road, Bengaluru-560045, Karnataka, India

Dr. Kosta Yogeshwar Prasad

Director, Technical Campus, Marwadi Education Foundation's Group of Institutions, Rajkot-Morbi Highway, Gauridad, Rajkot, Gujarat, India

Dr. Dinesh Varshney

Director of College Development Counceling, Devi Ahilya University, Indore (M.P.), Professor, School of Physics, Devi Ahilya University, Indore (M.P.), and Regional Director, Madhya Pradesh Bhoj (Open) University, Indore (M.P.), India

Dr. P. Dananjayan

Professor, Department of Department of ECE, Pondicherry Engineering College, Pondicherry, India

Dr. Sadhana Vishwakarma

Associate Professor, Department of Engineering Chemistry, Technocrat Institute of Technology, Bhopal(M.P.), India

Dr. Kamal Mehta

Associate Professor, Deptment of Computer Engineering, Institute of Technology, NIRMA University, Ahmedabad (Gujarat), India

Dr. CheeFai Tan

Faculty of Mechanical Engineering, University Technical, Malaysia Melaka, Malaysia

Dr. Suresh Babu Perli

Professor & Head, Department of Electrical and Electronic Engineering, Narasaraopeta Engineering College, Guntur, A.P., India

Dr. Binod Kumar

Associate Professor, Schhool of Engineering and Computer Technology, Faculty of Integrative Sciences and Technology, Quest International University, Ipoh, Perak, Malaysia

Dr. Chiladze George

Professor, Faculty of Law, Akhaltsikhe State University, Tbilisi University, Georgia

Dr. Kavita Khare

Professor, Department of Electronics & Communication Engineering, MANIT, Bhopal (M.P.), INDIA

Dr. C. Saravanan

Associate Professor (System Manager) & Head, Computer Center, NIT, Durgapur, W.B. India

Dr. S. Sarayanan

Professor, Department of Electrical and Electronics Engineering, Muthayamal Engineering College, Resipuram, Tamilnadu, India

Dr. Amit Kumar Garg

Professor & Head, Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering, Maharishi Markandeshwar University, Mulllana, Ambala (Haryana), India

Dr. T.C.Manjunath

Principal & Professor, HKBK College of Engg, Nagawara, Arabic College Road, Bengaluru-560045, Karnataka, India

Dr. P. Dananjavan

Professor, Department of Department of ECE, Pondicherry Engineering College, Pondicherry, India

Dr. Kamal K Mehta

Associate Professor, Department of Computer Engineering, Institute of Technology, NIRMA University, Ahmedabad (Gujarat), India

Dr. Rajiv Srivastava

Director, Department of Computer Science & Engineering, Sagar Institute of Research & Technology, Bhopal (M.P.), India

Dr. Chakunta Venkata Guru Rao

Professor, Department of Computer Science & Engineering, SR Engineering College, Ananthasagar, Warangal, Andhra Pradesh, India

Dr. Anuranian Misra

Professor, Department of Computer Science & Engineering, Bhagwant Institute of Technology, NH-24, Jindal Nagar, Ghaziabad, India

Dr. Robert Brian Smith

International Development Assistance Consultant, Department of AEC Consultants Pty Ltd, AEC Consultants Pty Ltd, Macquarie Centre, North Ryde, New South Wales, Australia

Dr. Saber Mohamed Abd-Allah

Associate Professor, Department of Biochemistry, Shanghai Institute of Biochemistry and Cell Biology, Yue Yang Road, Shanghai, China

Dr. Himani Sharma

Professor & Dean, Department of Electronics & Communication Engineering, MLR Institute of Technology, Laxman Reddy Avenue, Dundigal, Hyderabad, India

Dr. Sahab Singh

Associate Professor, Department of Management Studies, Dronacharya Group of Institutions, Knowledge Park-III, Greater Noida, India

Dr. Umesh Kumar

Principal: Govt Women Poly, Ranchi, India

Dr. Syed Zaheer Hasan

Scientist-G Petroleum Research Wing, Gujarat Energy Research and Management Institute, Energy Building, Pandit Deendayal Petroleum University Campus, Raisan, Gandhinagar-382007, Gujarat, India.

Dr. Jaswant Singh Bhomrah

Director, Department of Profit Oriented Technique, 1 – B Crystal Gold, Vijalpore Road, Navsari 396445, Gujarat. India

Technical Advisory Board

Dr. Mohd. Husain

Director MG Institute of Management & Technology, Banthara, Lucknow (U.P.), India

Dr. T. Jayanthy

Principal, Panimalar Institute of Technology, Chennai (TN), India

Dr. Umesh A.S.

Director, Technocrats Institute of Technology & Science, Bhopal(M.P.), India

Dr. B. Kanagasabapathi

Infosys Labs, Infosys Limited, Center for Advance Modeling and Simulation, Infosys Labs, Infosys Limited, Electronics City, Bangalore, India

Dr. C.B. Gupta

Professor, Department of Mathematics, Birla Institute of Technology & Sciences, Pilani (Rajasthan), India

Dr. Sunandan Bhunia

Associate Professor & Head,, Dept. of Electronics & Communication Engineering, Haldia Institute of Technology, Haldia, West Bengal, India

Dr. Jaydeb Bhaumik

Associate Professor, Dept. of Electronics & Communication Engineering, Haldia Institute of Technology, Haldia, West Bengal, India

Dr. Rajesh Das

Associate Professor, School of Applied Sciences, Haldia Institute of Technology, Haldia, West Bengal, India

Dr. Mrutyunjaya Panda

Professor & Head, Department of EEE, Gandhi Institute for Technological Development, Bhubaneswar, Odisha, India

Dr. Mohd. Nazri Ismail

Associate Professor, Department of System and Networking, University of Kuala (UniKL), Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

Dr. Haw Su Cheng

Faculty of Information Technology, Multimedia University (MMU), Jalan Multimedia, 63100 Cyberjaya

Dr. Hossein Rajabalipour Cheshmehgaz

Industrial Modeling and Computing Department, Faculty of Computer Science and Information Systems, Universiti Teknologi Malaysia (UTM) 81310, Skudai, Malaysia

Dr. Sudhinder Singh Chowhan

Associate Professor, Institute of Management and Computer Science, NIMS University, Jaipur (Rajasthan), India

Dr. Neeta Sharma

Professor & Head, Department of Communication Skils, Technocrat Institute of Technology, Bhopal(M.P.), India

Dr. Ashish Rastogi

Associate Professor, Department of CSIT, Guru Ghansi Das University, Bilaspur (C.G.), India

Dr. Santosh Kumar Nanda

Professor, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Eastern Academy of Science and Technology (EAST), Khurda (Orisa), India

Dr. Hai Shanker Hota

Associate Professor, Department of CSIT, Guru Ghansi Das University, Bilaspur (C.G.), India

Dr. Sunil Kumar Singla

Professor, Department of Electrical and Instrumentation Engineering, Thapar University, Patiala (Punjab), India

Dr. A. K. Verma

Professor, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Thapar University, Patiala (Punjab), India

Dr. Durgesh Mishra

Chairman, IEEE Computer Society Chapter Bombay Section, Chairman IEEE MP Subsection, Professor & Dean (R&D), Acropolis Institute of Technology, Indore (M.P.), India

Dr. Xiaoguang Yue

Associate Professor, College of Computer and Information, Southwest Forestry University, Kunming (Yunnan), China

Dr. Veronica Mc Gowan

Associate Professor, Department of Computer and Business Information Systems, Delaware Valley College, Doylestown, PA, Allman China

Dr. Mohd. Ali Hussain

Professor, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Sri Sai Madhavi Institute of Science & Technology, Rajahmundry (A.P.), India

Dr. Mohd. Nazri Ismail

Professor, System and Networking Department, Jalan Sultan Ismail, Kaula Lumpur, MALAYSIA

Dr. Sunil Mishra

Associate Professor, Department of Communication Skills (English), Dronacharya College of Engineering, Farrukhnagar, Gurgaon (Haryana), India

Dr. Labib Francis Gergis Rofaiel

Associate Professor, Department of Digital Communications and Electronics, Misr Academy for Engineering and Technology, Mansoura City, Egypt

Dr. Pavol Tanuska

Associate Professor, Department of Applied Informetics, Automation, and Mathematics, Trnava, Slovakia

Dr. VS Giridhar Akula

Professor, Avanthi's Research & Technological Academy, Gunthapally, Hyderabad, Andhra Pradesh, India

Dr. S. Satyanarayana

Associate Professor, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, KL University, Guntur, Andhra Pradesh, India

Dr. Bhupendra Kumar Sharma

Associate Professor, Department of Mathematics, KL University, BITS, Pilani, India

Dr. Praveen Agarwal

Associate Professor & Head, Department of Mathematics, Anand International College of Engineering, Jaipur (Rajasthan), India

Dr. Manoj Kumar

Professor, Department of Mathematics, Rashtriya Kishan Post Graduate Degree, College, Shamli, Prabudh Nagar, (U.P.), India

Dr. Shaikh Abdul Hannan

Associate Professor, Department of Computer Science, Vivekanand Arts Sardar Dalipsing Arts and Science College, Aurangabad (Maharashtra), India

Dr. K.M. Pandey

Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering, National Institute of Technology, Silchar, India

Prof. Pranav Parashar

Technical Advisor, International Journal of Soft Computing and Engineering (IJSCE), Bhopal (M.P.), India

Dr. Biswajit Chakraborty

MECON Limited, Research and Development Division (A Govt. of India Enterprise), Ranchi-834002, Jharkhand, India

Dr. D.V. Ashoka

Professor & Head, Department of Information Science & Engineering, SJB Institute of Technology, Kengeri, Bangalore, India

Dr. Sasidhar Babu Suvanam

Professor & Academic Cordinator, Department of Computer Science & Engineering, Sree Narayana Gurukulam College of Engineering, Kadayiuruppu, Kolenchery, Kerala, India

Dr. C. Venkatesh

Professor & Dean, Faculty of Engineering, EBET Group of Institutions, Kangayam, Erode, Caimbatore (Tamil Nadu), India

Dr. Nilay Khare

Assoc. Professor & Head, Department of Computer Science, MANIT, Bhopal (M.P.), India

Dr. Sandra De Iaco

Professor, Dip.to Di Scienze Dell'Economia-Sez. Matematico-Statistica, Italy

Dr. Yaduvir Singh

Associate Professor, Department of Computer Science & Engineering, Ideal Institute of Technology, Govindpuram Ghaziabad, Lucknow (U.P.), India

Dr. Angela Amphawan

Head of Optical Technology, School of Computing, School Of Computing, Universiti Utara Malaysia, 06010 Sintok, Kedah, Malaysia

Dr. Ashwini Kumar Arya

Associate Professor, Department of Electronics & Communication Engineering, Faculty of Engineering and Technology, Graphic Era University, Dehradun (U.K.), India

Dr. Yash Pal Singh

Professor, Department of Electronics & Communication Engg, Director, KLS Institute Of Engg. & Technology, Director, KLSIET, Chandok, Bijnor, (U.P.), India

Dr. Ashish Jain

Associate Professor, Department of Computer Science & Engineering, Accurate Institute of Management & Technology, Gr. Noida (U.P.), India

Dr. Abhay Saxena

Associate Professor & Head, Department of Computer Science, Dev Sanskriti University, Haridwar, Uttrakhand, India

Dr. Judy. M.V

Associate Professor, Head of the Department CS &IT, Amrita School of Arts and Sciences, Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham, Brahmasthanam, Edapally, Cochin, Kerala, India

Dr. Sangkyun Kim

Professor, Department of Industrial Engineering, Kangwon National University, Hyoja 2 dong, ChuncheOnsi, Gangwondo, Korea

Dr. Sanjay M. Gulhane

Professor, Department of Electronics & Telecommunication Engineering, Jawaharlal Darda Institute of Engineering & Technology, Yavatmal, Maharastra, India

Dr. K.K. Thyagharajan

Principal & Professor, Department of Informational Technology, RMK College of Engineering & Technology, RSM Nagar, Thiruyallur, Tamil Nadu, India

Dr. P. Subashini

Assoc. Professor, Department of Computer Science, Coimbatore, India

Dr. G. Srinivasrao

Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering, RVR & JC, College of Engineering, Chowdayaram, Guntur, India

Dr. Rajesh Verma

Professor, Department of Computer Science & Engg. and Deptt. of Information Technology, Kurukshetra Institute of Technology & Management, Bhor Sadian, Pehowa, Kurukshetra (Haryana), India

Dr. Pawan Kumar Shukla

Associate Professor, Satya College of Engineering & Technology, Haryana, India

Dr. U C Srivastava

Associate Professor, Department of Applied Physics, Amity Institute of Applied Sciences, Amity University, Noida, India

Dr. Reena Dadhich

Prof. & Head, Department of Computer Science and Informatics, MBS MArg, Near Kabir Circle, University of Kota, Rajasthan, India

Dr. Aashis. S. Roy

Department of Materials Engineering, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore Karnataka, India

Dr. Sudhir Nigam

Professor Department of Civil Engineering, Principal, Lakshmi Narain College of Technology and Science, Raisen, Road, Bhopal, (M.P.), India

Dr. S. Senthil Kumar

Doctorate, Department of Center for Advanced Image and Information Technology, Division of Computer Science and Engineering, Graduate School of Electronics and Information Engineering, Chon Buk National University Deok Jin-Dong, Jeonju, Chon Buk, 561-756, South Korea Tamilnadu, India

Dr. Gufran Ahmad Ansari

Associate Professor, Department of Information Technology, College of Computer, Qassim University, Al-Qassim, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia (KSA)

Dr. R. Navaneetha krishnan

Associate Professor, Department of MCA, Bharathiyar College of Engg & Tech, Karaikal Puducherry, India

Dr. Hossein Rajabalipour Cheshmejgaz

Industrial Modeling and Computing Department, Faculty of Computer Science and Information Systems, Universiti Teknologi Skudai, Malaysia

Dr. Veronica McGowan

Associate Professor, Department of Computer and Business Information Systems, Delaware Valley College, Doylestown, PA, Allman China

Dr. Sanjay Sharma

Associate Professor, Department of Mathematics, Bhilai Institute of Technology, Durg, Chhattisgarh, India

Dr. Taghreed Hashim Al-Noor

Professor, Department of Chemistry, Ibn-Al-Haitham Education for pure Science College, University of Baghdad, Iraq

Dr. Madhumita Dash

Professor, Department of Electronics & Telecommunication, Orissa Engineering College, Bhubaneswar, Odisha, India

Dr. Anita Sagadevan Ethiraj

Associate Professor, Department of Centre for Nanotechnology Research (CNR), School of Electronics Engineering (Sense), Vellore Institute of Technology (VIT) University, Tamilnadu, India

Dr. Sibasis Acharya

Project Consultant, Department of Metallurgy & Mineral Processing, Midas Tech International, 30 Mukin Street, Jindalee-4074, Queensland, Australia

Dr. Neelam Ruhil

Professor, Department of Electronics & Computer Engineering, Dronacharya College of Engineering, Gurgaon, Haryana, India

Dr. Faizullah Mahar

Professor, Department of Electrical Engineering, Balochistan University of Engineering and Technology, Pakistan

Dr. K. Selvaraju

Head, PG & Research, Department of Physics, Kandaswami Kandars College (Govt. Aided), Velur (PO), Namakkal DT. Tamil Nadu, India

Dr. M. K. Bhanarkar

Associate Professor, Department of Electronics, Shivaji University, Kolhapur, Maharashtra, India

Dr. Sanjay Hari Sawant

Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering, Dr. J. J. Magdum College of Engineering, Jaysingpur, India

Dr. Arindam Ghosal

Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering, Dronacharya Group of Institutions, B-27, Part-III, Knowledge Park, Greater Noida, India

Dr. M. Chithirai Pon Selvan

Associate Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering, School of Engineering & Information Technology Manipal University, Dubai, UAE

Dr. S. Sambhu Prasad

Professor & Principal, Department of Mechanical Engineering, Pragati College of Engineering, Andhra Pradesh, India.

Dr. Muhammad Attique Khan Shahid

Professor of Physics & Chairman, Department of Physics, Advisor (SAAP) at Government Post Graduate College of Science, Faisalabad.

Dr. Kuldeep Pareta

Professor & Head, Department of Remote Sensing/GIS & NRM, B-30 Kailash Colony, New Delhi 110 048, India

Dr. Th. Kiranbala Devi

Associate Professor, Department of Civil Engineering, Manipur Institute of Technology, Takyelpat, Imphal, Manipur, India

Dr. Nirmala Mungamuru

Associate Professor, Department of Computing, School of Engineering, Adama Science and Technology University, Ethiopia

Dr. Srilalitha Girija Kumari Sagi

Associate Professor, Department of Management, Gandhi Institute of Technology and Management, India

Dr. Vishnu Narayan Mishra

Associate Professor, Department of Mathematics, Sardar Vallabhbhai National Institute of Technology, Ichchhanath Mahadev Dumas Road, Surat (Gujarat), India

Dr. Yash Pal Singh

Director/Principal, Somany (P.G.) Institute of Technology & Management, Garhi Bolni Road, Rewari Haryana, India.

Dr. Sripada Rama Sree

Vice Principal, Associate Professor, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Aditya Engineering College, Surampalem, Andhra Pradesh, India.

Dr. Rustom Mamlook

Associate Professor, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Dhofar University, Salalah, Oman. Middle East.

Managing Editor

Mr. Jitendra Kumar Sen

International Journal of Innovative Science and Modern Engineering (IJISME)

Editorial Board

Dr. Saeed Balochian

Associate Professor, Gonaabad Branch, Islamic Azad University, Gonabad, Iratan

Dr. Mongey Ram

Associate Professor, Department of Mathematics, Graphics Era University, Dehradun, India

Dr. Arupratan Santra

Sr. Project Manager, Infosys Technologies Ltd, Hyderabad (A.P.)-500005, India

Dr. Ashish Jolly

Dean, Department of Computer Applications, Guru Nanak Khalsa Institute & Management Studies, Yamuna Nagar (Haryana), India

Dr. Israel Gonzalez Carrasco

Associate Professor, Department of Computer Science, Universidad Carlos III de Madrid, Leganes, Madrid, Spain

Dr. Guoxiang Liu

Member of IEEE, University of North Dakota, Grand Froks, N.D., USA

Dr. Khushali Menaria

Associate Professor, Department of Bio-Informatics, Maulana Azad National Institute of Technology (MANIT), Bhopal (M.P.), India

Dr. R. Sukumar

Professor, Sethu Institute of Technology, Pulloor, Kariapatti, Virudhunagar, Tamilnadu, India

Dr. Cherouat Abel

Professor, University of Technology of Troyes, France

Dr. Rinkle Aggrawal

Associate Professor, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Thapar University, Patiala (Punjab), India

Dr. Parteek Bhatia

Associate Professor, Deprtment of Computer Science & Engineering, Thapar University, Patiala (Punjab), India

Dr. Manish Srivastava

Professor & Head, Computer Science and Engineering, Guru Ghasidas Central University, Bilaspur (C.G.), India

Dr. B. P. Ladgaonkar

Assoc. Professor&Head, Department of Electronics, Shankarrao Mohite Mahavidyalaya, Akluj, Maharashtra, India

Dr. E. Mohan

Professor & Head, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Pallavan College of Engineering, Kanchipuram, Tamilnadu, India

Dr. M. Shanmuga Ptriva

Assoc. Professor, Department of Biotechnology, MVJ College of Engineering, Bangalore Karnataka, India

Dr. Leena Jain

Assoc. Professor & Head, Dept. of Computer Applications, Global Institute of Management & Emerging Technologies, Amritsar, India

Dr. S.S.S.V Gopala Raju

Professor, Department of Civil Engineering, GITAM School of Technology, GITAM, University, Hyderabad, Andhra Pradesh, India

Dr. Ani Grubisic

Department of Computer Science, Teslina 12, 21000 split, Croatia

Dr. Ashish Paul

Associate Professor, Department of Basic Sciences (Mathematics), Assam Don Bosco University, Guwahati, India

Dr. Sivakumar Durairaj

Professor, Department of Civil Engineering, Vel Tech High Tech Dr.Rangarajan Dr.Sakunthala Engineering College, Avadi, Chennai Tamil Nadu, India

Dr. Rashmi Nigam

Associate Professor, Department of Applied Mathematics, UTI, RGPV, Airport Road, Bhopal, (M.P.), India

Dr. Mu-Song Chen

Associate Professor, Department of Electrical Engineering, Da-Yeh University, Rd., Dacun, Changhua 51591, Taiwan R.O.C., Taiwan, Republic of China

Dr. Ramesh S

Associate Professor, Department of Electronics & Communication Engineering, Dr. Ambedkar Institute of Technology, Bangalore, India

Dr. Nor Hayati Abdul Hamid

Associate Professor, Department of Civil Engineering, Universiti Teknologi Mara, Selangor, Malaysia

Dr. C.Nagarajan

Professor & Head, Department of Electrical & Electronic Engineering Muthayammal Engineering College, Rasipuram, Tamilnadu, India

Dr. Ilaria Cacciotti

Department of Industrial Engineering, University of Rome Tor Vergata Via del Politecnico Rome-Italy

Dr. V.Balaji

Principal Cum Professor, Department of EEE &E&I, Lord Ayyappa Institute of Engg & Tech,Uthukadu, Walajabad, Kanchipuram, Tamil Nadu, India

Dr. G. Anjan Babu

Assoc. Professor, Department of Computer Science, S V University, Tirupati, Andhra Pradesh, India

Dr. Damodar Reddy Edla

Assoc. Professor, Department of Computer Science & Engineering, National Institute of Technology, Goa, India

Dr. D.Arumuga Perumal

Professor, Department of Mechanical Engg, Noorul Islam University, Kanyakumari (Dist), Tamilnadu, India

Dr. Roshdy A. AbdelRassoul

Professor, Department of Electronics and Communications Engineering, Arab Academy for Science and Technology, Electronics and Communications Engineering Dept., POBox 1029, Abu-Qir, Alexandria, Egypt

Dr. Aniruddha Bhattacharya

Assoc. Professor & Head, Department of Computer Science & Engineering, Amrita School of Engineering, Bangalore, India

Dr. P Venkateswara Rao

Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering, KITS, Warangal, Andhra Pradesh, India

Dr. V.Mahalakshmi M.L

Assoc. Professor & Head, Institute of Management Studies, Chennai CID Quarters, V.K.Iyer Road, Mandaveli, Chennai

Volume-3 Issue-12, November 2015, ISSN: 2319-6386 (Online) S. Page No. Published By: Blue Eyes Intelligence Engineering & Sciences Publication Pvt. Ltd. No **Authors:** Rakesh Kumar Singh, Amarendra Narayan and Dolly Sinha Low Temperature Preparation and Effect of Pr³⁺, La³⁺, Sm³⁺ and Gd³⁺ Substitution on Structural, Paper Title: Magnetic and Dielectric, Studies of Ni_{0.5}Zn_{0.5}Fe₂O₄ Ferrite Nanoparticles Abstract: Ni_{0.5}Zn_{0.5}Fe_{1.97}R_{0.03}O₄ Nanoparticles; R= Pr, Sm, La and Gd, were synthesized using Chemical based Citrate Precursor method, annealed at low temperature 450oC for 2hr. X-ray diffraction (XRD) tool was used for estimation of average particle size and phase analysis. The average particle size was found to be 25nm, 33nm, 31nm, 22nm and 13 nm respectively. Room temperature magnetic measurement was done by vibrating sample magnetometer (VSM). The magnetization values observed are 50.692 emu/g, 43.781 emu/g, 47.875 emu/g, 43.335 emu/g and 43.518 emu/g respectively. The dielectric properties for all the samples were investigated at room temperature as a function of frequency while impedance was measured as a function of temperature. nanoparticles show a dielectric behavior appreciably different $Ni_{0.5}Zn_{0.5}Fe_{1.97}Sm_{0.03}O_4$ $Ni_{0.5}Zn_{0.5}Fe_{1.97}Gd_{0.03}O_4$, $Ni_{0.5}Zn_{0.5}Fe_{1.97}Pr_{0.07}O_4$, and $Ni_{0.5}Zn_{0.5}Fe_{1.97}La_{0.03}O_4$ nanoparticles. Keywords: Ni_{0.5}Zn_{0.5}Fe_{1.97}R_{0.03}O₄(R=Pr,La,Gd,Sm) Nanoparticles, Citrate Method, Magnetic and Dielectric properties. **References:** M. Suginoto, the present, past and future of ferrites, J.Am.Ceram.Soc., 82(1999)p.269-280. R. Valenzuela, Novel application of soft ferrites, Phys. Res. Inter, 2012(2012) p.1-9. G. Bate, Magnetic recording materials, J. Magn. Mag. Mater, 100(1975) p.413-424 J.C.G.Bunnzil, G.R.Choppin, Lanthanide probes in life, Chemical and Earth Sciences, Theory and practices, Elesvier, Amsteradam, 1989. G. Herzer, M.Vazquez, M.knobel, A.Zhukov, T.Reininger, H.A.davies, R.Grossinger, J.L.sanchez L 1, Round table discussion: present and future applications of nanocrystalline magnetic materials, J. Mag. Mater, 294(2005)p.252-266. S. E. Jacobo, S. Duhalde, H.R. Bertorello, Rare earth influence on the structural and magnetic properties, of NiZn ferrites, J. Magn. Mag. 6. Mater. 272-276 (2004)p. 2253-2254. Rakesh Kumar Singh and Amarendra Narayan, Structural, Magnetic & Dielectric behavior of $Ni_{0.5}Zn_{0.5}Fe_{1.99}R_{0.01}O_4$ Nanoparticles; R=Pr, Sm and Gd, synthesized using Citrate Precursor method, annealed at low temperature 450C, Int. J. Eng. & Technical Research(IJTER), 2(2014) p.125-130 L.Ben Tahar, M.Artus, S.Ammar, L.S.Smiri, F.Herbst, M.J.Vaulay, V.Richard, J.M.Mreneche, F.Villain, Magnetic properties of CoFe_{1.9}RE_{0.1}O₄ nanoparticles (RE= La, Ce, Nd, Sm, Eu, Gd, Tb, Ho) prepared in polyol, J.Magn. Mater, 320(2008)p. 3242-3250 1. Z.Cvejic, B.antic, A.kremenovic, S.Rakic, G.F.goya, H.R.Rechenberg, C.Jovalekic, V.Spasojevic, J. alloys 1-6 Compound(2008),doi:10.1016 ErumPervaiz and I.H.Gul, Structural, Electrical and Magnetic studies of Gd⁺³ doped Ferrite nanoparticles, Int. J. Current Engineering and Tech., 4(2012)p.377-387. Jing Jiang, Yan-Min Yang, Liang-Chao Li, Synthesis and magnetic properties of lanthanum substituted Lithium-Nickel ferrite via soft chemical route, Physics B,399(2007)p.105-108. 12. Divya Kumari, Rasmi Thakur, Girija Gupta, Rakesh Kumar Singh, Synthesis, Structural and Magnetic Studies of Rare earth element La substituted Ba-Hexa ferrite Nanoparticles Via Citrate Precursor Method, Explore, 2 (2010)p.9-12 Zhijian Peng, Xiuli Fu, Huilin Ge, Zhiqiang Fu, Chengbiao Wang, Longhao Qi, Hezhuo Miao, Effect of Pr⁺³ dopping on magnetic and dielectric properties of Ni-Zn ferrites by one-step synthesis, J. Magn. Mag. Mater. 323(2011) p.2513-2518. R.N.Panda, J.C.Shih, T.S.Chin, Magnetic properties of nanocrystalline Gd or Pr substituated CoFe₂O₄ synthesized by the citrate precursor technique, J. Magn. Mag. Mater. 257(2003) p.79-86. M.Z.Said, D.M.Hemeda, S.Abdel Kader and G.Z. Farag, Structural, Electrical and Infrared studies of Ni_{0.7}Cd_{0.3}Sm_xFe_{2.x}O₄ ferrite, Turk J Phys. 31(2007)p. 41-50. 16. L.Gama, A.P.Diniz, A.C.F.M. Costa, S.M.Rezende, A.Azevedo, D.R.Cornejo, Magnetic properties of nanocrystalline Ni-Zn ferrites doped with Samarium, physicaB: condensed Matter. 384(2006) p. 97-99. B.D. Culity. Elements of X-ray diffraction, Addison Wesley, Reading, (1978)p.101–102. 18. M.Z.Said, effect of Gadoliumsubstituation on the structural and electrical conductivity of Ni-ferrite, Mat. Let, Vol.34 (198) p.305-307. G. Ranga Mohan, D. Ravinder, A.V. Ramana Reddy, B.S. Boyanov, Dielectric properties of polycrystalline mixed nickel-zinc ferrites, Materials Letters 40 (1999)p. 39-45 20. L. Zhao, H. Yang, L. Yu, Y. Cui, X. Zhao, S. Feng, Study on magnetic properties of nanocrystalline La-Ndor Gd substituted Ni-Mn ferrite at low temperature, J. Magn. Mater. 323(2011) p.2042-2048. 21. K.M.Batto, Study of dielectric and impedence properties of Mn ferrite, Physica B, 406(2011) p.382-391. W. Maduri, K. Siva Kumar Reddy, P.Sreedhare Reddy, V.R.K.Murthy, Structural, electrical and magnetic characterization, Modern Physics Letters B, 25(2011) p.211-222. C.Rangmohan, D.Ravinder, A.V.Ramana Reddy, B.S.Boyanov, Dielectric properties of polycrystalline mixed Ni-Zn ferrites, Material Letters, 40(1999) p.39-45. Sunita Bhagwat, Pratibha Rao, Study of Dielectric Properties of Nano-crystalline Mn-Zn ferrite, IQSR J. App. Physics.3(2013)p.1-6. Rakesh Kumar Singh, A. Yadav, A. Narayan, Samar Lyeak, H. C. Verma, Structural, Magnetic and Mossbauer studies of Nanocrystalline Ni-Zn Ferrite, Synthesized using Citrate precursor method, Manthan, Int. J, 12(2011)p.9-11.

IRIS: Journal of Young Scientist, 3(2013)p.12-16.

Authors: A. A. Elsayed, N. Amer

Paper Title: Experimental Analysis of Centerally Openned Two-Way Slabs Strengthened with Carbon Fiber Laminates

Richa Sinha, Sushmita Kumari, Priya Tiwari and Rakesh Kumar Singh, A study of effect of size of divalent metal on structural and magnetic properties of synthesized MFe₂O₄ (M=Mg, Ni, Cu and Ca) ferrite nanomaterials using citrate approachandannealedat450°C,

Abstract: This study is an experimental investigation of the behavior of two-way simply supported RC flat slabs with centered circular, rectangular, and square openings. Four models were tested to failure, consisting of a reference model without opening, and three models with an opening and Carbon Fiber Reinforced Polymer (CFRP) laminates applied to the tension face of the models. The results revealed that externally bonded CFRP laminates significantly increased both the overall stiffness and flexural capacity of the models provided with an opening. CFRP anchoring method can further increase the performance of the strengthening scheme used. Experimental load-deflection curves and failure modes are discussed.

Keywords: Reinforced concrete; centered opening slab strengthening with Carbon Fiber Laminates; experimental analysis of two way slabs.

References:

2.

- ACI Committee 440R, "State of the Art Report on Fiber Reinforced Plastic (FRP) reinforcement for Concrete Structures", American Concrete Institute, 1996.
- 2. Zaslvasky, A. (1997). "Yield-Line Analysis of Rectangular Slabs with Central Openings," Proceedings ACI, Vol. 64, 838-844.
- 3. Lash, S.D., Banerjee, A. (2000). "Strength of Simply Supported Square Plates with Central Square Openings," Trans. Eng. Inst. Can., Vol. 10, No. A-5, 3-11.
- Islam, S. and Park, R. (2010). "Yield-Line Analysis of Two-way RC Slabs with Openings," J. Inst. Structure Eng., Vol. 49, No. 6, 269-276.
- Ichimasu, H., Maruyama, M., Watanabe, H., and Hirose, T. (1993). "RC slabs strengthened by bonded carbon FRP plates: Part 1-Laboratory Study," FRPRCS, ACI SP-138, A. Nanni, and C. W. Dolan, 933-955.
- Arockiasamy, M., Sowrirajan, R., Shahawy, M. and Beitelman, T. E., (2005) "Concrete Beams and Slabs Retrofitted with CFRP Laminates", Proc. Of 11th Conf. on Eng. Mech., ASCE, New York, 776-779.
- 7. Karbhari, V. M., Seible, F., Seim, W., and Vasquez, A. (1999). "Post-strengthening of concrete slabs," FRPRCS4, ACI SP-188, C. W. Dolan, S. H. Rizkalla and A. Nanni, American Concrete Institute, 1163-1173.
- 8. Takahashi, Y., and Sato, Y. (2001). "Experimental study on the strengthening effect of a CFRP sheet for RC slabs," FRPRCS5, Thomas Telford, Cambridge, UK, 989-996.
- 9. Teng, J.G., Chen, J.F., Smith, S.T., and Lam, L. (2002) "Flexural Strengthening of Slabs," FRP Strengthened RC Structures, John Wiley & Sons, 135-146.
- Zhang, J. W., Teng, J. G., Wong, Y. L., and Lu, Z. T. (2011). "Behavior of two-way RC slabs externally bonded with steel plate," Journal of Structural Engineering, ASCE, Vol. 127, No. 4, 390-397.
- Erki, M.A., and Heffernan, P.J., (1995). "Reinforced Concrete Slabs Externally Strengthened with Fibre-Reinforced Plastics Materials", Non-metallic (FRP) Reinforcement for Concrete Structures, 2nd Symposium, Belgium, pp.509-516.
- Casadei P., Nanni, A. and Ibell T., "Experiments on Two-way RC Slabs with Openings Strengthened with CFRP Laminates", Center for Infrastructure Engineering Studies, (CIES03-39), University of Missouri-Rolla, USA, 2003.
- 13. Mohamed, T., El-Attar, A., and El-Ibiari, S., (2002). "Strengthening of Two-Way Reinforced Concrete Slabs with Created Central Openings" Accepted to the Regional Conference on Civil Engineering Technology and III International Symposium on Environmental Hydrology, Egypt.
- 14. Miao-Buquan; Chern-JennChuan; Yang-ChenAn ,Influences of fiber content on properties of self-compacting steel fiber reinforced concrete, Journal of the Chinese Institute of Engineers, v 26,n 4, p 523-530,July, 2003.
- 15. Egyptian Code for Design and Construction of Reinforced Concrete Structures (ECCS, 2001), Ministerial Decree No. 203, 2014.
- Florut, Sorin-Codrut, et al. "Tests on reinforced concrete slabs with cut-out openings strengthened with fibre-reinforced polymers." Composites Part B: Engineering 66 (2014):84-493.
- 17. Fathelbab, Fahmy A., Mostafa S. Ramadan, and Ayman Al-Tantawy. "Strengthening of RC bridge slabs using CFRP sheets." Alexandria Engineering Journal 53.4 (2014): 843-854.
- Meisami, M. Hasan, Davood Mostofinejad, and Hikaru Nakamura. "Punching shear strengthening of two-way flat slabs using CFRP rods." Composite Structures 99 (2013):112-122.
- 19. Faria, Duarte MV, et al. "On the efficiency of flat slabs strengthening against punching using externally bonded fibre reinforced polymers." Construction and Building Materials 73 (2014): 366-377.

	polymers. Con	istruction and building waterials 75 (2014): 300-377.	1
	Authors: K. S. Shashi Shekar, S. George Milton, Sameer Kulkarni		
	Paper Title:	Study of Natural Convection Using Rectangular Finned Heat Sinks with Base and Fins in Vertical	
		Orientation	
		l convection heat transfer can be enhanced by using heat sink. Experiments will be carried out to	1
	investigate the heat transfer in vertical heat sinks in natural convection with considering geometrical similarity		1
3.	approach with constant S/H (fin spacingto fin height) ratio of the fins and even a correlation is obtained between		I
	Nusselt number and Rayleigh number. Using this correlation, size of the heat sink can be obtained for various heat		16-20
	loads by interpolation.		I
			I

Keywords: Natural, Nusselt, (fin spacingto fin height), S/H, Correlation, Transfer.

7-15